

MEWAH INTERNATIONAL INC. (Incorporated in the Cayman Islands, Registration Number: CR-166055) AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the first half year ended 30 June 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page No.
Condensed Interim Consolidated Income Statement	1
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income	3
Condensed Interim Balance Sheet - Group and Company	4
Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity - Group	6
Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity - Company	7
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows	8
Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements	10
Other Information Required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2	29



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

Unaudited for the first half year ended 30 June 2024

	Notes to Condensed report	Notes to Appendix 7.2	Six r 2024 US\$'000	nonths ended 30 June 2023 US\$'000	Change %
Revenue Cost of sales Gross profit	3	8.1.2 8.1.2 8.1.3	1,909,802 (1,770,994) 138,808	2,135,812 (2,007,088) 128,724	-10.6 -11.8 7.8
Other income	5.1	8.1.5	7,829	3,933	99.1
Other losses (net) - Impairment losses on property, plant and equipment - Others – net (Note A)	5.1 5.1	8.1.6 8.1.6	(4,204) (24,433)	- (25,044)	n.m. -2.4
(Provision)/Reversal of expected credit losses		8.1.7	(4,371)	835	n.m.
Expenses - Selling and distribution - Administrative - Finance		8.1.8 8.1.9 8.1.10	(23,580) (54,517) (12,706)	(26,150) (55,984) (14,288)	-9.8 -2.6 -11.1
Share of profit of associated company			10	16	-37.5
Profit before tax	5	8.1.11	22,836	12,042	89.6
Income tax expense	6	8.1.12	(7,003)	(2,759)	153.8
Profit for the financial period, net of	tax	8.1.13	15,833	9,283	70.6
Profit after tax attributable to: Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interests		-	18,560 (2,727) 15,833	10,159 (876) 9,283	82.7 211.3 70.6
Earnings per share attributable to equity holders of the Company (expressed in US cents per share) - Basic and diluted			1.24	0.68	82.7

n.m. - not meaningful



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Unaudited for the first half year ended 30 June 2024

The Group measures and tracks the earnings in terms of Operating Margin ("OM") as calculated below:

		Six months ended 30 June			
	Notes to Appendix 7.2	2024 US\$'000	2023 US\$'000	Change %	
Gross profit Add: Depreciation in Cost of sales Less: Selling and distribution expenses		138,808 9,620 (23,580)	128,724 10,920 (26,150)	7.8 -11.9 -9.8	
Less/Add: (Provision)/Reversal of expected credit losses Less: Foreign exchange losses - net		(4,371) (21,956)	835 (25,243)	n.m. -13.0	
Operating margin	8.1.4	98,521	89,086	10.6	

Note A: Other losses (net) included foreign exchange losses (net) of US\$21,956,000 for the first half year (H1 2023: US\$25,243,000). Foreign exchange gains or losses arise in the entities of the Group when transactions are denominated in currencies other than the entities' functional currencies. Variance is explained by changes in the exchange rates from the dates of transactions to the dates of settlements or the financial reporting date. The Group primarily uses currency forward contracts to hedge against the foreign exchange fluctuation risk resulting from commodities forward contracts. The foreign exchange gains or losses are better read together with gross profit.



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME *Unaudited for the first half year ended 30 June 2024*

	Six months ended 30 June			
	2024 US\$'000	2023 US\$'000	Change %	
Profit for the financial period, net of tax	15,833	9,283	70.6	
Other comprehensive loss: Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:				
Currency translation differences arising from foreign subsidiaries, net of tax - Losses	(5,233)	(14,745)	-64.5	
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period, net of tax	10,600	(5,462)	n.m.	
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to: Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interests	12,699 (2,099)	(4,309) (1,153)	n.m. 82.0	
- -	10,600	(5,462)	n.m.	

n.m. - not meaningful



CONDENSED INTERIM BALANCE SHEET – GROUP AND COMPANY

Unaudited as at 30 June 2024

	Note to Condensed report	Note to Appendix 7.2	Gro As at 30 Jun 2024 US\$'000	As at	Comp As at 30 Jun 2024 US\$'000	As at
ASSETS		0.0.4				
Current assets Inventories		8.2.1	446,361	435,967	_	_
Trade receivables			329,098	304,366	-	-
Other receivables			106,320	97,440	377,018	364,736
Current income tax recoverable	40		7,058	5,468	-	-
Derivative financial instruments Cash and bank balances	12		10,464 145,514	22,952 131,922	1,089	- 98
Casil and bank balances			1,044,815	998,115	378,107	364,834
			.,,		,	
Non-current assets Intangible asset	10	8.2.2	5,235	5,235		
Property, plant and equipment	10		477,713	484,998	-	-
Investments in subsidiaries			-	-	849	849
Investment in associated						
company			478	494	-	-
Deferred income tax assets Derivative financial instruments	12		1,172	365 386		-
Derivative intariolal institutions	12		484,598	491,478	849	849
Total assets			1,529,413	1,489,593	378,956	365,683
LIADULTICO						
LIABILITIES Current liabilities						
Trade payables			136,798	114,416	-	_
Other payables			91,752	88,996	171	246
Contract liabilities			12,875	21,966	-	-
Lease liabilities			764	739	-	-
Current income tax liabilities Derivative financial instruments	12		6,008 12,998	6,330 37,401	299 17	489
Borrowings	13		313,293	288,060	- 17	- -
20.10 milgo	.0		574,488	557,908	487	735
Non-current liabilities						_
Lease liabilities			8,630	9,030	_	_
Deferred income tax liabilities			32,038	32,651	2,652	2,414
Borrowings	13		124,135	103,514		<u> </u>
			164,803	145,195	2,652	2,414
Total liabilities		8.2.3	739,291	703,103	3,139	3,149
NET ASSETS			790,122	786,490	375,817	362,534



CONDENSED INTERIM BALANCE SHEET – GROUP AND COMPANY (CONTINUED)

Unaudited as at 30 June 2024

		Group		Company		
EQUITY	Note to Condensed report	As at 30 Jun 2024 US\$'000	As at 31 Dec 2023 US\$'000	As at 30 Jun 2024 US\$'000	As at 31 Dec 2023 US\$'000	
Capital and reserves attributo equity holders of the C						
Share capital	14	1,501	1,501	1,501	1,501	
Share premium	14	180,012	180,012	180,012	180,012	
Other reserves		(64,064)	(58,203)	3,509	3,509	
Retained profits		672,299	660,474	190,795	177,512	
		789,748	783,784	375,817	362,534	
Non-controlling interests		374	2,706	-		
Total equity		790,122	786,490	375,817	362,534	



CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY - GROUP

	◆ Attributable to equity holders of the Company										
	Note to Condensed report	Share <u>capital</u> US\$'000	Share premium US\$'000	Capital redemption reserve US\$'000	Merger reserve US\$'000	General reserve US\$'000	Currency translation reserve US\$'000	Retained profits US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000	Non- controlling interests US\$'000	Total <u>equity</u> US\$'000
2024 Balance at 1 January 2024 Profit/(Loss) for the period Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the		1,501 -	180,012 -	3,509 -	(53,005) -	(153) -	(8,554)	660,474 18,560	783,784 18,560	2,706 (2,727)	786,490 15,833
period Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period Dividends Total transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity	- 7	-	<u>-</u>	- - -	- - -	 - -	(5,861) (5,861)	18,560 (6,735)	(5,861) 12,699 (6,735)	(2,099) (233)	(5,233) 10,600 (6,968)
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(6,735)	(6,735)	(233)	(6,968)
Balance at 30 June 2024	-	1,501	180,012	3,509	(53,005)	(153)	(14,415)	672,299	789,748	374	790,122
2023 Balance at 1 January 2023 Profit/(Loss) for the period Other comprehensive loss for the period Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period		1,501 - -	180,012 - -	3,509 - -	(53,005) - -	(308) - -	873 - (14,468)	637,190 10,159	769,772 10,159 (14,468)	4,986 (876) (277)	774,758 9,283 (14,745)
	-	-	-	-	-	(120)	(14,468)	10,159	(4,309) (129)	(1,153) 129	(5,462)
Acquisition of non-controlling interest Dividends Total transactions with owners, recognised	7 _	-	-	-	-	(129)	-	(15,717)	(15,717)	(207)	(15,924)
directly in equity	- -	-	-	-	-	(129)	-	(15,717)	(15,846)	(78)	(15,924)
Balance at 30 June 2023	_	1,501	180,012	3,509	(53,005)	(437)	(13,595)	631,632	749,617	3,755	753,372



CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY - COMPANY

		Attrik	outable to e	quity holders Capital	of the Com	pany
	Note to	Share	Share	redemption	Retained	Total
	Condensed	<u>capital</u>	<u>premium</u>	reserve	<u>profits</u>	<u>equity</u>
	report	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
2024						
Balance at 1 January 2024		1,501	180,012	3,509	177,512	362,534
Profit for the period		1,301	100,012	3,309	20.018	20,018
Total comprehensive income for the	-				20,010	20,010
period		-	-	-	20,018	20,018
Dividends	7	-	-	-	(6,735)	(6,735)
Total transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity	_	_	_	_	(6,735)	(6,735)
roosgcoa an cony in equity	-				(0,100)	(0,100)
Balance at 30 June 2024	-	1,501	180,012	3,509	190,795	375,817
2023						
Balance at 1 January 2023		1,501	180,012	3,509	133,579	318,601
Profit for the period		-	-	-	42,269	42,269
Total comprehensive income for the	_					_
period	<u>_</u>	•	-	-	42,269	42,269
Dividends	7	-	-	-	(15,717)	(15,717)
Total transactions with owners,						
recognised directly in equity	-	-	-	-	(15,717)	(15,717)
Balance at 30 June 2023	-	1,501	180,012	3,509	160,131	345,153



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Notes to	Six month 30 Ju	
	Condensed Report	2024 US\$'000	2023 US\$'000
Cash flows from operating activities		45.000	0.000
Profit after tax Adjustments for:		15,833	9,283
- Income tax expense	6	7,003	2,759
- Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	· ·	13,023	14,206
- (Gains)/Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment	5.1	(83)	71
- Property, plant and equipment written off	5.1	846	1
- Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	5.1	4,204	- (4.400)
Interest incomeInterest expense	5.1	(5,109) 12,706	(1,122) 14,288
- Share of profit of associated company		(10)	(16)
Operating cash flows before working capital changes	_	48,413	39,470
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		(00.044)	
InventoriesTrade and other receivables		(26,011) (43,183)	98,932
- Contract liabilities		(2,583)	182,835 345
- Trade and other payables		53,894	(79,817)
- Derivative financial instruments		(11,661)	(12,656)
Cash flows from operations		18,869	229,109
Interest received		5,109	1,122
Interest paid Income tax paid		(12,706) (9,408)	(14,288) (11,100)
Net cash flows from operating activities	_	1,864	204,843
non out in the manual of the m	_	.,	20 1,0 10
Cash flows from investing activities			
(Increase)/Decrease in other receivables		(5,928)	4,273
Additions to property, plant and equipment Acquisition of subsidiaries, net of cash and cash equivalents		(22,966)	(40,539)
acquired	15	-	(1,647)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		132	11
Net cash flows used in investing activities	_	(28,762)	(37,902)
Cook flows from financing activities			
Cash flows from financing activities Increase in restricted short term bank deposits		(974)	_
Proceeds from long-term borrowings		37,000	31.667
Repayment of long-term borrowings		(14,385)	(11,264)
Net proceeds from/(repayment of) short term borrowings		29,138	(145,547)
Repayment of lease liabilities	7	(392)	(223)
Dividends paid to equity holders of the Company Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	7	(6,735) (233)	(15,717) (207)
Net cash flows from/(used in) financing activities	_	43,419	(141,291)
nor out in the month (account) in an englacement	_		(:::,==::)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		16,521	25,650
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial period		131,585	102,198
Effect of changes in exchange rate on cash and cash equivalents		(2.002)	(2 EE1)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period	_	(3,903) 144,203	(3,551) 124,297
cash and odon oquivalente at one or initiolal period	_	1 77,200	12 1,201
Represented by:			
Cash and bank balances		145,514	124,958
Less: Restricted short term bank deposits	_	(1,311)	(661)
Cash and cash equivalents per consolidated statement of cash flows		144,203	124,297
Casti IIOWS	_	174,203	124,231



CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Unaudited for the first half year ended 30 June 2024

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities

	1 January US\$'000	Proceeds from borrowings US\$'000	Principal payments US\$'000	Non-cash changes Foreign exchange movement US\$'000	30 June US\$'000
2024					
Borrowings	391,574	66,138	(14,385)	(5,899)	437,428
Lease liabilities	9,769	-	(392)	17	9,394
2023 Borrowings	540,779	31,667	(156,811)	(11,178)	404,457
Lease liabilities	9,370	-	(223)	(7)	9,140



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

1. Corporate information

Mewah International Inc. (the "Company") is listed on the Singapore Exchange and incorporated and domiciled in the Cayman Islands. These condensed interim financial statements as at and for the six months period ended 30 June 2024 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group"). The principal activity of the Company is that of investment holding.

The primary principal activities of the Group are:

- a. manufacturing and selling of vegetable oil products and bioenergy products; and
- b. trading of edible oils, fats, dairy, soap, food products and agricultural raw materials.

2. Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements for the first half year ended 30 June 2024 have been prepared in accordance with the SFRS(I) 1-34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore. The unaudited condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year which were prepared in accordance with SFRS(I)s, except for the adoption of new and amended standards as set out in Note 2.1.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements are presented in United States Dollar ("US\$") ("presentation currency"), which is the functional currency of the Company.

2.1 New and amended standards adopted by the Group

On 1 January 2024, the Group has adopted the new or amended SFRS(I) and Interpretations of SFRS(I) ("INT SFRS(I)") that are mandatory for application for the current reporting period. Changes to the Group's accounting policies have been made as required, in accordance with the transitional provisions in the respective SFRS(I) and INT SFRS(I).

The adoption of these new or amended SFRS(I) and INT SFRS(I) did not result in substantial changes to the Group's accounting policies and had no material effect on the amounts reported for the current or prior interim periods.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

2.2 Use of judgements and estimates

In preparing the unaudited condensed interim financial statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

(i) Valuation of commodities forward contracts

The Group is exposed to fluctuations in the prices of agri-commodities it deals in, including crude palm oil and palm oil products. The Group minimises the risk arising from such fluctuations by entering into commodities forward contracts and futures contracts (Note 9). As the Group has not adopted hedge accounting, the fair value changes on these derivative financial instruments are recognised in the profit or loss when the changes arise. The Group's commodities forward contracts are not traded in an active market and hence their fair values are estimated using a valuation technique as described in Note 9.

(ii) Assessment of recoverability of past due trade receivables of the Group

Management reviews its trade receivables on a regular basis to identify specific trade receivables that are credit impaired and recognises a loss allowance equal to lifetime expected credit loss in respect of these receivables. For the remaining trade receivables, they are grouped based on similar risk characteristics and days past due to determine the expected credit loss rate to be applied. In calculating the expected credit loss rates, management considers historical loss rates and adjusts to reflect current and forward looking macro-economic factors affecting the ability of the customers to settle the receivables.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

2.2 Use of judgements and estimates (continued)

(iii) Impairment assessment of the Group's property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment ("PPE") is tested for impairment whenever there are indications that these assets may be impaired. Management performs reviews to determine whether there are any indications of impairment in relation to the PPE held by the Group.

At 30 June 2024, management has identified indications of impairment relating to a manufacturing plant in progress of the Group.

The recoverable amounts of the identified PPE are determined based on the value-in-use calculations or fair value less cost to sell. The value-in-use calculations are based on a discounted cash flow model and requires the Group to make an estimate of the expected future cash flows from the continuing use of the PPE.

The key assumption used in the value-in-use calculation that were subject to critical accounting estimates were relating to the estimation of the revenue, discount rate, terminal growth rate and operating margin. As the recoverable amount determined by management is less than the net book value of the PPE, the Group has recognised an impairment charge during the financial period amounting to US\$4,204,000.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

3. Segment and revenue information

3.1 Reportable segments

Management has determined the operating segments based on the reports reviewed by the Management Committee ("Mancom") that are used to make strategic decisions, allocate resources, and assess performance. The Mancom is the Group's chief operating decision-maker and comprises the Chief Executive Officer, the Deputy Chief Executive Officer, the Chief Financial Officer, and the department heads of each business within each segment.

The Mancom considers the business from two segments:

- (i) The bulk segment which sources, manufactures and sells edible oils and specialty fats and oils in bulk and bioenergy products in bulk for a variety of end uses; and
- (ii) The consumer pack segment which manufactures and sells edible oils and bakery fats, dairy related products, soap and rice to consumers in packaged form.

The Group measures and tracks the profitability in terms of operating margin and adjusted earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation ("Adjusted EBITDA").

Operating margin is calculated as revenue, less cost of sales (excluding depreciation), selling and distribution expenses, (allowance for)/reversal of expected credit losses and foreign exchange gains/(losses). Operating margin relating to inter-segment sales are reported under the segment where the final sales to third parties are made.

Sales between segments reported to the Mancom is measured in a manner consistent with the Group's accounting policies.

Adjusted EBITDA is calculated as operating margin add other income, less administrative expenses (excluding depreciation), other expenses and other gains/(losses) excluding foreign exchange gains or losses which has been considered in operating margin and also excluding impairment of assets.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

3. Segment and revenue information (continued)

3.1 Reportable segments (continued)

The segment information provided to the Mancom for the reportable segments for the first half year ended 30 June 2024 is as follows:

<u>Group</u>	<u>Bulk</u> US\$'000	Consumer <u>Pack</u> US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000
Revenue			
Total segment sales	1,445,850	603,513	2,049,363
Inter-segment sales	(131,043)	(8,518)	(139,561)
Revenue from external parties	1,314,807	594,995	1,909,802
			_
Operating margin	48,884	49,637	98,521
Other income excluding interest income	1,267	1,453	2,720
Interest income	4,974	135	5,109
Administrative expenses, excluding depreciation	(23,431)	(27,683)	(51,114)
Other expenses and other losses (net) excluding foreign	, ,	, ,	,
exchange losses (net) and impairment losses on property,			
plant and equipment	(2,209)	(268)	(2,477)
Adjusted EBITDA	29,485	23,274	52,759
Depreciation	(8,698)	(4,325)	(13,023)
Finance expense	(7,255)	(5,451)	(12,706)
Impairment losses on property, plant and equipment	-	(4,204)	(4,204)
Segment results	13,532	9,294	22,826
	.0,002	0,20 :	,0_0
Unallocated Income tax expense Share of profit of an associate Profit after tax			(7,003) 10 15,833
			10,000
Total segment assets	987,678	533,027	1,520,705
Unallocated			
Current income tax recoverable			7,058
Investment in associated company			478
Deferred income tax assets			1,172
Total assets			1,529,413
Total about			1,020,410
Total assets include: Additions to:			
- Property, plant and equipment	14,209	8,757	22,966
Total segment liabilities	(431,277)	(269,968)	(701,245)
Unallocated			
Current income tax liabilities			(6,008)
Deferred income tax liabilities			(32,038)
Total liabilities			
			(739,291)



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

3. Segment and revenue information (continued)

3.1 Reportable segments (continued)

The segment information provided to the Mancom for the reportable segments for the first half year ended 30 June 2023 is as follows:

	Bulk	Consumer Pack	Total
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Group			
Revenue	4 044 000	000 440	0.000.045
Total segment sales	1,641,933	660,112 (8,665)	2,302,045
Inter-segment sales Revenue from external parties	(157,568) 1,484,365	651,447	(166,233) 2,135,812
Nevenue nom external parties	1,464,363	031,447	2,133,012
Operating margin	46,448	42,638	89,086
Other income excluding interest income	1,395	1,416	2,811
Interest income	948	174	1,122
Administrative expenses, excluding depreciation	(24,770)	(27,928)	(52,698)
Other expenses and other losses (net) excluding foreign			
exchange losses (net)	(1,198)	1,397	199
Adjusted EBITDA	22,823	17,697	40,520
Depreciation	(9,271)	(4,935)	(14,206)
Finance expense	(8,340)	(5,948)	(14,288)
Segment results	5,212	6,814	12,026
Unallocated			
Income tax expense			(2,759)
Share of profit of an associate			16
Profit after tax			9,283
Total assument assats	022.005	E46 400	4 440 005
Total segment assets	932,695	516,400	1,449,095
Unallocated			
Current income tax recoverable			1,527
Investment in associated company			473
Deferred income tax assets			760
Total assets			1,451,855
Total assets include:			
Additions to:		0.440	40.500
- Property, plant and equipment	38,396	2,143	40,539
Total segment liabilities	(408,713)	(250,551)	(659,264)
Unallocated			
Current income tax liabilities			(10,201)
Deferred income tax liabilities			(29,018)
Total liabilities			(698,483)



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

3. Segment and revenue information (continued)

3.2 Disaggregation of revenue

		Group	
First half year ended 30 June 2024	At a point in time US\$'000	Over time US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000
Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk Sale of consumer products including edible oils and	1,293,869	-	1,293,869
fats, dairy, soap and rice in consumer packs Shipping services* Charter income and others	569,764 - -	- 45,598 571	569,764 45,598 571
Total	1,863,633	46,169	1,909,802
First half year ended 30 June 2023 Sale of vegetable oils products and bioenergy products in bulk	1,460,388	_	1,460,388
Sale of consumer products including edible oils and fats, dairy, soap and rice in consumer packs	625,650	-	625,650
Shipping services* Charter income	- -	45,026 4,748	45,026 4,748
Total	2,086,038	49,774	2,135,812

^{*} Shipping services relate to revenue earned arising from the delivery of products sold to customers.

There is no transaction with a single external customer amounting to 10 per cent or more of the Group's revenues for the first half year ended 30 June 2024 and 2023.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

4. Financial assets and financial liabilities

Set out below is an overview of the financial assets and financial liabilities of the Group as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023:

	Gı	roup	Co	mpany
	30 June	31 December 30 June		31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	10,464	23,338	-	-
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	(12,998)	(37,401)	(17)	-
Financial assets at amortised cost	513,007	489,753	378,070	364,819
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	(667,676)	(598,263)	(171)	(246)

5. Profit before taxation

5.1 Other income, other expenses and other losses (net)

	Group Six months ended 30 June 2024 2023		
	US\$'000	US\$'000	
Impairment losses on property, plant and equipment	(4,204)	-	
Others - net			
Foreign exchange losses – net	(21,956)	(25,243)	
Gains/(Losses) on disposal of property, plant and equipment (Provision)/Reversal of allowance on other receivables	83	(71)	
(net)	(1,714)	155	
Property, plant and equipment written off	(846)	(1)	
Reversal of provision for legal claim	` -	116	
	(24,433)	(25,044)	
Other income			
Interest income on bank deposits and others	606	724	
Late interest charged on trade receivables	4,503	398	
	5,109	1,122	
Rental income	239	150	
Insurance claims	703	948	
Other miscellaneous income	1,778	1,713	
	7,829	3,933	



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

5. Profit before taxation (continued)

5.2 Related party transactions

In addition to the information disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements, the following transactions took place between the Group and related parties at terms agreed between the parties:

	Group Six months ended 30 June	
	2024 US\$'000	2023 US\$'000
Sales of finished goods to related parties Purchases of raw materials from related parties	7,243 659	7,006 955
Losses from derivative financial instruments from related parties Rental received/receivable	(192)	(117)
- Associated company - Related party	2 5	2 24
Service fee income received/receivable - Associated company Services paid/payable	33	30
Transportation and forwarding to associated company Packing material to related parties	1,388 139	1,544 142
- Consultation fees to related parties	855	1,107

Related parties comprise mainly companies or individuals which are controlled or significantly influenced by the Group's key management personnel and their close family members.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

6. Taxation

The Group calculates the period income tax expense using the tax rate that would be applicable to the expected total annual earnings. The major components of income tax expense in the unaudited condensed interim consolidated income statement are:

	Group Six months ended		
	30 J	une	
	2024	2023	
	US\$'000	US\$'000	
Current income tax expense	7,461	5,814	
Deferred income tax credit	(533)	(3,512)	
	6,928	2,302	
Under/(Over) provision in prior financial years			
- Current income tax	145	353	
- Deferred income tax	(70)	104	
Income tax expense	7,003	2,759	

7. Dividends

	Group and Company Six months ended 30 June	
	2024 US\$'000	2023 US\$'000
Declared and paid during the financial period:		
Dividends on ordinary shares: - Final exempt one-tier dividend of S\$0.0061 for 2023 (2022: S\$0.0140) per share	6,735	15,717
Declared after the financial period and not recognised as a liability as at 30 June:		
Interim exempt one-tier dividend of S\$0.0014 (2023: S\$0.0014) per share	1,549	1,572



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

8. Net asset value

	G	roup	Co	mpany		
	30 June 31 December		30 June 31 December 30 June		30 June	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000		
Net asset value per ordinary share	52.63	52.23	25.04	24.16		

9. Fair value measurement

The Group classifies financial assets measured at fair value using a fair value hierarchy which reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- (i) quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1);
- (ii) inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices) (Level 2); and
- (iii) inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs) (Level 3).



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

9. Fair value measurement (continued)

	<u>Level 1</u> US\$'000	<u>Level 2</u> US\$'000	<u>Total</u> US\$'000
Group			
30 June 2024 Financial Assets			
Derivative financial instruments (Note 12)			
- Currency forward contracts - Commodities forward contracts	-	3,866	3,866
- Commodities forward contracts		6,598 10,464	6,598 10,464
		,	,
Financial Liabilities			
Derivative financial instruments (Note 12) - Currency forward contracts	_	(1,737)	(1,737)
- Commodities forward contracts	-	(10,698)	(10,698)
- Futures contracts on commodity exchange	(563)		(563)
	(563)	(12,435)	(12,998)
31 December 2023			
Financial Assets			
Derivative financial instruments (Note 12)		12.040	12.040
 Currency forward contracts Commodities forward contracts 	-	13,049 9,903	13,049 9,903
- Futures contracts on commodity exchange	386	-	386
	386	22,952	23,338
Financial Liabilities			
Derivative financial instruments (Note 12)			
- Currency forward contracts	-	(7,196)	(7,196)
 Commodities forward contracts Futures contracts on commodity exchange 	- (12,212)	(17,993)	(17,993) (12,212)
Tutares contracts on commounty exchange	(12,212)	(25,189)	(37,401)
Company			
30 June 2024 Financial Liabilities			
Derivative financial instruments (Note 12)			
- Currency forward contracts		(17)	(17)
31 December 2023			
Financial Liabilities			
Derivative financial instruments (Note 12)			
- Currency forward contracts		-	-

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 during the period. The Group's commodities futures contracts are traded in active markets and their fair values reflect quoted prices at the balance sheet date in active markets such as Bursa Malaysia. These instruments are included in Level 1.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

9. Fair value measurement (continued)

The Group's commodities forward contracts are not traded in an active market. Their fair values are estimated by a valuation technique that takes into consideration various sources of indicative market prices at the balance sheet date. The sources of indicative market prices include prices listed on the Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), prices obtained from an international news agency, quotes obtained from brokers and actual contracted prices entered on the balance sheet date. The fair values of currency forward contracts are determined using quoted forward exchange rates at the balance sheet date. These instruments are included in Level 2.

10. Intangible asset

mangiore accer	Group	
	30 June 2024 US\$'000	31 December 2023 US\$'000
Goodwill arising from acquisition of subsidiaries		,
Beginning of financial period	5,235	,
Impairment losses End of financial period	5,235	- (765) 5 5,235

In the previous financial period, the Group completed the acquisition of 100% of the issued equity of PT Kencana Inti Perkasa ("PTKIP"), an Indonesian company which owns and operates facilities in palm oil business, from non-related parties, through its wholly owned subsidiaries, PT Agro Perkasa, a company incorporated in Indonesia and Cavenagh Oleo (S) Pte Ltd, a company incorporated in Singapore with total purchase consideration of US\$1,647,000. The Group has finalised the fair values of the identified assets acquired and liabilities assumed for the acquisition of PTKIP.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

10. Intangible asset (continued)

Impairment tests for goodwill

Goodwill arising from business combinations have been allocated to the respective cashgenerating units ("CGUs"). The carrying amount of goodwill allocated to each CGU are as follows:

	Bulk 1	Bulk 2	Consumer Pack	Total
30 June 2024	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Goodwill	205	1,527	3,503	5,235
31 December 2023 Goodwill	205	1,527	3,503	5,235

Based on the management's assessment, there were no impairment indicators for the goodwill as at 30 June 2024.

11. Property, plant and equipment

During the first half year ended 30 June 2024, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment amounting to US\$22,966,000 (H1 2023: US\$40,539,000), acquisition from a subsidiary amounting to US\$Nil (H1 2023: US\$6,758,000) and disposal of property, plant and equipment amounting to US\$49,000 (H1 2023: US\$82,000).



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

12. Derivative financial instruments

Currency forward contracts are entered into by the Group to manage exposure to fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates.

The Group enters into commodities forward contracts and futures contracts to protect the Group from movements in market prices, primarily in crude palm oil and palm oil products by establishing the price at which the products will be sold or purchased.

(a) Current portion

(b)

<u>Current portion</u>		oup <u>values</u> Liability
	US\$'000	US\$'000
30 June 2024 Currency forward contracts (Note 9)	3,866	(1,737)
Commodities forward contracts (Note 9)	6,598	(1,737)
Futures contracts on commodity exchange (Note 9)		(563)
Total	10,464	(12,998)
31 December 2023		
Currency forward contracts (Note 9)	13,049	(7,196)
Commodities forward contracts (Note 9)	9,903	(17,993)
Futures contracts on commodity exchange (Note 9) Total	22,952	(12,212) (37,401)
Total		(37,401)
		pany
		<u>alues</u>
	Asset US\$'000	Liability US\$'000
30 June 2024	337 333	
Currency forward contracts (Note 9)		(17)
31 December 2023		
Currency forward contracts (Note 9)		_
Non-current portion		
Non-current portion	Gro	oup
	<u>Fair v</u>	<u>ralues</u>
	Asset	Liability
30 June 2024	US\$'000	US\$'000
Futures contracts on commodity exchange (Note 9)		-
04 Parameter 2000		
31 December 2023 Futures contracts on commodity exchange (Note 9)	386	_
Takares contracts on commodity exchange (Note 9)		



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

13. Borrowings

	Group		
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023	
	US\$'000	US\$'000	
Current			
Bank borrowings:			
- Trade financing	285,444	249,787	
- Revolving credit	-	9,767	
- Hire purchase	503	504	
- Term loans	27,346	28,002	
	313,293	288,060	
Non-current			
Bank borrowings:			
- Hire purchase	657	938	
- Term loans	123,478	102,576	
	124,135	103,514	
Total borrowings	437,428	391,574	

Securities granted

Total borrowings include secured liabilities of US\$141,053,000 (31 December 2023: US\$126,885,000). These borrowings of the Group are secured by certain property, plant and equipment (31 December 2023: These borrowings of the Group are secured by certain property, plant and equipment and inventories).

14. Share capital and share premium

	No. of ordin	nary shares Issued	◄ Authorised	- Amount —	
	share capital at par value of <u>US\$0.001</u>	share capital at par value of <u>US\$0.001</u>	share capital at par value of <u>US\$0.001</u>	Share capital at par value of US\$0.001	Share premium
Group and Company 30 June 2024 Beginning and end of financial period, ordinary shares at par value, US\$0.001	,000 30,000,000	'000 1,500,667	US\$'000 30,000	US\$'000 1,501	US\$'000 180,012
31 December 2023 Beginning and end of financial year, ordinary shares at par value, US\$0.001	30,000,000	1,500,667	30,000	1,501	180,012

All issued ordinary shares were fully paid. Fully paid ordinary shares carry one vote per share and carry a right to dividends as and when declared by the Company.



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

15. Business combinations

Business combinations under "acquisition method"

PT Kencana Inti Perkasa ("PTKIP")

On 3 April 2023, the Group completed the acquisition of 100% of the issued equity of PTKIP, an Indonesian company which owns and operates facilities in palm oil business, from non-related parties, through its wholly owned subsidiaries, PT Agro Perkasa, a company incorporated in Indonesia and Cavenagh Oleo (S) Pte Ltd, a company incorporated in Singapore with total purchase consideration of US\$1,647,000.

Details of the consideration paid, the assets acquired and liabilities assumed, the non-controlling interest recognised and the effects on the cash flows of the Group, at the acquisition date, are as follows:

		US\$'000
(i)	Purchase consideration	
	Cash paid	1,647
	Total purchase consideration	1,647
(ii)	Effect on cash flows of the Group	
	Cash consideration paid (as above)	1,647
	Cash outflow on acquisition	1,647
(iii)	Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed	
	Property, plant and equipment (Note 11)	6,758
	Inventories	28
	Other receivables	12
	Total assets	6,798
	Bank borrowings	(2,171)
	Other payables	(2,980)
	Total liabilities	(5,151)
	Total identifiable net assets/ Consideration transferred for the	
	business	1,647



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

15. Business combinations (continued)

Business combinations under "acquisition method" (continued)

- a. PT Kencana Inti Perkasa ("PTKIP") (continued)
- (iv) Acquisition-related costs

In the previous financial year ended 31 December 2023, acquisition-related costs of US\$52,000 are included in "administrative expenses" in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income and in operating cash flows in the consolidated statement of cash flows.

(v) Revenue and profit contribution

The acquired business contributed revenue of US\$19,368,000 and net loss of US\$1,362,000 to the Group from the period from 4 April 2023 to 31 December 2023.

Had PTKIP been acquired from 1 January 2023, the revenue and loss after tax for the year ended 31 December 2023 would have been US\$19,368,000 and US\$1,653,000 respectively.

16. Commitments

Capital commitments

Capital expenditures contracted for at the balance sheet date but not recognised in the financial statements are as follows:

	G	roup
	30 June 2024 US\$'000	31 December 2023 US\$'000
Property, plant and equipment	42,639	47,064



NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Unaudited for the six months period and financial year ended 30 June 2024

17. Contingent liabilities

Company

The Company has issued unsecured corporate guarantees to banks for borrowings to certain subsidiaries. As at 30 June 2024, the borrowings under the guarantees amounted to US\$411,628,000 (31 December 2023: US\$368,562,000). The financial effects of SFRS(I) 9 relating to the financial guarantee contracts issued by the Company are not material to the financial statements of the Company and therefore are not recognised. The management does not expect any loss to arise from the guarantees.

18. Subsequent events

There are no known subsequent events which have led to adjustments to this set of interim financial statements.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

Other Information Required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Item No.	Description	Page No.
	Part I Information Required for Quarterly (Q1, Q2 & Q3), Half-Year and Announcements	d Full Year
1(a)(i)	Income statement	32
1(a)(ii)	Statement of comprehensive income	32
1(b)(i)	Statement of financial position	32
1(b)(ii)	Group's borrowings and debt securities	32
1(c)	Statement of cash flows	32
1(d)(i)	Statement of changes in equity	32
1(d)(ii)	Share capital	33
1(d)(iii)	To show the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares as at the end of the current financial period and as at the end of the immediately preceding year	33
1(d)(iv)	A statement showing all sales, transfers, disposal, cancellation and/or use of treasury shares as at the end of the current financial period reported on	33
1(d)(v)	A statement showing all sales, transfers, cancellation and/or use of subsidiary holdings as at the end of the current financial period reported on	33
2	Whether the figures have been audited or reviewed, and in accordance with which auditing standard or practice	34
3	Where the figures have been audited or reviewed, the auditors' report (including any qualifications or emphasis of a matter)	34
3A	Where the latest financial statements are subject to an adverse opinion, qualified opinion or disclaimer of opinion	34
4	Whether the same accounting policies and methods of computation as in the issuer's most recently audited annual financial statements have been applied	34
5	If there are any changes in the accounting policies and methods of computation, including any required by an accounting standard, what has changed, as well as the reasons for, and the effect of, the change	34



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

Item No.	Description	Page No
6	Earnings per ordinary share of the group for the current financial period reported on and the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year, after deducting any provision for preference dividends	35
7	Net asset value (for the issuer and group) per ordinary share based on the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares of the issuer at the end of the current financial period reported on; and immediately preceding financial year	35
8	A review of the performance of the group, to the extent necessary for a reasonable understanding of the Group's business	35
9	Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results	42
10	A commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the group in the next reporting period and the next 12 months	42
11	Dividend	43
12	If no dividend has been declared or recommended, a statement to that effect	43
13	If the Group has obtained a general mandate from shareholders for IPTs, the aggregate value of such transactions as required under rule 920(1)(a)(ii). If no IPT mandate has been obtained, a statement to that effect	44
14	Negative confirmation pursuant to rule 705(5)	45
15	Confirmation that the issuer has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in appendix 7.7) under rule 720(1) of the Mainboard Rules	45

Some figures and percentages within the explanations may not exactly match due to rounding off.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

Part I Information Required for Quarterly (Q1, Q2 & Q3), Half-Year and Full Year Announcements

1(a)(i) INCOME STATEMENT

Please refer to Condensed Interim Consolidated Income Statement.

1(a)(ii) STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Please refer to Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income.

1(b)(i) STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Please refer to Consolidated Interim Balance Sheet.

1(b)(ii) GROUP'S BORROWINGS AND DEBT SECURITIES

	Group As at 30 Jun 2024 Secured Unsecured US\$'000 US\$'000		A	oup s at ec 2023
			Secured US\$'000	Unsecured US\$'000
The amount repayable in one year or less, or on demand	20,521	292,772	30,944	257,116
The amount repayable after one year	120,532	3,603	95,941	7,573
	141,053	296,375	126,885	264,689

Details of collaterals

Certain borrowings are collateralised by certain property, plant and equipment that are financed by certain banks (31 Dec 2023: Certain borrowings are collateralised by certain property, plant and equipment and inventories that are financed by certain banks). The collaterals also include corporate guarantees by the Company.

1(c) STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Please refer to Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

1(d)(i) STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

Please refer to Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

1(d)(ii) SHARE CAPITAL

Details of any changes in the company's share capital arising from rights issue, bonus issue, subdivision, consolidation, share buy-backs, exercise of share options or warrants, conversion of other issues of equity securities, issue of shares for cash or as consideration for acquisition or for any other purpose since the end of the previous period reported on. State the number of shares that may be issued on conversion of all the outstanding convertibles, if any, against the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings of the issuer, as at the end of the current financial period reported on and as at the end of the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year. State also the number of shares held as treasury shares and the number of subsidiary holdings, if any, and the percentage of the aggregate number of treasury shares and subsidiary holdings held against the total number of shares outstanding in a class that is listed as at the end of the current financial period reported on and as at the end of the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year.

	No. of ordinary shares	Share capital US\$'000
30 June 2024 Issued and fully paid ordinary shares Balance at beginning/end of the financial period	1,500,667,440	1,501
31 December 2023 Issued and fully paid ordinary shares Balance at beginning/end of the financial year	1,500,667,440	1,501

1(d)(iii) TO SHOW THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ISSUED SHARES EXCLUDING TREASURY SHARES AS AT THE END OF THE CURRENT FINANCIAL PERIOD AND AS AT THE END OF THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING YEAR

The Company's total number of issued shares is 1,500,667,440 as at 30 Jun 2024 (31 Dec 2023: 1,500,667,440).

The Company did not hold any treasury shares as at 30 Jun 2024 (31 Dec 2023: Nil). There were no unissued shares of the Company or its subsidiaries under option as at 30 Jun 2024 (31 Dec 2023: Nil).

1(d)(iv) A STATEMENT SHOWING ALL SALES, TRANSFERS, DISPOSAL, CANCELLATION AND/OR USE OF TREASURY SHARES AS AT THE END OF THE CURRENT FINANCIAL PERIOD REPORTED ON

Not applicable.

1(d)(v) A STATEMENT SHOWING ALL SALES, TRANSFERS, CANCELLATION AND/OR USE OF SUBSIDIARY HOLDINGS AS AT THE END OF THE CURRENT FINANCIAL PERIOD REPORTED ON

Not applicable.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

2. WHETHER THE FIGURES HAVE BEEN AUDITED OR REVIEWED, AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH WHICH AUDITING STANDARD OR PRACTICE

The financial statements presented have not been audited or reviewed by the Company's independent auditors.

3. WHERE THE FIGURES HAVE BEEN AUDITED OR REVIEWED, THE AUDITORS' REPORT (INCLUDING ANY QUALIFICATIONS OR EMPHASIS OF A MATTER)

Not applicable.

3A. WHERE THE LATEST FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE SUBJECT TO AN ADVERSE OPINION, QUALIFIED OPINION OR DISCLAIMER OF OPINION

(a) Updates on the efforts taken to resolve each outstanding audit issue.

Not applicable.

(b) Confirmation from the Board that the impact of all outstanding audit issues on the financial statements have been adequately disclosed.

Not applicable.

4. WHETHER THE SAME ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND METHODS OF COMPUTATION AS IN THE ISSUER'S MOST RECENTLY AUDITED ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS HAVE BEEN APPLIED

The Group has adopted the same accounting policies and methods of computation in the financial statements for the current period compared to the Group's most recently audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 except for the new or amended SFRS(I) that are mandatory for application for the financial year beginning on or after 1 January 2024. Changes to the Group's accounting policies have been made as required. The adoption of these new or amended SFRS(I) did not result in substantial changes to the Group's accounting policies and had no material effect on the amounts reported for the current or prior financial years.

5. IF THERE ARE ANY CHANGES IN THE ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND METHODS OF COMPUTATION, INCLUDING ANY REQUIRED BY AN ACCOUNTING STANDARD, WHAT HAS CHANGED, AS WELL AS THE REASONS FOR, AND THE EFFECT OF, THE CHANGE

Except as disclosed under paragraph 4, there was no change to the accounting policies and method of computation in the financial statements.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

- 6. EARNINGS PER ORDINARY SHARE OF THE GROUP FOR THE CURRENT FINANCIAL PERIOD REPORTED ON AND THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING FINANCIAL YEAR, AFTER DEDUCTING ANY PROVISION FOR PREFERENCE DIVIDENDS:-
- (a) Based on the weighted average number of ordinary shares on issue; and
- (b) On a fully diluted basis (detailing any adjustments made to the earnings)

	Group Six months ended		
	30 Jun 2024	30 Jun 2023	
Basic and diluted based on weighted average number of shares (US cents per share)	1.24	0.68	
Weighted average number of shares applicable to basic and diluted earnings per share ('000)	1,500,667	1,500,667	

- 7. NET ASSET VALUE (FOR THE ISSUER AND GROUP) PER ORDINARY SHARE BASED ON THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ISSUED SHARES EXCLUDING TREASURY SHARES OF THE ISSUER AT THE END OF THE:-
- (a) current financial period reported on; and
- (b) immediately preceding financial year

	Group As at		Company As at	
	30 Jun 2024	31 Dec 2023	30 Jun 2024	31 Dec 2023
Net asset value per ordinary share based on issued share capital as at end of the period (US cents per share)	52.63	52.23	25.04	24.16

- 8. A REVIEW OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE GROUP, TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY FOR A REASONABLE UNDERSTANDING OF THE GROUP'S BUSINESS. IT MUST INCLUDE A DISCUSSION OF THE FOLLOWING:-
- (a) any significant factors that affected the turnover, costs, and earnings of the group for the current financial period reported on, including (where applicable) seasonal or cyclical factors; and
- (b) any material factors that affected the cash flow, working capital, assets or liabilities of the group during the current financial period reported on.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

8.1 Income statement

The Group's business consists of two segments, namely Bulk segment and Consumer Pack segment.

The Bulk segment produces and sells vegetable-based edible oil and fat products in bulk form primarily to distributors and factories involved in the production of confectionery, bakery products and other food items. Additionally, the Group also produces bioenergy products as part of its bulk products offerings.

The Consumer Pack segment produces vegetable-based edible oil and fat products, in consumer pack form and sell under own brands and under the brands of third parties, primarily to importers and distributors at destination markets. The specialty fats and confectionary oils are sold primarily to distributors, and factories involved in the production of confectionery, bakery products, soap and other food items. Besides edible oil and fat products, the Group also sells rice and dairy products in consumer pack form under its own brands.

The following table summarises the segmental sales volume, sales revenue and operating margin ("OM"):

		Total			Bulk		Consumer Pack		
	H1 2024	H1 2023	Change	H1 2024	H1 2023	Change	H1 2024	H1 2023	Change
Sales volume (MT'000)	2,065.0	2,123.9	-2.8%	1,458.3	1,515.8	-3.8%	606.7	608.1	-0.2%
Revenue (US\$'million)	1,909.8	2,135.8	-10.6%	1,314.8	1,484.4	-11.4%	595.0	651.4	-8.7%
Average selling prices (US\$) OM (US\$'million)	924.8 98.5	<i>1,005.6</i> 89.1	<i>-8.0%</i> 10.6%	901.6 48.9	979.3 46.5	-7.9% 5.2%	980.7 49.6	1,071.2 42.6	-8.4% 16.4%
OM per MT (US\$)	47.7	41.9	13.8%	33.5	30.7	9.1%	81.8	70.1	16.7%

Despite macro-economic uncertainties the Group performed well in the first half of 2024. During the first half of the year, the average CPO prices increased from RM3,935/tonne in the corresponding period last year to RM4,025/tonne. The prices reached their lowest point of RM3,629/tonne in January 2024 and subsequently peaked at RM4,534/tonne in April 2024. However, prices dipped to RM3,989/tonne by the end of the period. The fluctuation of prices was mainly due to production challenges, fluctuating demand, weather conditions and significant external economic influences in the first half of 2024.

During H1 2024, the Group volumes decreased by 2.8%. H1 2024 revenue declined by 10.6% due to lower prevailing selling prices compared to the corresponding period last year. An increase of 10.6% in total operating margin resulting from factors such as increased focus on cost controls, favorable exchange rates and better pricing for our processed products enabled the Group to report a net profit of US\$18.6 million for the first half of the year. This net profit was higher 82.7% y-o-y supported by improved margins for both the Bulk and Consumer Pack segments compared to last year. Our Bulk segment saw a 3.8% decrease in sales volume for H1 2024 but its operating margins improved by 5.2% y-o-y. Our Consumer Pack segment delivered a robust performance capitalising on its widespread customer network and product range. The operating margin of Consumer Pack segment for H1 2024 improved by 16.4%.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

8.1.1 Sales volume

For the first half year ended 30 Jun 2024 ("H1 2024"), the Group's sales volume decreased 2.8% to 2,065,000 MT from 2,123,900 MT in the corresponding period last year ("H1 2023"). Bulk Segment registered a decrease of 3.8% to 1,458,300 MT and Consumer Pack segment registered a decrease of 0.2% to 606,700 MT. Bulk and Consumer Pack segments contributed 70.6% and 29.4% of total sales volume respectively (H1 2023: 71.4% and 28.6% respectively).

8.1.2 Revenue and Cost of sales

For H1 2024, revenue decreased 10.6% to US\$1,909.8 million due to 8.0% lower average selling prices and 2.8% decrease in sales volume. Bulk segment recorded a decrease of 11.4% in revenue due to 7.9% lower average selling prices and 3.8% decrease in sales volume. Consumer Pack segment recorded a decrease of 8.7% in revenue due to 8.4% lower average selling prices and 0.2% decrease in sales volume. Bulk and Consumer Pack segments contributed 68.8% and 31.2% of total revenue respectively (H1 2023: 69.5% and 30.5% respectively). Correspondingly, cost of sales, mainly consisting of cost of inventories decreased 11.8% to US\$1,771.0 million, in line with the decrease in revenue.

8.1.3 Gross profit

For H1 2024, a lower decrease of US\$226.0 million in revenue and a higher decrease of US\$236.1 million in cost of sales resulted in gross profit increasing by US\$10.1 million to US\$138.8 million.

The Group reviews the performance at operating margin level as explained under section 8.1.4.

8.1.4 Operating margin

For H1 2024, operating margin increased 10.6% to US\$98.5 million on the back of higher operating margin ("OM") of US\$47.7 per MT compared to US\$41.9 in H1 2023 partially mitigated by 2.8% lower sales volume. For Bulk segment, operating margin increased 5.2% to US\$48.9 million due to higher OM of US\$33.5 per MT compared to US\$30.7 in H1 2023 partially offset by 3.8% lower sales volume. For Consumer Pack segment, operating margin increased 16.4% to US\$49.6 million on the back of higher OM of US\$81.8 per MT compared to US\$70.1 in H1 2023. The segments contributed 49.6% and 50.4% of total OM respectively (H1 2023: 52.2% and 47.8% respectively).

8.1.5 Other income

For H1 2024, other income of US\$7.8 million (H1 2023: US\$3.9 million) included interest income of US\$5.1 million (H1 2023: US\$1.1 million).

Interest income depends upon the credit terms of the sales and interest recovery for any delayed payments by customers.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

8.1.6 Other losses (net)

		Group	
	Six m	onths ended 30	June
	2024	2023	Change
	US\$'000	US\$'000	%
Impairment losses on property, plant and			
equipment (net)	(4,204)	-	n.m.
Others - net			
Foreign exchange losses - net	(21,956)	(25,243)	-13.0
(Provision)/Reversal of allowance on other receivables	, , ,	, , ,	
`-net	(1,714)	155	n.m.
Gains/(Losses) on disposal of property, plant and	, ,		
equipment	83	(71)	n.m.
Property, plant and equipment written off	(846)	`(1)	n.m.
Reversal of provision for legal claim	•	116	-100.0
-	(24,433)	(25,044)	-2.4
	(28,637)	(25,044)	14.3

n.m. - not meaningful

Foreign exchange losses or gains arise in the entities of the Group when transactions are denominated in currencies other than the entities' functional currencies. Variance is explained by changes in the exchange rates from the dates of transactions to the dates of settlements or the financial reporting date. The Group uses currency forward contracts primarily to hedge against the foreign exchange fluctuation risk resulting from commodities forward contracts. The foreign exchange losses or gains are better read together with gross profit.

For H1 2024, impairment losses on property, plant and equipment amounting to US\$4.2 million arose mainly from certain assets where the discounted future cash flows of the cash generating unit is below its carrying amount.

For H1 2023, reversal of provision for legal claim relates to conclusion of the arbitration proceedings.

8.1.7 (Provision)/Reversal of expected credit losses

The Group has identified specific trade receivables that are credit impaired and recognised a loss allowance at amount equal to lifetime expected credit loss in respect of these receivables. For the remaining trade receivables, they are grouped based on similar risk characteristics and days past due to determine the expected credit loss rate to be applied. In calculating the expected credit loss rates, the Group considers historical loss rates and adjusts to reflect current and forward-looking macroeconomic factors affecting the ability of the customers to settle the receivables. Where recoveries are made, the provision shall reverse in profit or loss.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

8.1.8 Selling and distribution expenses

		Group	
	Six mo	onths ended 3	0 June
	2024 US\$'000	2023 US\$'000	Change %
Freight	491	1,180	-58.4
Storage, handling and forwarding	20,024	18,452	8.5
Export duties	1,860	5,062	-63.3
Other selling and distribution expenses	1,205	1,456	-17.2
Total	23,580	26,150	-9.8

The selling and distribution expenses decreased US\$2.6 million mainly due to lower sales volume on products subjected to export duty. The selling and distribution expenses are generally passed-on to customers through the selling prices. The amounts may vary from period to period depending on the sale-terms with the customers.

8.1.9 Administrative expenses

For H1 2024, administrative expenses decreased 2.6% to US\$54.5 million from US\$56.0 million in H1 2023 mainly due to depreciation of currencies in the countries where the Group operates against our presentation currency, the US dollar.

8.1.10 Finance expenses

For H1 2024, finance expenses decreased 11.1% to US\$12.7 million from US\$14.3 million in H1 2023 due to lower average bank borrowings in the first half of 2024 compared to the first half of 2023.

8.1.11 Profit before tax

For H1 2024, the profit before tax increased US\$10.8 million to US\$22.8 million from US\$12.0 million in H1 2023 mainly due to the increase in operating margin of US\$9.4 million, increase of US\$3.9 million in other income, decrease of US\$1.6 million in finance expenses and decrease of US\$2.0 million in other operating expenses, partially offset by increase of US\$4.2 million in impairment losses on property, plant and equipment and increase of US\$1.9 million in provision of allowance on other receivables.

8.1.12 Income tax expense

For H1 2024, income tax expense increased to US\$7.0 million compared to US\$2.8 million in prior period. Excluding the impairment losses on property, plant and equipment, the Group recorded an effective tax rate of 25.9% (H1 2023: 22.9%) due to change in the mix of results of our subsidiaries in the various jurisdictions and the differences in taxable profits and accounting profits.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

8.1.13 Profit after tax

For H1 2024, the Group reported a profit after tax of US\$15.8 million compared to US\$9.3 million for H1 2023. Profit after tax attributable to equity holders of the Company was US\$18.6 million compared to US\$10.2 million for H1 2023.

8.2 Statement of financial position

8.2.1 Current assets

Current assets increased US\$46.7 million from US\$998.1 million to US\$1,044.8 million mainly due to:

- (a) increase of US\$10.4 million in inventories, giving inventories days of 46 days (31 Dec 2023: 42 days). The Group was carrying higher inventories as at 30 Jun 2024 compared to 31 Dec 2023.
- (b) increase of US\$24.7 million in trade receivables, giving trade receivables days of 32 days (31 Dec 2023: 27 days). The increase in trade receivables was mainly due to increase in receivable turnover days.
- (c) increase of US\$8.9 million in other receivables mainly due to higher advances made to suppliers for purchase of raw materials and property, plant and equipment.
- (d) decrease of US\$12.5 million in derivative financial instruments assets due to changes in the fair value of derivative financial instruments from the date of the contracts to the financial reporting date.
- (e) increase of US\$12.6 million in cash and cash equivalents as explained in Note 8.3.

8.2.2 Non-current assets

Non-current assets decreased US\$6.9 million from US\$491.5 million to US\$484.6 million. The decrease was mainly due to depreciation charges of US\$13.0 million, impairment of US\$4.2 million and translation difference from devaluation of currencies in the countries where the Group holds these assets, partially offset by acquisition of property, plant and equipment amounting to US\$23.0 million.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

8.2.3 Total liabilities

Total liabilities increased US\$36.2 million from US\$703.1 million to US\$739.3 million mainly due to:

- (a) increase of US\$45.9 million in borrowings due to the investment in property, plant and equipment and as part of overall cash flow planning.
- (b) increase of US\$22.4 million in trade payables, giving trade payables days of 15 days (31 Dec 2023: 11 days). Amount of trade payables depends on payment terms for the purchases.
- (c) increase of US\$2.8 million in other payables.
- (d) decrease of US\$24.4 million in derivative financial instruments liabilities due to changes in the fair value of derivative financial instruments from the date of the contracts to the financial reporting date.
- (e) decrease of US\$9.1 million in contract liabilities mainly due to decrease in advances received from customer.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

8.3 Consolidated statement of cash flows

H1 2024

The Group generated operating cash flows of US\$48.4 million before working capital changes and utilised US\$29.5 million from changes in working capital. The Group utilised US\$17.0 million for net interest and income tax, thus the net cash flows generated from operating activities was at US\$1.9 million. US\$28.8 million was used for investing activities and US\$43.4 million generated from financing activities. After adjusting for effect of changes in exchange rate, cash and cash equivalents increased by US\$12.6 million to US\$144.2 million.

H1 2023

The Group generated operating cash flows of US\$39.5 million before working capital changes and generated US\$189.6 million from changes in working capital. The Group utilised US\$24.3 million for net interest and income tax, thus the net cash flows generated from operating activities was at US\$204.8 million. US\$37.9 million was used for investing activities and US\$141.3 million used for financing activities. After adjusting for effect of changes in exchange rate, cash and cash equivalents increased by US\$22.1 million to US\$124.3 million.

9. WHERE A FORECAST, OR A PROSPECT STATEMENT, HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY DISCLOSED TO SHAREHOLDERS, ANY VARIANCE BETWEEN IT AND THE ACTUAL RESULTS

No forecast or no prospect statement was previously disclosed to shareholders.

10. A COMMENTARY AT THE DATE OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SIGNIFICANT TRENDS AND COMPETITIVE CONDITIONS OF THE INDUSTRY IN WHICH THE GROUP OPERATES AND ANY KNOWN FACTORS OR EVENTS THAT MAY AFFECT THE GROUP IN THE NEXT REPORTING PERIOD AND THE NEXT 12 MONTHS

In the short-term, the palm oil industry in Malaysia displays mixed performance trends. Increased CPO production but a decrease in palm oil exports led to high stock levels. Conversely Indonesia's supply levels remain tight due to lower production. Global economic factors such as geopolitical tensions, cautious interest rate policies and China's economic slowdown continue to affect consumer sentiment. The potential EU deforestation regulation is also causing some uncertainty. The Company's nearly completed greenfield refinery will boost its capacity and broaden the supply base. Initiatives in product diversification and supply range expansion position us well to navigate uncertainties. With a strong balance sheet, the Group will maintain a cautious approach while focusing on sustainable growth. We remain committed to delivering value to our shareholders through prudent management and strategic investments.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

11. DIVIDEND

(a) Whether an interim (final) ordinary dividend has been declared (recommended) for the current financial period reported on?

Yes.

- (b) Amount per share for current and previous corresponding period
- (i) Current Financial Period Reported On

	Interim	
Name of dividend	exempt dividends	
Dividend type	Cash	
Dividend amount per share	0.14	
(Singapore cent per share)		

(ii) Corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year

	Interim		
Name of dividend	exempt dividends		
Dividend type	Cash		
Dividend amount per share	0.14		
(Singapore cent per share)			

(c) Whether the dividend is before tax, net of tax or tax exempt. If before tax or net of tax, state the tax rate and the country where the dividend is derived. (If the dividend is not taxable in the hands of shareholders, this must be stated)

Dividend is tax exempt and declared in Singapore.

- (d) Date Payable
- 30 August 2024
- (e) Books Closure Date
- 22 August 2024

12. IF NO DIVIDEND HAS BEEN DECLARED OR RECOMMENDED, A STATEMENT TO THAT EFFECT

Not applicable.



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

13. IF THE GROUP HAS OBTAINED A GENERAL MANDATE FROM SHAREHOLDERS FOR IPTS, THE AGGREGATE VALUE OF SUCH TRANSACTIONS AS REQUIRED UNDER RULE 920(1)(A)(II). IF NO IPT MANDATE HAS BEEN OBTAINED, A STATEMENT TO THAT EFFECT

Name of Interested Person	Aggregate value of all IPT during the period under review (excluding transactions less than SGD100,000 and transactions conducted under shareholders' mandate pursuant to Rule 920) H1 2024 US\$'000	Aggregate value of all IPT conducted under shareholders' mandate pursuant to Rule 920 (excluding transactions less than SGD100,000) H1 2024 US\$'000
Prelude Gateway Sdn Bhd	107	1,388
Ecolex Sdn Bhd	9	8,890
Containers Printers Pte Ltd	NIL	207
Nature International Pte Ltd	1	370
Mr Cheo Seng Jin	570	NIL
Mr Cheo Tiong Choon	475	NIL
Futura Ingredients Singapore Pte Ltd	9	NIL



Unaudited Financial Statements For The First Half Year Ended 30 June 2024

14. NEGATIVE CONFIRMATION PURSUANT TO RULE 705(5)

We, Dr Cheo Tong Choon @ Lee Tong Choon and Michelle Cheo Hui Ning, being two of the directors of Mewah International Inc. (the "Company"), do hereby confirm on behalf of the directors of the Company, that, to the best of our knowledge, nothing has come to the attention of the board of directors of the Company which may render the financial results of the Company and of the Group for the financial period ended 30 June 2024 to be false or misleading, in any material aspect.

On behalf of the Board of Directors,

DR CHEO TONG CHOON @ LEE TONG CHOON MICHELLE CHEO HUI NING Chairman and Executive Director Deputy Chairperson. Chief Ex

MICHELLE CHEO HUI NING Deputy Chairperson, Chief Executive Officer and Executive Director

15. CONFIRMATION THAT THE ISSUER HAS PROCURED UNDERTAKINGS FROM ALL ITS DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS (IN THE FORMAT SET OUT IN APPENDIX 7.7) UNDER RULE 720(1) OF THE MAINBOARD RULES

The Company has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7 of the Mainboard Rules) under Rule 720(1) of the Mainboard Rules.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

MICHELLE CHEO HUI NING Deputy Chairperson, Chief Executive Officer and Executive Director 14 August 2024