Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Review report and interim consolidated financial statements For the three-month periods ended 31 March 2018 Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at 31 March 2018, the related consolidated statements of income, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited for the same period. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity*. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Sophon Permsirivallop
Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 3182

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 10 May 2018

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Statement of financial position

As at 31 March 2018

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	<u>Note</u>	31 March 2018	31 December 2017	31 March 2018	31 December 2017	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Assets						
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	3	919,458	1,009,981	55,837	40,238	
Current investment - short-term fixed deposit		13,007	13,007	-	-	
Trade and other receivables	4	665,590	704,568	80,515	46,323	
Inventories		112,000	112,598	-	-	
Property development cost	6	4,050,971	3,985,979	127,157	127,157	
Other current assets		164,687	138,879	20,308	14,796	
Total current assets		5,925,713	5,965,012	283,817	228,514	
Non-current assets						
Long-term restricted deposit at financial institution		41	41	-	-	
Long-term fixed deposit		2,178	2,178	2,178	2,178	
Long-term trade accounts receivable	7	310,936	322,175	-	-	
Investments in subsidiaries	8	-	-	4,242,655	4,242,655	
Investments in associates	9	966,814	928,399	777,454	777,454	
Other long-term investments	10	606,365	606,365	-	-	
Long-term loans to subsidiaries	5	-	-	993,500	978,001	
Investment properties	11	1,165,360	1,165,334	185,727	185,727	
Property, plant and equipment	12	11,264,067	11,299,858	58,413	60,216	
Deferred tax assets		91,429	98,128	-	-	
Goodwill		407,904	407,904	-	-	
Leasehold rights		10,545	11,461	-	-	
Other non-current assets		10,996	76,853	1,291	1,291	
Total non-current assets		14,836,635	14,918,696	6,261,218	6,247,522	
Total assets		20,762,348	20,883,708	6,545,035	6,476,036	

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2018

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate financial statements			
	<u>Note</u>	31 March 2018	31 December 2017	31 March 2018	31 December 2017		
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)		
		but reviewed)	,	but reviewed)	,		
Liabilities and shareholders' equity		,		,			
Current liabilities							
Short-term loans from financial institutions	13	240,000	510,000	240,000	260,000		
Trade and other payables	14	818,679	924,895	41,746	34,521		
Current portion of long-term loans from financial							
institutions	16	541,750	518,610	500	500		
Current portion of unsecured debenture	17	498,490	497,980	-	-		
Income tax payable		74,678	38,182	-	-		
Advance received from customers		987,440	812,248	269	180		
Other current liabilities	15	227,786	166,558	15,846	7,892		
Total current liabilities		3,388,823	3,468,473	298,361	303,093		
Non-current liabilities							
Long-term loans from subsidiaries	5	-	-	428,000	346,000		
Long-term loans from financial institutions							
- net of current portion	16	2,050,469	2,207,870	74,000	74,125		
Provision for long-term employee benefits		55,732	55,168	14,896	14,787		
Long-term provision - provision for legal case	24	31,017	41,018	-	-		
Deferred tax liabilities		2,337,915	2,339,128	116,009	117,209		
Other non-current liabilities		115,599	111,373	5,599	5,569		
Total non-current liabilities		4,590,732	4,754,557	638,504	557,690		
Total liabilities		7,979,555	8,223,030	936,865	860,783		
Shareholders' equity							
Share capital							
Registered							
211,675,358 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each		2,116,754	2,116,754	2,116,754	2,116,754		
Issued and fully paid-up							
166,682,701 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each		1,666,827	1,666,827	1,666,827	1,666,827		
Share premium		2,062,461	2,062,461	2,062,461	2,062,461		
Capital reserve		568,131	568,131	-	-		
Retained earnings							
Appropriated - statutory reserve		211,675	211,675	211,675	211,675		
Unappropriated		3,089,199	2,970,280	1,524,488	1,531,571		
Other components of shareholders' equity		4,924,741	4,922,513	142,719	142,719		
Equity attributable to owner of the Company		12,523,034	12,401,887	5,608,170	5,615,253		
Equity attributable to non-controlling interests							
of the subsidiaries		259,759	258,791	-	-		
Total shareholders' equity		12,782,793	12,660,678	5,608,170	5,615,253		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		20,762,348	20,883,708	6,545,035	6,476,036		
			-	-			

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Directors

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Income statement

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2018

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
1	<u>Note</u>	2018	2017	<u>2018</u>	2017	
Revenue						
Revenue from hotel operations		1,246,148	1,171,318	21,449	21,173	
Revenue from property development operations		243,120	144,754	-	-	
Revenue from office rental operations		23,519	26,048	5,250	5,767	
Interest income		7,647	8,876	10,688	16,462	
Other income		6,031	4,884	30,246	13,764	
Total revenue		1,526,465	1,355,880	67,633	57,166	
Expenses					_	
Cost of hotel operations		613,622	570,291	11,145	11,159	
Cost of property development operations		152,174	88,108	-	-	
Cost of office rental operations		10,384	14,178	1,609	1,648	
Selling expenses		109,569	94,974	308	61	
Administrative expenses	20	474,537	403,180	53,136	48,575	
Total expenses		1,360,286	1,170,731	66,198	61,443	
Profit (loss) before share of profit (loss) from investments					_	
in associates, finance cost and income tax expenses		166,179	185,149	1,435	(4,277)	
Share of profit (loss) from investments in associates	9	41,394	(1,066)	-	-	
Profit (loss) before finance cost and income tax expenses		207,573	184,083	1,435	(4,277)	
Finance cost		(41,015)	(47,007)	(9,718)	(13,652)	
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses		166,558	137,076	(8,283)	(17,929)	
Income tax expenses	18	(47,060)	(26,119)	1,200	1,099	
Profit (loss) for the period		119,498	110,957	(7,083)	(16,830)	
Profit (loss) attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Company		118,284	110,426	(7,083)	(16,830)	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		1,214	= 531			
v		119,498	110,957			
Basic earnings per share	19					
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.71	0.66	(0.04)	(0.10)	

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2018

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	<u>Note</u>	2018	2017	<u>2018</u>	2017	
Profit (loss) for the period		119,498	110,957	(7,083)	(16,830)	
Other comprehensive income (loss):						
Other comprehensive income (loss) to be reclassified						
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:						
Exchange differences on translation of						
financial statements in foreign currency		5,596	3,993	-	-	
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates	9	(2,979)	(10,396)		-	
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period		2,617	(6,403)	-	-	
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period		122,115	104,554	(7,083)	(16,830)	
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Company		121,147	103,735	-7,083	-16,830	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		968	819	<u></u>		
		122,115	104,554			

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in shareholders' equity For the three-month period ended 31 March 2018

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

						Consolidated fir	nancial statements					
				E	quity attributable to the	ne owners of the Comp	pany					
							Other components of	of shareholders' equity				
						Ot	her comprehensive inc	come		_'		
						Exchange						
						differences on					Equity attributable	
						translation of		Share of other	Total other	Total equity	to non-controlling	
	Issued and fully			Retained	earnings	financial	Revaluation	comprehensive	components of	attributable to	interests	Total
	paid-up			Appropriated -	,	statements in	surplus	income (loss) of	shareholders'	shareholders of	of the	shareholders'
	share capital	Share premium	Capital reserve	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	foreign currency	on assets	associates	equity	the Company	subsidiaries	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2017	1,666,827	2,062,461	568,131	211,675	2,952,374	105,635	4,801,621	28,171	4,935,427	12,396,895	288,407	12,685,302
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	110,426	-	-	-	-	110,426	531	110,957
Other comprehensive income												
(loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	3,705	-	(10,396)	(6,691)	(6,691)	288	(6,403)
Total comprehensive income (loss)												
for the period	-	-	-	-	110,426	3,705	-	(10,396)	(6,691)	103,735	819	104,554
Balance as at 31 March 2017	1,666,827	2,062,461	568,131	211,675	3,062,800	109,340	4,801,621	17,775	4,928,736	12,500,630	289,226	12,789,856
Balance as at 1 January 2018	1,666,827	2,062,461	568,131	211,675	2,970,280	113,691	4,799,913	8,909	4,922,513	12,401,887	258,791	12,660,678
Profit for the period		-	-	-	118,284	-	-	-	-	118,284	1,214	119,498
Other comprehensive income												
(loss) for the period		-	-	-	-	5,842	-	(2,979)	2,863	2,863	(246)	2,617
Total comprehensive income (loss)												
for the period	-	-	-	-	118,284	5,842	-	(2,979)	2,863	121,147	968	122,115
Reversal of revaluation surplus												
on disposal of assets	-	-	-	-	635	-	(635)	-	(635)	-	-	-
Balance as at 31 March 2018	1,666,827	2,062,461	568,131	211,675	3,089,199	119,533	4,799,278	5,930	4,924,741	12,523,034	259,759	12,782,793
	-											
	-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-

(Unaudited but reviewed)

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries
Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued)
For the three-month period ended 31 March 2018

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate financial statements

					Other components of		
					shareholders' equity	Total other	
	Issued and fully		Retained	earnings	Other comprehensive income	components of	Total
	paid-up		Appropriated -		Revaluation	shareholders'	shareholders'
	share capital	Share premium	Statutory reserve	Unappropriated	surplus on assets	equity	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2017	1,666,827	2,062,461	211,675	1,480,927	142,719	142,719	5,564,609
Loss for the period	-	-	-	(16,830)	-	-	(16,830)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	=	-
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-		-	(16,830)	-	-	(16,830)
Balance as at 31 March 2017	1,666,827	2,062,461	211,675	1,464,097	142,719	142,719	5,547,779
Balance as at 1 January 2018	1,666,827	2,062,461	211,675	1,531,571	142,719	142,719	5,615,253
Loss for the period	-	-	-	(7,083)	-	-	(7,083)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-			(7,083)	-		(7,083)
Balance as at 31 March 2018	1,666,827	2,062,461	211,675	1,524,488	142,719	142,719	5,608,170

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Cash flow statement

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2018

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated finance	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	2018	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	2017		
Cash flows from operating activites						
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses	166,558	137,076	(8,283)	(17,929)		
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss) before income tax expenses						
to net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities:						
Depreciation	91,536	87,111	2,078	1,546		
Amortisation of leasehold rights	623	645	-	-		
Amortisation of transaction costs related to debenture issuance	510	510	-	-		
Allowance for doubtful accounts (reversal)	(426)	(10,778)	-	1,730		
Reduction of inventory to net realisable value	396	510	-	-		
Share of loss (profit) from investments in associates	(41,394)	1,066	-	-		
Gain on sale of property, plant and equipment	(63)	(52)	-	-		
Write off property, plant and equipment	141	39	-	-		
Provision for impairment of deposit for purchase of land	64,712	-	-	-		
Provision for long-term employee benefits	1,220	1,337	109	97		
Provision for loss on legal case	-	110	-	-		
Forfeited money from property units	-	(12,522)	-	-		
Interest income	(7,647)	(8,876)	(10,688)	(16,462)		
Interest expenses	41,015	47,007	9,718	13,652		
Profit (loss) from operating activities before changes in						
operating assets and liabilities	317,181	243,183	(7,066)	(17,366)		
Operating assets (increase) decrease						
Trade and other receivables	39,364	34,360	(36,298)	(19,282)		
Inventories	201	(7,736)	-	-		
Property development cost	(64,462)	(8,863)	-	(263)		
Other current assets	(21,721)	(12,456)	(4,443)	(4,154)		
Long-term trade accounts receivable	11,238	50,388	-	-		
Other non-current assets	1,145	(234)	-	-		
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)						
Trade and other payables	(100,081)	(122,928)	1,350	6,285		
Amounts due to related parties	(4,934)	-	7,172	-		
Advance received from customers	175,193	(31,223)	89	(203)		
Other current liabilities	61,185	41,865	8,004	4,793		
Provision for long-term employee benefits	(656)	(555)	-	-		
Long-term provision - provision for legal case	(10,000)	-	-	-		
Other non-current liabilities	4,225	5,399	30	119		
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities	407,878	191,200	(31,162)	(30,071)		
Cash received for interest income	7,687	8,918	12,794	1,660		
Cash paid for interest expenses	(42,745)	(48,713)	(11,015)	(2,640)		
Cash paid for income tax	(9,166)	(7,859)	(1,069)	(1,107)		
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities	363,654	143,546	(30,452)	(32,158)		

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Cash flow statement (continued)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2018

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
<u>2018</u>	2017	<u>2018</u>	2017
-	-	336,001	235,500
-	-	(351,500)	(128,000)
(26)	(2,545)	-	-
636	368	-	1
(58,989)	(30,490)	(325)	(464)
(58,379)	(32,667)	(15,824)	107,037
(270,000)	(35,000)	(20,000)	(5,000)
-	-	242,000	50,000
-	-	(160,000)	(179,500)
-	86,688	-	75,000
(134,261)	(169,739)	(125)	-
(404,261)	(118,051)	61,875	(59,500)
-			
8,463	5,371	<u> </u>	-
(90,523)	(1,801)	15,599	15,379
1,009,981	669,770	40,238	18,206
919,458	667,969	55,837	33,585
-		-	
(2,979)	(10,396)	-	-
635	-	-	-
530	2,798	-	-
	2018 - (26) 636 (58,989) (58,379) (270,000) (134,261) (404,261) 8,463 (90,523) 1,009,981 919,458 - (2,979) 635	2018 2017 - - (26) (2,545) 636 368 (58,989) (30,490) (58,379) (32,667) (270,000) (35,000) - - - - - - - 86,688 (134,261) (169,739) (404,261) (118,051) 8,463 5,371 (90,523) (1,801) 1,009,981 669,770 919,458 667,969 - - (2,979) (10,396) 635 -	2018 2017 2018 - - 336,001 - - (351,500) (26) (2,545) - 636 368 - (58,989) (30,490) (325) (58,379) (32,667) (15,824) (270,000) (35,000) (20,000) - - 242,000 - - (160,000) - 86,688 - (134,261) (169,739) (125) (404,261) (118,051) 61,875 8,463 5,371 - (90,523) (1,801) 15,599 1,009,981 669,770 40,238 919,458 667,969 55,837 - - - (2,979) (10,396) - 635 - -

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to interim consolidated financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2018

1. General information

1.1 Corporate information

Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited ("the Company", "LRH") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. Its major shareholder is Banyan Tree Holdings Limited, which was incorporated in Singapore.

The Company and its subsidiaries are principally engaged in the hotel business and property development. There are four hotels in Laguna Phuket, namely Angsana Laguna Phuket, Banyan Tree Phuket, Angsana Villas Resort Phuket and Cassia Phuket, located in Phuket province and one hotel, the Banyan Tree Bangkok, located in Bangkok. The subsidiaries are also engaged in operating golf clubs (Laguna Golf Phuket and Laguna Golf Bintan), sales of merchandise (Banyan Tree Gallery), office and shop rental and sale of holiday club memberships.

The registered office of the Company is at 21/17B, 21/17C, 21/65, 21/66 and 21/68 Thai Wah Tower 1, 7th, 22nd and 24th Floor, South Sathorn Road, Tungmahamek, Sathorn, Bangkok.

1.2 Change of the Company's structure of major shareholders from the Tender Offer

On 26 February 2018, the Company received a letter from Banyan Tree Holdings Limited and Banyan Tree Resorts & Spas (Thailand) Company Limited (the "Group of Offerors"), which held 54.22% in aggregate of the issued and paid-up shares of the Company, expressing their intention to launch a voluntary tender offer to acquire all the remaining 76 million ordinary shares of the Company, representing 45.78% of the total issued and paid up shares of the Company at the offering price of Baht 40 per share.

As a result from the voluntary tender offer, the Group of Offerors now hold 74.75% in aggregate of the total issued and paid-up shares of the Company. Based on the share registered book dated 18 April 2018, Banyan Tree Holdings Limited Group of Companies hold 86.28% of the total issued and paid-up shares, including those with voting and non-voting rights, of the Company. (31 December 2017: 65.75%)

1.3 Basis for the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, income statements, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

1.4 Basis of consolidation

These consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Laguna Resorts & Hotels Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries and have been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2017. There have been no changes in the composition of the subsidiaries during the current period.

1.5 New financial reporting standards

(a) Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current year

During the period, the Company and its subsidiaries have adopted the revised financial reporting standards and interpretations (revised 2017) which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2018. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes and clarifications directed towards disclosures in the notes to financial statements. The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the Company and its subsidiaries' financial statements.

(b) Financial reporting standard that will become effective in the future

During the period, the Federation of Accounting Professions issued the financial reporting standard TFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers, which is effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2019. Key principles of this standard are summarised below.

TFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

TFRS 15 supersedes TAS 11 Construction Contracts and TAS 18 Revenue, together with related Interpretations. Entities are to apply this standard to all contracts with customers unless those contracts fall within the scope of other standards. The standard establishes a five-step model to account for revenue arising from contracts with customers, with revenue being recognised at an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer. The standard requires entities to exercise judgement, taking into consideration all of the relevant facts and circumstances when applying each step of the model.

At present, the management of the Company and its subsidiaries is evaluating the impact of this standard to the financial statements in the year when it is adopted.

2. Significant accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2017.

3. Cash and cash equivalents

	Consc	lidated	Separate			
	financial s	statements	financial s	tatements		
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December		
	2018	2017	2018	2017		
Cash	4,908	7,836	136	131		
Bank deposits	914,550	1,002,145	55,701	40,107		
Total	919,458	1,009,981	55,837	40,238		

4. Trade and other receivables

	Consolidated		Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements	
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Trade accounts receivable					
Trade accounts receivable - hotel operations	225,611	256,674	6,363	6,378	
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	(7,097)	(7,430)	(3,300)	(3,300)	
Trade accounts receivable - hotel operations, net	218,514	249,244	3,063	3,078	
Trade accounts receivable - sales of property					
- Installments due	34,204	51,499	-	-	
Current portion of long-term trade					
accounts receivable (Note 7)	184,456	196,269			
Trade accounts receivable - sales of property, net	218,660	247,768			
Trade accounts receivable - sales of holiday club					
memberships - installments due and trade account					
receivable from sales and marketing services for					
holiday club memberships	135,187	114,166	-	-	
Current portion of long-term trade					
accounts receivable (Note 7)	3,038	3,995			
Trade accounts receivable - sales of holiday club					
memberships and sales and marketing services for					
holiday club memberships, net	138,225	118,161			
Trade accounts receivable - net	575,399	615,173	3,063	3,078	
Other receivables					
Amounts due from related parties (Note 5)	49,578	51,161	47,524	22,969	
Other receivables	7,203	14,451	30	56	
Insurance claim receivable	392	413	-	-	
Accrued other income	3,342	3,291	222	189	
Interest receivable	74	114	74	67	
Accrued rental income	29,602	19,965	29,602	19,964	
Total other receivables	90,191	89,395	77,452	43,245	
Trade and other receivables, net	665,590	704,568	80,515	46,323	

The balances of trade accounts receivable - hotel operations, aged on the basis of due dates, are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Conso	olidated	Separate financial statements		
	financial s	statements			
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Age of receivables					
Not yet due	93,616	146,159	131	146	
Past due					
Up to 30 days	73,603	71,024	198	139	
31 - 60 days	26,301	15,123	141	146	
61 - 90 days	8,386	6,489	91	101	
91 - 120 days	3,438	2,564	49	61	
Over 120 days	20,267	15,315	5,753	5,785	
Total	225,611	256,674	6,363	6,378	
Less: Allowance for doubtful debts	(7,097)	(7,430)	(3,300)	(3,300)	
Trade accounts receivable - hotel operations, net	218,514	249,244	3,063	3,078	

The balances of trade accounts receivable - sales of property, aged on the basis of due dates, are summarised below.

Consolidated		Separate		
financial	statements	financial statements		
31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
2018	2017	2018	2017	
184,385	209,131	-	-	
10,015	10,333	-	-	
6,483	5,984	-	-	
3,576	3,876	-	-	
2,629	2,982	-	-	
11,572	15,462	-		
	<u> </u>			
218,660	247,768	-	-	
	financial 31 March 2018 184,385 10,015 6,483 3,576 2,629 11,572	2018 2017 184,385 209,131 10,015 10,333 6,483 5,984 3,576 3,876 2,629 2,982 11,572 15,462	financial statements financial 31 March 31 December 31 March 2018 2017 2018 184,385 209,131 - 10,015 10,333 - 6,483 5,984 - 3,576 3,876 - 2,629 2,982 - 11,572 15,462 -	

The balances of installments due of trade accounts receivable - holiday club memberships and trade account receivable from sales and marketing services for holiday club memberships, aged on the basis of due dates, are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate		
	financial statements		financial statements		
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Age of receivables					
Not yet due	15,140	36,030	-	-	
Past due					
Up to 30 days	9,262	10,462	-	-	
31 - 60 days	373	46	-	-	
61 - 90 days	47,736	42	-	-	
91 - 120 days	9,627	14	-	-	
Over 120 days	53,049	67,572	-		
Trade accounts receivable - sales					
of holiday club membership - installment					
due and trade account receivable from					
sales and marketing services for holiday					
club memberships, net	135,187	114,166	-		

5. Related party transactions

During the periods, the Company and its subsidiaries had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and agreed upon basis between the Company, its subsidiaries and related parties.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the th	ree-month pe	31 March		
	Conso	Consolidated		arate	
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	Transfer pricing policy
Transactions with subsidiaries					
(eliminated from the consolidated fir	nancial statem	nents)			
Guarantee fee expenses	-	-	1	1	(3) agreed basis
Interest income	-	-	11	16	(5) agreement
Interest expenses	-	-	7	11	(5) agreement
Management fee income	-	-	26	11	(4), (7) agreed basis

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the thr	ee-month pe	31 March		
	Consol	idated	Sepa	ırate	
	financial st	tatements	financial st	tatements	
-	2018	2017	2018	2017	Transfer pricing policy
Transactions with subsidiaries (contin	ued)				
Reimbursement receipts	-	-	2	4	(11) agreed basis
Reimbursement payments	-	-	3	3	(11) agreed basis
Rental and service income	-	-	1	1	(12)(i), (iii) agreement
Rental and service expenses	-	-	2	2	(12)(iv), (v) agreement
Resort service expenses	-	-	1	1	(14) agreed basis
Transactions with associates					
Reimbursement receipts	1	-	-	-	(11) agreed basis
Rental and service income	5	-	-	-	(12)(iv) agreement
Transactions with related companies					
Inter resort payments	23	23	-	-	(1) agreed basis
Management fee income	1	1	-	-	(16), (17) agreement
Management fee expenses	103	86	-	-	(6), (15), (18) agreement
Purchase of spa & gallery vouchers	6	8	2	2	(2), (8) agreed basis
Sale of goods	8	7	-	-	(9) agreed basis
Reimbursement receipts	14	13	4	2	(11) agreed basis
Reimbursement payments	8	14	1	3	(11) agreed basis
Rental and service income	8	12	-	-	(12)(i), (ii), (iv), (vi), (vii)
					agreement
Rental return on hotel units	1	1	-	-	(13) agreement
Resort service income	1	2	-	-	(14) agreed basis
Training charges	3	2	-	-	(10) agreed basis

The nature, pricing policy and agreements relating to the above transactions are summarised below:

- (1) These charges relate to goods and services that are consumed by customers in one part of Laguna Phuket but are billed centrally to the customer at the hotel in which the customer is staying. Such charges relate to meals at restaurants, golf fees, treatments at the spa and goods purchased at shops in the resort. On receiving the funds centrally from the customer, the hotel reimburses the company in which the goods and services are consumed. Actual receipts are paid and credit card commission is charged ranging from 2% to 5% of the revenue based on the commission rate charged by the credit card companies. Such inter resort charges are also incurred at the Banyan Tree Bangkok, Banyan Tree Lijiang and Laguna Golf Bintan primarily for treatments at the spa, goods purchased at the shops and golf fees at golf course.
- (2) This relates to sale of spa and gallery vouchers by companies which operate Banyan Tree Spas and Banyan Tree Gallery to related companies for using as a marketing tool. The Spa vouchers are priced at a 55% discount to the Spa price list. The Gallery vouchers are priced at 20% discount to the face value of the voucher.
- (3) Guarantee fee among group companies for permitting their assets to be pledged as collateral for other related companies' bank loans by charging on 1% of proportion of value of pledged assets to total loan facilities.
- (4) The Company charges a management fee to its subsidiaries for providing centralised duties and services for each operation in the group. The monthly fixed rate is charged dependent on the department serviced, except the internal audit service is charge by the working hours and project management service is charged as Note (7).
- (5) Loans to subsidiaries and between group companies are unsecured and are denominated in Thai Baht. The loans carry interest at a rate equal to the lenders' borrowing costs per annum (based upon commercial bank's interest rates) plus a margin of 1.1%. The loans are repayable on demand, however it is expected that those loans would not be called for repayment in the short-term. Therefore such loans are recorded as non-current assets/liabilities in the statements of financial position.
- (6) The terms of the operating agreements are disclosed in Note 20 and consist of a royalty agreement, hotel management agreement and technical assistance agreement. The payment terms of the contracts are as follows:

Royalty fee paid for the use of "Banyan Tree", "Angsana" and "Cassia" trademarks and all other proprietary rights associated with it.

- (i) Banyan Tree Phuket (Laguna Banyan Tree Limited), Cassia Phuket (Phuket Resort Development Limited) and Angsana Villas Resort Phuket (Laguna Village Limited) pay a royalty fee of 2% of total revenue.
- (ii) Banyan Tree Bangkok (Thai Wah Plaza Limited) and Angsana Laguna Phuket (Bangtao Grande Limited) pay a royalty fee of 3% of total revenue.
- (iii) Banyan Tree Gallery (Thailand) Limited and Banyan Tree Gallery (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. pay a royalty fee of 1% of total revenue.

Hotel management and technical assistance fees.

- (iv) The Technical Assistance Agreement of the Banyan Tree Phuket pay a technical fee of 7.5% of gross operating profit.
- (v) The Hotel Management Agreement of the Banyan Tree Bangkok and the Angsana Laguna Phuket pay a hotel management fee of 10% of gross operating profit. Cassia Phuket and Angsana Villas Resort Phuket pay a hotel management fee of 7.5% of gross operating profit.
- (vi) In addition, pursuant to the hotel management and technical assistance agreements, expenses relating to the sharing of group marketing costs such as promotional campaigns and adverts, sales staff salaries, central reservations and international sales offices incurred by the Banyan Tree and/or Angsana and/or Cassia corporate head office shall be charged as follows:
 - Group marketing services shared on a group basis are based on 3% of total actual hotel revenue. The rate has been reduced to 2% of total actual hotel revenue since 1 July 2016.
 - Reservation service fees are 1% of room revenue plus USD 12 per booking sourced through third party channels.

All management fees are consistent with industry practice and the sharing of group marketing costs incurred by Banyan Tree Phuket, Banyan Tree Bangkok, Angsana Laguna Phuket, Angsana Villas Resort Phuket and Cassia Phuket are the reimbursement of costs benefiting each of the hotels. As a result, these transactions are on normal commercial terms and conditions.

(7) The Company provides project management services, the contracted fee is set at a rate of 5% of the actual or budgeted costs of the project.

- (8) Purchase of Banyan Tree Spa and Banyan Tree Gallery vouchers for distribution to management to provide an additional benefit scheme. The vouchers are issued yearly to qualifying executives and are valid only within the year of issue. The voucher is priced at the face value of the voucher.
- (9) These transactions relate to:
 - (i) Sale of goods from Banyan Tree Gallery (Thailand) Limited to related companies is priced at a 15% to 30% discount to the retail price depending on the volume purchased.
 - (ii) Sale of guest and spa supplies of high volume purchases from companies which operate galleries to related companies is priced at cost plus up to 30% and 40% margin.
- (10) Training charges by Banyan Tree Hotels & Resorts (Thailand) Limited in respect of providing centralised training facilities and courses for staff. The training costs are allocated to each operation based on actual cost.
- (11) Costs are often incurred within the group which is reimbursed by the company to which the expense relates. Actual costs are reimbursed.
- (12) Rental paid for premises and land. The rental periods are not over three years, except some transactions as stated in (12)(i).
 - (i) Rental and service fee is on the basis of 5% to 10% of sales revenue which is dependent on criteria such as the location, budgeted sales, term of the lease, size of area leased and type of operation.

<u>Payee</u>	<u>Payer</u>	Rental Period	Expiry Date
BGL	BTRS(T)	30 years	November 2041
LBTL	BTRS(T)	2 vears	December 2019

BGL : Bangtao Grande Limited

BTRS(T): Banyan Tree Resorts & Spas (Thailand) Company Limited

LBTL : Laguna Banyan Tree Limited

- (ii) Rental and service income for space in Banyan Tree Phuket for Banyan Tree Spa office and store is at Baht 1,138 per square metre per month.
- (iii) Rental of space and service in Canal Village. The charges include rental and related service fees which are at market rate.
- (iv) Rental and service income earned by Thai Wah Plaza Limited for renting the office space at Thai Wah Tower I and Banyan Tree Bangkok. The charges include rental and related service fees which are at market rate.

- (v) Rental of land and lagoon on which hotel and hotel-related operations are located are at Baht 117,325 and Baht 11,733 per rai per annum respectively.
- (vi) Service income from rental of Banyan Tree Management Academy is at Baht 128,750 per month.
- (vii) Rental of land on which Spa premises are located is on the basis of Baht 0.7 million per annum.
- (13) This relates to a Management Agreement to manage the hotel units of Cheer Golden Limited in the Angsana Resort & Spa on Bintan Island, Indonesia under which Cheer Golden Limited receives a return of 15% per annum on the investment of the leasehold rights.
- (14) Resort service charged to the operations relates to revenue of Laguna Service Company Limited which provides centralised services to each operation in the group located at Laguna Phuket at the following rates:

- Water supply : at the determined price and actual usage

- Laundry charge : at the price based on cost plus a certain margin

- Common area services, : based on actual cost

transportation charges

- Staff buses : at the price based on cost plus a certain margin

- Marketing fee : at the rate of 0.75% of the operations' actual

revenue

- Community service : based on actual cost

- Other services : at the determined price and actual usage

- (15) This relates to architectural and interior design services which the fees are based on construction cost at progressive rates which depend on type of services and type of constructions. The fees are consistent with industry practice. As a result, these transactions are on normal commercial terms and conditions.
- (16) The Company charges a management fee to Banyan Tree Resorts & Spas (Thailand) Company Limited for providing administration services of information technology and human resources. The monthly fee is Baht 55,000.
- (17) This relates to management fee charge to related companies for providing operational, visual and product training services. The fee are annual fee at SGD according to each agreement plus 15% of gross operating profit.
- (18) This relates to project management services which the fees are based on 10% mark up of actual working hours in providing the service and included all cost.

(Unaudited but reviewed)

The Company has contingent liabilities in respect of letters of guarantee issued to banks to guarantee facilities of its subsidiaries as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	31 March 2018	31 December 2017
Overdrafts and bank guarantee facilities	106	106

Subsidiaries have contingent liabilities in respect of letters of guarantee issued to banks to guarantee facilities of the Company and other subsidiaries as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	31 March 2018	31 December 2017
Short-term loan facilities	150	150
Long-term loan facilities	900	900
Overdrafts and bank guarantee facilities	20	20

As at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017, the balances of the accounts between the Company and those related companies are as follows:

	Consolidated		Separate		
	financial	statements	financial	statements	
	31 March 31 December		31 March	31 December	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Amounts due from related parties					
Subsidiaries	-	-	44,368	22,319	
Associated companies	58	109	-	-	
Related companies (related by					
common shareholders)	49,520	51,052	3,156	650	
Total amounts due from related					
parties (Note 4)	49,578	51,161	47,524	22,969	
Amounts due to related parties					
Subsidiaries	-	-	13,591	10,219	
Associated companies	-	-	-	-	
Related companies (related by					
common shareholders)	120,680	125,614	5,320	2,737	
Total amounts due to related parties					
(Note 14)	120,680	125,614	18,911	12,956	

Long-term loans to subsidiaries and long-term loans from subsidiaries

As at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017, the balance of loans between the Company and those related companies and the movement are as follows:

Long-term loans to subsidiaries

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements				
	31 December			31 March	
	2017	Addition	Repayment	2018	
Laguna Banyan Tree Limited	389,000	133,000	(139,000)	383,000	
Laguna Holiday Club Limited	195,000	1,500	(32,000)	164,500	
Laguna Lakes Limited	394,001	-	(32,001)	362,000	
Laguna Grande Limited		217,000	(133,000)	84,000	
Total	978,001	351,500	(336,001)	993,500	

Long-term loans from subsidiaries

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements				
	31 December			31 March	
	2017	Addition	Repayment	2018	
Laguna Grande Limited	-	10,000	(10,000)	-	
Laguna (3) Limited	26,000	-	-	26,000	
TWR - Holdings Limited	320,000	232,000	(150,000)	402,000	
Total	346,000	242,000	(160,000)	428,000	

Directors and management's benefits

During the three-month periods ended 31 March 2018 and 2017, the Company and its subsidiaries had employee benefit expenses of their directors and management as below.

	Consolidated financial		Separate	financial
	staten	nents	staten	nents
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Short-term employee benefits	29,022	27,045	17,518	16,607
Post-employment benefits	753	704	409	390
Other long-term employee benefits	9	9	5	6
Total	29,784	27,758	17,932	17,003

6. Property development cost

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 31 March 31December 31 March 31December 2018 2017 2018 2017 Property for sale under holiday club memberships 410,918 420,172 Completed buildings 853,953 806,596 Land 1,897,197 1,954,124 111,429 111,429 Property under construction 888,903 805,087 15,728 15,728 4,050,971 3,985,979 127,157 127,157

Subsidiaries have mortgaged property development cost amounting to Baht 957 million (31 December 2017: Baht 978 million) as collateral against its credit facilities received from financial institutions.

7. Long-term trade accounts receivable

Long-term trade accounts receivable consist of:

- 7.1 Installments receivable from property sales which bear interest at rates of 5% 7% and MLR plus 0.5% per annum and installments are repaid over a period of 3 to 10 years.
- 7.2 Installments receivable from sales of holiday club memberships which bear interest at rates of 8% 9% per annum and installments are repaid over a period of 2 to 5 years.
 Long-term trade accounts receivable are due as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements				
	31 March 2018	31 December 2017			
Current portion of long-term trade					
accounts receivable	187,494	200,264			
Long-term trade accounts receivable	310,936	322,175			
Total	498,430	522,439			
Sales of property					
Within 1 year (Note 4)	184,456	196,269			
Over 1 year to 5 years	308,540	319,337			
Over 5 years	388	347			
Long-term trade accounts receivable -					
sales of property	493,384	515,953			
Sales of holiday club memberships					
Within 1 year (Note 4)	3,038	3,995			
Over 1 year to 5 years	2,008	2,491			
Long-term trade accounts receivable -					
sales of holiday club memberships	5,046	6,486			
Total	498,430	522,439			

8. Investments in subsidiaries

Details of investments in subsidiaries as presented in separate financial statements are as follows:

Company's name	Paid-u	p capital	Shareholdin	Shareholding percentage		Cost	
	31 March 2018	31 December 2017	31 March 2018	31 December 2017	31 March 2018	31 December 2017	
	Million	Million		%	Million	Million	
	Baht	Baht	70	70	Baht	Baht	
Subsidiaries held by the Company							
Banyan Tree Gallery (Singapore)	SGD 0.43	SGD 0.43	51.0	51.0	4.0	4.0	
Pte. Limited	Million	Million					
Banyan Tree Gallery (Thailand) Limited	7.8	7.8	51.0	51.0	4.0	4.0	
Laguna Banyan Tree Limited ⁽¹⁾	1,500.0	1,500.0	100.0	100.0	1,325.1	1,325.1	
Laguna Holiday Club Limited	330.0	330.0	100.0	100.0	330.0	330.0	
Laguna Grande Limited ⁽²⁾	1,000.0	1,000.0	100.0	100.0	958.5	958.5	
Laguna Lakes Limited	1.0	1.0	95.0	95.0	0.9	0.9	
Laguna Service Company Limited ⁽³⁾	90.5	90.5	72.9	72.9	22.4	22.4	
Laguna (3) Limited	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	47.8	47.8	
TWR - Holdings Limited	1,550.0	1,550.0	100.0	100.0	1,550.0	1,550.0	
Subsidiaries held through TWR - Holdings Limited							
Laguna Excursions Limited	8.0	8.0	49.0	49.0	-	-	
Laguna Village Limited	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Mae Chan Property Company Limited	232.3	232.3	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Pai Samart Development Company Limited	28.4	28.4	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Phuket Resort Development Limited	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	
PT AVC Indonesia	USD 2.3	USD 2.3	100.0	100.0	-	-	
	Million	Million					
Talang Development Company Limited	251.0	251.0	50.0	50.0	-	-	
Thai Wah Plaza Limited	2,250.0	2,250.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Thai Wah Tower Company Limited	455.0	455.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Thai Wah Tower (2) Company Limited	21.0	21.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Twin Waters Development Company Limited	214.4	214.4	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Subsidiaries held through Laguna Grande Limited							
Bangtao (1) Limited	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Bangtao (2) Limited	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Bangtao (3) Limited	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Bangtao (4) Limited	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Bangtao Development Limited	80.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Bangtao Grande Limited	1,546.0	1,546.0	100.0	100.0	_	-	
Laguna Central Limited ⁽⁴⁾	-	_	-	-	-	-	
Subsidiary held through Laguna Holiday Club Limited							
Cheer Golden Limited	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	
Total investments in subsidiaries					4,242.7	4,242.7	

⁽¹⁾ Laguna Banyan Tree Limited is held 49.0% by the Company and 51.0% through Bangtao Grande Limited.

A subsidiary has a 49% shareholding in Laguna Excursions Limited. However, the subsidiary has recognised its share of the profits of this subsidiary at 100% after deducting the cumulative preferential annual dividend of 15% of the par value of the preference shares, in accordance with the income sharing percentage in the Articles of Association.

⁽²⁾ Laguna Grande Limited is held 85.4% by the Company and 14.6% through 2 subsidiaries.

⁽³⁾ Laguna Service Company Limited is held 24.7% by the Company and 48.2% through 2 subsidiaries.

⁽⁴⁾ Laguna Central Limited had registered the dissolution and liquidation with the Ministry of Commerce on 19 December 2017 and 29 December 2017, respectively.

9. Investments in associates

9.1 Details of associates

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

					Consolidated fin	ancial statements		
Company's name	Nature of business	Country of incorporation	Shareholding	g percentage	Co	st		unts based on method
			31 March 2018 (%)	31 December 2017 (%)	31 March 2018	31 December 2017	31 March 2018	31 December 2017
Tropical Resorts Ltd. Less: Allowance for impairment of in	Holding company vestment	Hong Kong	26	26	17,673 (17,673)	17,673 (17,673)	- - -	
Thai Wah Public Company Limited	Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli, tapioca starch and other food products	Thailand	10.03	10.03	777,454	777,454	807,937	807,281
Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd. Total investments in associates - ne	Holding company	Singapore	10.69	10.69	902,511	902,511	966,814	121,118 928,399
							(Un	nit: Thousand Baht)

			Separate financial statements			
		Country of				
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation	Shareholdir	ng percentage	Co	ost
			31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
			2018	2017	2018	2017
			(%)	(%)		
Thai Wah Public Company Limited	Manufacture and distribution of vermicelli,	Thailand	10.03	10.03	777,454	777,454
	tapioca starch and other food products					
Total					777,454	777,454

As at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017, the Company has pledged the 10 million ordinary shares of Thai Wah Public Company Limited with a bank to secure a long-term loan of the Company.

9.2 Share of comprehensive income (loss)

	Consolidated financial statements					
	Share of profit (loss) from investments in associates For the three-month periods ended 31 March		Share of other comprehensive income (loss) from investments in associates For the three-month periods ended			
Company's name						
			31 March			
	2018	2017	2018	2017		
Lijiang Banyan Tree Hotel Co., Ltd.	-	(14,608)	-	(9,673)		
Banyan Tree China Pte. Ltd.	40,484	-	(2,725)	-		
Thai Wah Public Company Limited	910	13,542	(254)	(723)		
Total	41,394	(1,066)	(2,979)	(10,396)		

9.3 Fair value investments in a listed associate

In respect of investment in an associated company that is a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, its fair value is as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

606,365

Associate	Fair va	lues as at
	31 March 2018	31 December 2017
Thai Wah Public Company Limited	1,104	826

10. Other long-term investments

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

606,365

11. Investment properties

Total other long-term investments

As at 31 March 2018, the subsidiaries have pledged investment properties amounting to approximately Baht 675 million (31 December 2017: Baht 675 million) as collateral against credit facilities received from financial institutions and as security deposit for the litigation in Note 24.

12. Property, plant and equipment

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
At cost / revaluation value		
Balance as at 31 December 2017	16,066,651	153,697
Additions	58,989	325
Disposals and write off	(42,728)	(8)
Adjustments	(3,165)	(50)
Balance as at 31 March 2018	16,079,747	153,964
Accumulated depreciation		
Balance as at 31 December 2017	(4,761,870)	(93,481)
Depreciation charged for the period	(91,578)	(2,078)
Disposals and write off	42,015	8
Adjustments	634	
Balance as at 31 March 2018	(4,810,799)	(95,551)
Allowance for impairment loss		
Balance as at 31 December 2017	(4,923)	-
Adjustments	42	-
Balance as at 31 March 2018	(4,881)	<u> </u>
Net book value		
Balance as at 31 December 2017	11,299,858	60,216
Balance as at 31 March 2018	11,264,067	58,413

The Company and subsidiaries arranged for an independent professional valuer to re-appraise the value of certain assets in the report dated 14 October 2016 on an asset-by-asset basis. The basis of the revaluation was as follows:

- Land was revalued using the Market Approach.
- Buildings were revalued using the Replacement Cost Approach or Income Approach.

The subsidiaries have mortgaged land and buildings at fair value of Baht 7,357 million (31 December 2017: Baht 7,388 million) as collateral against credit facilities received from financial institutions.

13. Short-term loans from financial institutions

Short-term loans from financial institutions represent promissory notes with maturity dates within 3 months. Short-term loans from financial institutions carry interest rate of 3.63% per annum (31 December 2017: 3.63%).

These short-term loans from financial institutions are secured by the mortgage of plots of land and buildings of its subsidiaries, as described in Note 12 and by the guarantee provided by subsidiaries.

14. Trade and other payables

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 31 31 31 31 March December March December 2018 2017 2018 2017 Trade accounts payable 235,544 330,676 843 1,666 Amounts due to related parties (Note 5) 120,680 125,614 12,956 18,911 Accrued expenses 182,786 223,511 11,323 12,714 Other payables 97,888 100,651 98 29 Service charge payable to hotel staffs 30,592 37,565 Accrued rental to villa owners 151,189 106,878 10,571 7,156 Total 818,679 924,895 41,746 34,521

15. Other current liabilities

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 31 31 31 31 March December March December 2018 2017 2018 2017 Value added tax payable 72,108 60,386 9,217 3,022 72 Unearned income 65,889 35,418 1,465 Other tax payable 77,209 63,870 4,114 3,748 Short-term provision 12,580 6,884 1,050 1,050 Total 227,786 166,558 15,846 7,892

16. Long-term loans from financial institutions

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate		
	financial st	tatements	financial statements		
	31 31		31	31	
	March December		March	December	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Secured	2,592,219	2,726,480	74,500	74,625	
Long-term loans are repayable as follows:					
Within 1 year	541,750	518,610	500	500	
Over 1 year to 5 years	1,941,719	2,084,620	40,000	33,875	
Over 5 years	108,750	123,250	34,000	40,250	
	2,050,469	2,207,870	74,000	74,125	
Total	2,592,219	2,726,480	74,500	74,625	

Movements in the long-term loans account during the three-month period ended 31 March 2018 are summarised below:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Balance as at 31 December 2017	2,726,480	74,625
Less: Repayments	(134,261)	(125)
Balance as 31 March 2018	2,592,219	74,500

The loans are secured by mortgage of plots of land and buildings of its subsidiaries, as described in Notes 6, 11 and 12. Certain loans are guaranteed by a subsidiary and the pledge of the 10 million ordinary shares of Thai Wah Public Company Limited.

The loan agreements contain covenants as specified in the agreements that, among other things, require the Company and its subsidiaries to maintain certain debt to equity and debt service coverage ratios according to the agreements.

As at 31 March 2018, the long-term credit facilities of the subsidiaries which have not yet been drawn down amounted to Baht 543 million (31 December 2017: Baht 543 million).

17. Unsecured debenture

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

				Consolidated financial statements		
				31 March	31 December	
Debenture	Interest rate	Terms	Due date	2018	2017	
Debenture No. 1/2015	5.15% p.a.	3 years	24 December 2018	500,000	500,000	
Total debenture, at face value				500,000	500,000	
Less: Unamortised portion of deferred transaction costs			(1,510)	(2,020)		
Total Debenture - due within one year				498,490	497,980	

Under rights and responsibilities of debenture issuer, the subsidiary has to comply with certain covenants and restrictions including maintenance of a debt to equity ratio of the financial statements at the rate prescribed in the prospectus.

18. Income tax

Interim corporate income tax was calculated on profit before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year.

Income tax expenses for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2018 and 2017 are made up as follows:

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March				
	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Current income tax:					
Interim corporate income tax charge	41,439	33,773	-	-	
Adjustment in respect of income tax of					
previous year	136	-	-	-	
Deferred tax:					
Relating to origination and reversal of					
temporary differences	5,485	(7,654)	(1,200)	(1,099)	
Income tax expense reported in the					
income statement	47,060	26,119	(1,200)	(1,099)	

19. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit (loss) for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March				
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statement		
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders					
of the Company (Thousand Baht)	118,284	110,426	(7,083)	(16,830)	
Weighted average number of ordinary					
shares (Thousand shares)	166,683	166,683	166,683	166,683	
Earnings (loss) per share (Baht/share)	0.71	0.66	(0.04)	(0.10)	

20. Commitments

Capital commitment

As at 31 March 2018, the Company and its subsidiaries have capital commitments as follows:

- a) The subsidiaries have commitments in respect of constructing new and renovating existing hotel properties amounting to Baht 21 million (31 December 2017: Baht 22 million).
- b) The subsidiaries have commitments that relate to projects to develop properties for sale amounting to Baht 382 million (31 December 2017: Baht 412 million).
- c) A subsidiary entered into an Agreement to Purchase and Sale of Land, having a total land area of 237 rai 1 ngan 39.6 square wah, with a company which has a mutual director with the subsidiary (the mutual director is an unauthorized signatory director of the subsidiary). The subsidiary will periodically acquire the land in accordance with terms and conditions as set forth in the aforesaid Agreement. The subsidiary initially acquired the land, having a total area of 53 rai 2 ngan 3.4 square wah. The subsidiary holds the right to acquire the remaining land, having a total area of 183 rai 3 ngan 36.2 square wah, by 1 July 2018. The subsidiary paid the deposit of Baht 65 million and the purchase price of the remaining land shall be increased at rate of 5% on every anniversary date following the date that the Agreement to Purchase and Sale of Land was executed. During the current period, the management has decided not to purchase of the remaining land, therefore, the subsidiary has fully set up provision for impairment of deposit for purchase of land amounting to Baht 65 million and recognised it as an expense in the income statement for the three-month period ended 31 March 2018.

Operating agreements

As at 31 March 2018, the Company and its subsidiaries have operating agreements as follows:

(a) The subsidiaries have entered into operating agreements with certain companies whereby these companies are to operate the subsidiaries' hotel business. In consideration of such services, the subsidiaries are committed to pay remuneration at the rates, terms and basis specified in the agreements. These agreements are summarised below:

Company	Business unit	Operator	Contract period	Fees
Bangtao Grande Limited	Angsana Laguna Phuket	Banyan Tree Hotels &	1.7.2012 - 30.11.2031	- Royalty fee: 3% of total revenue
		Resorts Pte. Limited ⁽¹⁾		
		Banyan Tree Hotels & Resorts	1.7.2012 - 30.11.2031	- Management fee: 10% of gross operating profit
		(Thailand) Limited		
Laguna Banyan Tree Limited	Banyan Tree Phuket	Banyan Tree Hotels &	1.1.2016 - 31.12.2025	- Royalty fee: 2% of total revenue
		Resorts Pte. Limited ⁽¹⁾		
		Banyan Tree Hotels & Resorts	1.1.2016 - 31.12.2025	- Technical fee: 7.5% of gross operating profit
		(Thailand) Limited	(a)	
Thai Wah Plaza Limited	Banyan Tree Bangkok	Banyan Tree Hotels &	1.7.2012 - 31.12.2021	- Royalty fee: 3% of total revenue
		Resorts Pte. Limited ⁽¹⁾		
		Banyan Tree Hotels & Resorts	1.7.2012 - 31.12.2021	- Management fee: 10% of gross operating profit
		(Thailand) Limited	(b)	
Laguna Village Limited	Angsana Villas Resort	Banyan Tree Hotels & Resorts	1.8.2016 - 31.7.2041	- Royalty fee: 2% of total revenue
	Phuket	Pte. Limited ⁽¹⁾		
		Banyan Tree Hotels & Resorts	1.8.2016 - 31.7.2041	- Management fee: 7.5% of gross operating profit
		(Thailand) Limited	(c)	
Phuket Resort Development	Cassia Phuket	Banyan Tree Hotels &	20.10.2015 - 19.10.2040	- Royalty fee: 2% of total revenue
Limited		Resorts Pte. Limited ⁽¹⁾		
		Banyan Tree Hotels & Resorts	20.10.2015 - 19.10.2040	- Management fee: 7.5% of gross operating profit
		(Thailand) Limited	(c)	

⁽¹⁾ Formerly known as Banyan Tree Corporate Pte. Limited

⁽a) Operator has option to extend for 1 additional period of 10 years.

⁽b) Operator has option to extend for 1 additional period of 20 years.

⁽c) Either party may extend the contract period for another 20 years with indefinite number of extension.

(b) The Company and its subsidiaries have commitments in respect of cash rewards options for villa rental scheme agreements. The cash reward options are included fix return or variable return based on actual hotel revenue or hotel profit. The terms of the agreements are generally 3 years.

As at 31 March 2018 and 31 December 2017, future minimum payments required under these agreements were as follows:

			(Unit: Million Baht)		
	Consc	olidated	Separate		
_	financial	statements	financial statements		
	31	31	31	31	
	March	December	March	December	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Payable within:					
In up to 1 year	17	19	5	5	
In over 1 and up to 5 years	14	17	11	13	

During the three-month period ended 31 March 2018, the Company and its subsidiaries recognised rental expenses of Baht 5 million (31 March 2017: Baht 8 million) (Separate financial statements: Baht 1 million, 31 March 2017: Baht 2 million).

Servitude over land

As at 31 March 2018, some subsidiaries have land servitude of approximately 11 rai (31 December 2017: 11 rai) at Phuket province, which are presented under property development cost and property, plant and equipment.

21. Guarantees

As at 31 March 2018, there are bank guarantees amounting to Baht 54 million (Separate financial statements: Baht 2 million) issued to various parties on behalf of the Company and its subsidiaries, mainly provided for the usage of electricity, other utilities and telecommunication channels (31 December 2017: Baht 54 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 2 million).

22. Segment information

The Company and its subsidiaries are organised into business units based on its products and services. During the current period, the Company and its subsidiaries have not changed the organisation of their reportable segments.

The following tables present revenue and profit information regarding the three-month periods ended 31 March 2018 and 2017, respectively.

(Unit: Million Baht)

_	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2018						
	Hotel	Property	Office				
	Business	Development	Rental	Head Office	Total		
Revenue:							
Segment revenue							
Total revenues	1,301	249	27	-	1,577		
Intersegment revenues	(55)	(6)	(3)		(64)		
Revenue from external customers	1,246	243	24		1,513		
Results:							
Segment results	259	(60)	8	(54)	153		
Unallocated income					6		
Profit from operations and other income					159		
Interest income	-	8	-	-	8		
Finance cost	(26)	(12)	-	(3)	(41)		
Share of profit from investments							
in associates					41		
Profit before income tax expenses					167		
Income tax expenses	(43)	(3)	(2)	1	(47)		
Profit for the period					120		

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2017						
Hotel	Property	Office				
Business	Development	Rental	Head Office	Total		
_						
1,227	146	29	-	1,402		
(56)	(1)	(3)		(60)		
1,171	145	26		1,342		
223	(7)	5	(50)	171		
				5		
				176		
-	9	-	-	9		
(30)	(14)	-	(3)	(47)		
				(1)		
				137		
(37)	(3)	(1)	15	(26)		
				111		
	Hotel Business 1,227 (56) 1,171 223	Hotel Business Development 1,227 146 (56) (1) 1,171 145 223 (7) - 9 (30) (14)	Hotel Business Property Development Office Rental 1,227 146 29 (56) (1) (3) 1,171 145 26 223 (7) 5 - 9 - (30) (14) -	Hotel Business Property Development Office Rental Head Office 1,227 146 29 - (56) (1) (3) - 1,171 145 26 - 223 (7) 5 (50) - 9 - - (30) (14) - (3)		

23. Foreign currency risk assets/liabilities

The outstanding balances of the Company and its subsidiaries' financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currency are as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements				Separate financial statements					
	Financial assets as at		Financial liabilities as at		Financial assets as at		Financial liabilities as at		Average exchange rate as at	
	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Foreign	March	December	March	December	March	December	March	December	March	December
currency	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017
	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per 1 foreign currency unit)	
US Dollar	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.1911	32.6407

24. Litigation

A case was brought to the Phuket Provincial Court on 8 October 2009, in which 4 of LRH's affiliated companies and 10 individual directors are the defendants. The plaintiffs referred in the plaint that they purchased units in Allamanda 1 Condominium during 1991 to 1995. The plaintiffs claim the Sale and Purchase Agreement called for common area of approximately 20 rai. On registration of Allamanda 1 Condominium, Allamanda 1 Condominium was registered with only 9 rai 2 ngan 9 square wah. As result, the plaintiffs claim that defendants have breached the Sale and Purchase Agreement. Therefore, the plaintiffs requested the defendants to completely deliver the common area as specified by the Agreement by transfer of the land totaling 10 rai 3 ngan 97.1 square wah to Allamanda 1 Juristic Person, as the 10th plaintiff, or to be jointly liable for the compensation of Baht 132 million in case the transfer of land cannot be made. The plaintiffs also requested for additional compensation in the amount of Baht 56 million for unlawful use of the land which is supposed to be common property of Allamanda 1 Condominium. The total amount of claim is Baht 188 million with interest at the rate of 7.5% per annum from the date the claim was lodged until the defendants have made full payment. The plaintiffs also claimed that the former and current directors, totaling ten, of those subsidiaries as the 5th to 14th defendants were the representatives of the subsidiaries being the 1st to 4th defendants, therefore, must also be jointly liable with those subsidiaries.

The plaintiffs filed a petition with the Court seeking the Court's interim injunction of which the defendants shall not dispose and amend the status of nine plots of land in dispute with land registry office during the trial. On 20 January 2012, the Court granted the interim injunction.

On 27 June 2014, the Phuket Provincial Court ordered the defendants (1) to transfer the nine plots of land totaling 10 rai 3 ngan 97.1 square wah to the plaintiffs (2) to pay Baht 5,890,956 for unlawful usage of the two plots of land with interest at the rate of 7.5% per annum from the following day after the claim was lodged until payment is made in full (3) to pay Baht 16,000.79 per day from the following day after the claim was lodged until the transfer of aforementioned land has been completed, and (4) to pay a further Baht 500,000 as legal fees to the plaintiffs. On 23 January 2015, the subsidiaries lodged an appeal on the judgement at the Court of First Instance. On 15 October 2015, the Appeal Court ordered the defendants to place a deposit, amounting to Baht 36 million for the monetary compensations that the Court of First Instance has awarded the plaintiffs. On 18 December 2015, the Court has granted the Company's placement of land in Chiang Rai as security for the deposit.

On 19 April 2016, the Appeal Court has issued judgement ordering the defendants to transfer eight plots of land out of nine plots of land as awarded by the Court of First Instance totaling 4 rai 1 ngan 90.9 square wah to be common property of Allamanda 1 Condominium. The Appeal Court also ruled that the defendants did not unlawfully use the land, so the defendants do not have to compensate the plaintiffs. Moreover, the Appeal Court dismissed the plaint against the 5th to 14th defendants as directors. On 4 October 2016, the defendants submitted the request of submitting the appeal to the Supreme Court and the appeal statement. On 25 October 2016, the defendants also submitted the counter - statement to object the request of submitting the appeal of the plaintiffs.

On 13 February 2018, the plaintiffs and the defendants completely signed a settlement agreement to settle the outstanding disputes in relation to this case. On 20 February 2018, the litigators of both parties jointly submitted petitions to the Conciliation Centre of the Supreme Court with a request for the Supreme Court to render its judgment as per the settlement agreement.

As at 31 December 2017, the subsidiaries set aside a provision of Baht 41.0 million for liabilities arising as a result of this case. Subsequently, on 27 February 2018, the subsidiaries paid a Baht 10 million to the plaintiffs as a part of the settlement agreement.

As at 31 March 2018, the subsidiaries have outstanding balance of provision for legal case of Baht 31.0 million. However, this provision will be adjusted as per court order when the case is final.

25. Event after the reporting period

On 27 April 2018, the Annual General Meeting of the Company's shareholders approved the payment of a dividend from the retained earnings as at 31 December 2017 to the Company's shareholders of Baht 0.38 per share, totaling Baht 63.34 million.

26. Approval of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 10 May 2018.