

Condensed Interim Financial Statements for the six months and full Year ended 31 December 2023

Samudera Shipping Line Ltd

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

## Table of Contents

| A. | Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income | 1  |
|----|---|----|
| B. | Condensed Interim Statements of Financial Position  | 3  |
| C. | Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows                                   | 5  |
| D. | Condensed Interim Statements of Changes of Equity   | 7  |
| E. | Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements                          | 9  |
| F. | Other Information required under Listing Manual   | 21 |

## A. Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

|                                   | Note         | Group     |           |         | Group     |           |         |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|--|
|                                   | _            | 2H 2023   | 2H 2022   | + / (-) | FY 2023   | FY 2022   | + / (-) |  |
|                                   |              | US\$'000  | US\$'000  | %       | US\$'000  | US\$'000  | %       |  |
| Revenue                           |              | 277,030   | 514,353   | (46.1)  | 582,931   | 990,594   | (41.2)  |  |
| Cost of sales                     |              | (232,015) | (344,405) | (32.6)  | (473,992) | (634,904) | (25.3)  |  |
| Gross profit                      | _            | 45,015    | 169,948   | (73.5)  | 108,939   | 355,690   | (69.4)  |  |
| Other operating income            | (A)          | 481       | 485       | (8.0)   | 8,034     | 593       | 1,254.8 |  |
| Marketing expenses                |              | (5,382)   | (8,919)   | (39.7)  | (10,259)  | (14,251)  | (28.0)  |  |
| Administrative expenses           |              | (4,608)   | (8,145)   | (43.4)  | (9,443)   | (12,522)  | (24.6)  |  |
| Other operating expenses          | (B)          | (7)       | (824)     | (99.2)  | (162)     | (2,448)   | (93.4)  |  |
| Profit from operations            |              | 35,499    | 152,545   | (76.7)  | 97,109    | 327,062   | (70.3)  |  |
| Finance income                    |              | 6,764     | 2,210     | 206.1   | 13,099    | 2,519     | 420.0   |  |
| Finance costs                     |              | (6,444)   | (3,378)   | 90.8    | (10,944)  | (5,818)   | 88.1    |  |
| Operating profit                  | _            | 35,819    | 151,377   | (76.3)  | 99,264    | 323,763   | (69.3)  |  |
| Share of results of joint venture |              | 1,804     | 1,208     | 49.3    | 5,711     | 1,932     | 195.6   |  |
| Profit before tax                 | <del>-</del> | 37,623    | 152,585   | (75.3)  | 104,975   | 325,695   | (67.8)  |  |
| Income tax expense                |              | (2,889)   | (1,871)   | 54.4    | (3,951)   | (2,596)   | 52.2    |  |
| Profit after tax                  | =            | 34,734    | 150,714   | (77.0)  | 101,024   | 323,099   | (68.7)  |  |
| Attributable to:                  |              |           |           |         |           |           |         |  |
| Owners of the Company             |              | 34,567    | 150,308   | (77.0)  | 101,221   | 322,035   | (68.6)  |  |
| Non-controlling interests         |              | 167       | 406       | (58.9)  | (197)     | 1,064     | (118.5) |  |
| Profit after tax                  | _            | 34,734    | 150,714   | (77.0)  | 101,024   | 323,099   | (68.7)  |  |

#### n.m. = not meaningful

### Notes to the Income Statement

|   | Group    |          |         | Gro      |          |         |
|---|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|   | 2H 2023  | 2H 2022  | + / (-) | FY 2023  | FY 2022  | + / (-) |
|   | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | %       | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | %       |
| Profit after tax is arrived at after charging (crediting) the following:          |          |          |         |          |          |         |
| <ul> <li>Depreciation of property, plant and equipment</li> </ul>                 | 6,376    | 3,947    | 61.5    | 12,040   | 7,425    | 62.2    |
| <ul> <li>Depreciation of right-of-use assets</li> </ul>                           | 35,017   | 55,607   | (37.0)  | 87,042   | 100,712  | (13.6)  |
| <ul> <li>Impairment loss on right-of-use assets</li> </ul>                        | 12,161   | -        | n.m     | 12,161   | -        | n.m     |
| <ul> <li>Depreciation of investment properties</li> </ul>                         | 18       | 17       | 5.9     | 35       | 35       | -       |
| <ul> <li>Amortisation of intangible assets</li> </ul>                             | 233      | 213      | 9.4     | 401      | 428      | (6.3)   |
| <ul> <li>(Write back)/Allowance for impairment<br/>on receivables, net</li> </ul> | (19)     | (90)     | (78.9)  | (641)    | 110      | (682.7) |
| <ul> <li>Finance costs - interest on borrowings</li> </ul>                        | 1,122    | 702      | 59.8    | 2,145    | 978      | 119.3   |
| <ul> <li>Finance costs - interest on lease<br/>liabilities</li> </ul>             | 5,322    | 2,676    | 98.9    | 8,799    | 4,840    | 81.8    |

## Notes to the Income Statement (Continued)

| to the meenic statement (continued)  | Group                      |                            |                 | Group               |                            |    |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----|
|  | <b>2H 2023</b><br>US\$'000 | <b>2H 2022</b><br>US\$'000 | + / (-)<br>%    | FY 2023<br>US\$'000 | <b>FY 2022</b><br>US\$'000 | -  |
| (A) Other operating income   |                            |                            |                 |                     |                            |    |
| Rental income  | 25                         | 63                         | (60.3)          | 64                  | 164                        |    |
| <ul> <li>Net foreign exchange gains</li> </ul>                             | 371                        | -                          | n.m             | 3,831               | -                          |    |
| <ul> <li>Gain on disposal of plant, property and equipment, net</li> </ul> | 13                         | 94                         | (86.2)          | 46                  | 99                         |    |
| Insurance claim  | -                          | 146                        | (100.0)         | 589                 | 146                        |    |
| <ul> <li>Gain on acquisition of subsidiary</li> </ul>                      | -                          | =                          | n.m             | 3,256               | =                          |    |
| Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts                                  | 35                         | -                          | n.m             | 35                  | -                          |    |
| Others   | 37<br>481                  | 182<br>485                 | (79.7)<br>(0.8) | 213<br>8,034        | 184<br>593                 | 1  |
| B) Other operating expenses  |                            |                            |                 |                     |                            |    |
| Net foreign exchange loss  | -                          | (820)                      | (100.0)         | -                   | (2,429)                    | (1 |
| Property, plant and equipment written off                                  | (7)                        | (1)                        | 600.0           | (162)               | (2)                        | 8, |
| Others   | -                          | (3)                        | (100.0)         |                     | (17)                       | (1 |
|  | (7)                        | (824)                      | (99.2)          | (162)               | (2,448)                    | (  |
| Other Comprehensive Income   | Gro                        | u.n                        |                 | Gro                 | ···n                       |    |
|  |                            |                            | !               | Gro                 |                            |    |
|  | 2H 2023<br>US\$'000        | 2H 2022<br>US\$'000        |                 | FY 2023<br>US\$'000 | FY 2022<br>US\$'000        |    |
| rofit after tax for the period   | 34,734                     | 150,714                    |                 | 101,024             | 323,099                    |    |
| tems that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss          |                            |                            |                 |                     |                            |    |
| Remeasurement of defined benefit obligation                                | (1)                        | (20)                       |                 | (1)                 | (20)                       |    |
|  | (1)                        | (20)                       |                 | (1)                 | (20)                       |    |
| tems that may be reclassified subsequently<br>to profit or loss            |                            |                            |                 |                     |                            |    |
| Share of other comprehensive income of joint venture                       | (840)                      | 568                        |                 | (1,075)             | 1,281                      |    |
| let unrealised loss on revaluation of cash flow hedges                     | -                          | (28)                       |                 | -                   | (3)                        |    |
| exchange differences on translation of foreign operations                  | (750)                      | (1,365)                    |                 | 1,046               | (3,219)                    |    |
|  | (1,590)                    | (825)                      |                 | (29)                | (1,941)                    |    |
| other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax                      | (1,591)                    | (845)                      |                 | (30)                | (1,961)                    |    |
| otal comprehensive income for the period                                   | 33,143                     | 149,869                    |                 | 100,994             | 321,138                    |    |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to:                                |                            |                            |                 |                     |                            |    |
| Owners of the Company  | 33,282                     | 149,917                    |                 | 101,117             | 320,913                    |    |
| Non-controlling interests  | (139)                      | (48)                       |                 | (123)               | 225                        |    |
|  | 33,143                     | 149,869                    | •               | 100,994             | 321,138                    |    |

### B. Condensed Interim Statements of Financial Position

|   | Group     |           | Com       | pany      |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | 31 Dec 23 | 31 Dec 22 | 31 Dec 23 | 31 Dec 22 |
|   | US\$'000  | US\$'000  | US\$'000  | US\$'000  |
| ASSETS  |           |           |           |           |
| Current assets  |           |           |           |           |
| Cash and bank balances                                  | 358,715   | 380,855   | 308,707   | 330,489   |
| Trade receivables - third parties                       | 77,085    | 151,801   | 69,234    | 144,084   |
| Prepaid operating expenses                              | 18,473    | 18,843    | 13,476    | 15,500    |
| Other receivables and deposits                          | 3,152     | 1,890     | 269       | 124       |
| Due from immediate holding company (non-trade)          | 260       | 256       | -         | _         |
| Due from immediate holding company (trade)              | 3,349     | 5,067     | 3,326     | 5,041     |
| Due from subsidiaries (trade)                           | -         | -         | 2,274     | 5,849     |
| Due from subsidiaries (non-trade)                       | -         | -         | 53,196    | 1,981     |
| Due from related companies (trade)                      | 11,810    | 9,544     | 8,394     | 8,017     |
| Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary (trade) | 968       | 1         | -         | -         |
| Lease receivables                                       | 291       | 253       | 291       | 253       |
| Inventories   | 1,337     | 1,986     | 805       | 1,548     |
|   | 475,440   | 570,496   | 459,972   | 512,886   |
| Non-current assets                                      |           |           |           |           |
| Investment properties                                   | 898       | 933       | 478       | 503       |
| Property, plant and equipment                           | 217,029   | 119,841   | 72,112    | 63,119    |
| Right-of-use assets                                     | 173,521   | 159,322   | 163,886   | 152,130   |
| Intangible assets                                       | 1,669     | 502       | 999       | 480       |
| Subsidiaries  | -         | -         | 56,582    | 56,532    |
| Joint venture   | 40,186    | 35,550    | 26,917    | 26,917    |
| Deferred tax assets                                     | 379       | 338       | -         | _         |
| Due from subsidiary (non-trade)                         | -         | -         | 4,395     | 3,124     |
| Lease receivables                                       | 1,064     | 1,355     | 1,064     | 1,355     |
|   | 434,746   | 317,841   | 326,433   | 304,160   |
| Total assets  | 910,187   | 888,337   | 786,405   | 817,046   |

## Condensed Interim Statements of Financial Position (Continued)

|   | Group                 |                       | Company               |                       |  |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
|   | 31 Dec 23<br>US\$'000 | 31 Dec 22<br>US\$'000 | 31 Dec 23<br>US\$'000 | 31 Dec 22<br>US\$'000 |  |
| LIABILITES AND EQUITY                                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |
| Current liabilities   |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |
| Bank term loans and borrowings                              | 9,171                 | 4,749                 | 809                   | 791                   |  |
| Trade payables  | 24,025                | 39,100                | 18,855                | 36,237                |  |
| Other payables and liabilities                              | 62,802                | 84,689                | 52,463                | 73,101                |  |
| Due to subsidiary (trade)                                   | · -                   | -                     | 161                   | <sup>,</sup> 51       |  |
| Due to subsidiaries (non-trade)                             | -                     | -                     | 2,649                 | 2,574                 |  |
| Due to related companies (trade)                            | 415                   | 158                   | 35                    | 26                    |  |
| Due to non-controlling interest of subsidiaries (non-trade) | 52                    | 54                    | -                     | -                     |  |
| Lease liabilities   | 41,473                | 86,375                | 39,365                | 85,306                |  |
| Income tax payable  | 3,067                 | 1,823                 | 2,488                 | 616                   |  |
|   | 141,005               | 216,948               | 116,825               | 198,702               |  |
| Non-current liabilities                                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |
| Bank term loans and borrowings                              | 58.443                | 24,317                | 9,835                 | 10,383                |  |
| Lease liabilities   | 142,302               | 72,690                | 134,136               | 66,195                |  |
| Retirement benefit obligations                              | 638                   | 654                   | -                     | ,<br>-                |  |
| Deferred tax liabilities                                    | 22                    | 25                    | -                     | _                     |  |
| Due to non-controlling interest of subsidiaries (non-trade) | 316                   | 760                   | -                     | -                     |  |
|   | 201,721               | 98,446                | 143,971               | 76,578                |  |
| Capital, reserves and non-controlling interests             |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |
| Share capital   | 68,761                | 68,761                | 68,761                | 68,761                |  |
| Treasury shares   | (174)                 | (174)                 | (174)                 | (174)                 |  |
| Retained earnings   | 484,688               | 491,930               | 457,022               | 473,179               |  |
| Other reserves  | 642                   | 1,722                 | -                     | -                     |  |
| Foreign currency translation reserve                        | (1,365)               | (2,337)               | -                     | -                     |  |
| Equity attributable to owners of the Company                | 552,552               | 559,902               | 525,609               | 541,766               |  |
| Non-controlling interests                                   | 14,908                | 13,041                | -                     | · -                   |  |
| Total equity  | 567,460               | 572,943               | 525,609               | 541,766               |  |
| Total liabilities and equity                                | 910,187               | 888,337               | 786,405               | 817,046               |  |

### C. Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

| Cash flows from operating activities         FY 2023 US\$*000         FY 2022 US\$*000           Profit before tax         104,975         325,695           Adjustments:         12,040         7,425           Depreciation of property, plant and equipment         12,040         7,425           Depreciation of intengible assets         87,042         100,712           Amortisation of intengible assets         401         428           Depreciation of investment properties         35         35           Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment         (46)         (99)           Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on acquisition of subsidiary         (3,256)         -           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net         (641)         110           Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment writen off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss   |   | Grou     | ıp       |
|--|---|----------|----------|
| Cash flows from operating activities           Profit before tax         104,975         325,695           Adjustments:         Depreciation of property, plant and equipment         12,040         7,425           Depreciation of right-of-use assets         87,042         100,712           Amortisation of intangible assets         401         428           Depreciation of investment properties         35         35           Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment         (46)         (99)           Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net         (641)         110           Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (in   |   | FY 2023  | FY 2022  |
| Profit before tax         Adjustments:           Depreciation of property, plant and equipment         12,040         7,425           Depreciation of right-of-use assets         87,042         100,712           Amortisation of intangible assets         401         428           Depreciation of investment properties         35         35           Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment         (46)         (99)           Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         1         1,252         (566  |   | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| Profit before tax         Adjustments:           Depreciation of property, plant and equipment         12,040         7,425           Depreciation of right-of-use assets         87,042         100,712           Amortisation of intangible assets         401         428           Depreciation of investment properties         35         35           Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment         (46)         (99)           Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         1         1,252         (566  | Cash flows from operating activities            |          |          |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment         12,040         7,425           Depreciation of right-of-use assets         87,042         100,712           Amortisation of intangible assets         401         428           Depreciation of investment properties         35         35           Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment         (46)         (99)           Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net         (641)         110           Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         1         1,525         (566)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due f   | . •   | 104,975  | 325,695  |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets         87,042         100,712           Amortisation of intangible assets         401         428           Depreciation of investment properties         35         35           Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment         (46)         (99)           Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net         (641)         110           Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         (1,252)         (56)           Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477 <td>Adjustments:</td> <td>,</td> <td>•</td>   | Adjustments:                                    | ,        | •        |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets         87,042         100,712           Amortisation of intangible assets         401         428           Depreciation of investment properties         35         35           Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment         (46)         (99)           Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net         (641)         110           Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         (1,252)         (56)           Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477 <td>Depreciation of property, plant and equipment</td> <td>12,040</td> <td>7,425</td> | Depreciation of property, plant and equipment   | 12,040   | 7,425    |
| Amortisation of intangible assets         401         428           Depreciation of investment properties         35         35           Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment         (46)         (99)           Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on acquisition of subsidiary         (3,256)         -           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net         (641)         110           Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         649         (489)           Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477   |   | 87,042   | 100,712  |
| Depreciation of investment properties         35         35           Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment         (46)         (99)           Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on acquisition of subsidiary         (3256)         -           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net         (641)         110           Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (5711)         (1,932)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from related companies         (2,266)   |   | 401      | 428      |
| Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment         (46)         (99)           Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on acquisition of subsidiary         (3,256)         -           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         1         1         1           Inventories         649         (489)         489           Trade receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56           Prepaid operating expenses         (2,266)         8,076           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)  | •   | 35       | 35       |
| Gain on inception of lease receivable         -         (10)           Gain on acquisition of subsidiary         (3,256)         -           Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net         (641)         110           Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)           Due from related companies         (2,266)         8,076           Due from related companies         <  |   | (46)     | (99)     |
| Gain on acquisition of subsidiary       (3,256)       -         Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts       (35)       -         (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net       (641)       110         Impairment loss on right-of-use assets       12,161       -         Finance costs       10,944       5,818         Finance income       (13,099)       (2,519)         Share of results of joint venture       (5,711)       (1,932)         Property, plant and equipment written off       162       2         Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss       (557)       1,344         Operating cashflows before working capital changes       204,415       437,009         Decrease (increase) in:       Inventories       649       (489)         Trade receivables       75,479       (36,358)         Other receivables and deposits       (1,252)       (56)         Other receivables and deposits       (1,252)       (56)         Prepaid operating expenses       477       933         Due from immediate holding company       1,727       (1,003)         Due from related companies       (2,266)       8,076         Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary       (967)       416         (Decrease) Incre   |   | -        | ` ,      |
| Gain on extinguishment of lease contracts         (35)         -           (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net         (641)         110           Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         1         437,009           Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)           Due from related companies         (2,266)         8,076           Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary         (967)         416           (Decrease) Increase in:         (15,075)         10,192  | ·   | (3,256)  | -        |
| (Write back of)/Allowance for impairment on receivables, net         (641)         110           Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)           Due from related companies         (2,266)         8,076           Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary         (967)         416           (Decrease) Increase in:         (15,075)         10,192           Other payables and liabilities         (21,291)         23,932           Other payables and liabilities <td></td> <td></td> <td>_</td>  |   |          | _        |
| Impairment loss on right-of-use assets         12,161         -           Finance costs         10,944         5,818           Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         649         (489)           Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)           Due from related companies         (2,266)         8,076           Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary         (967)         416           (Decrease) Increase in:         1         1         1           Trade payables         (15,075)         10,192         2         2           Other payables and liabilities         (21,291)         23,932 <td><u> </u></td> <td></td> <td>110</td>   | <u> </u>  |          | 110      |
| Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)           Due from related companies         (2,266)         8,076           Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary         (967)         416           (Decrease) Increase in:         Trade payables         (15,075)         10,192           Other payables and liabilities         (21,291)         23,932           Due to related companies         257         (219)           Cash generated from operations         242,153         442,433           Interest paid         (10,944)         (5,818)           Income tax paid         (2   |   | , ,      | -        |
| Finance income         (13,099)         (2,519)           Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)           Due from related companies         (2,266)         8,076           Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary         (967)         416           (Decrease) Increase in:         Trade payables         (15,075)         10,192           Other payables and liabilities         (21,291)         23,932           Due to related companies         257         (219)           Cash generated from operations         242,153         442,433           Interest paid         (10,944)         (5,818)           Income tax paid         (2   | Finance costs                                   | 10,944   | 5,818    |
| Share of results of joint venture         (5,711)         (1,932)           Property, plant and equipment written off         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         849         (489)           Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)           Due from related companies         (2,266)         8,076           Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary         (967)         416           (Decrease) Increase in:         (15,075)         10,192           Other payables and liabilities         (21,291)         23,932           Due to related companies         257         (219)           Cash generated from operations         242,153         442,433           Interest paid         (10,944)         (5,818)           Income tax paid         (2,816)         (2,448)   | Finance income                                  | (13,099) |          |
| Property, plant and equipment written off Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         162         2           Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss         (557)         1,344           Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         649         (489)           Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)           Due from related companies         (2,266)         8,076           Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary         (967)         416           (Decrease) Increase in:         (15,075)         10,192           Other payables and liabilities         (21,291)         23,932           Due to related companies         257         (219)           Cash generated from operations         242,153         442,433           Interest paid         (10,944)         (5,818)           Income tax paid         (2,816)         (2,448)  | Share of results of joint venture               | , , ,    | ,        |
| Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         649         (489)           Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)           Due from related companies         (2,266)         8,076           Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary         (967)         416           (Decrease) Increase in:         (15,075)         10,192           Other payables and liabilities         (21,291)         23,932           Due to related companies         (21,291)         23,932           Cash generated from operations         242,153         442,433           Interest paid         (10,944)         (5,818)           Income tax paid         (2,816)         (2,448)  | Property, plant and equipment written off       | 162      |          |
| Operating cashflows before working capital changes         204,415         437,009           Decrease (increase) in:         649         (489)           Inventories         649         (489)           Trade receivables         75,479         (36,358)           Other receivables and deposits         (1,252)         (56)           Prepaid operating expenses         477         933           Due from immediate holding company         1,727         (1,003)           Due from related companies         (2,266)         8,076           Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary         (967)         416           (Decrease) Increase in:         (15,075)         10,192           Other payables and liabilities         (21,291)         23,932           Due to related companies         (21,291)         23,932           Cash generated from operations         242,153         442,433           Interest paid         (10,944)         (5,818)           Income tax paid         (2,816)         (2,448)  | Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss                | (557)    | 1,344    |
| Decrease (increase) in:       Inventories       649       (489)         Trade receivables       75,479       (36,358)         Other receivables and deposits       (1,252)       (56)         Prepaid operating expenses       477       933         Due from immediate holding company       1,727       (1,003)         Due from related companies       (2,266)       8,076         Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary       (967)       416         (Decrease) Increase in:       Trade payables       (15,075)       10,192         Other payables and liabilities       (21,291)       23,932         Due to related companies       257       (219)         Cash generated from operations       242,153       442,433         Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)  |   | 204,415  | 437,009  |
| Inventories       649       (489)         Trade receivables       75,479       (36,358)         Other receivables and deposits       (1,252)       (56)         Prepaid operating expenses       477       933         Due from immediate holding company       1,727       (1,003)         Due from related companies       (2,266)       8,076         Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary       (967)       416         (Decrease) Increase in:       Trade payables       (15,075)       10,192         Other payables and liabilities       (21,291)       23,932         Due to related companies       257       (219)         Cash generated from operations       242,153       442,433         Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)  |   | ·        |          |
| Trade receivables       75,479       (36,358)         Other receivables and deposits       (1,252)       (56)         Prepaid operating expenses       477       933         Due from immediate holding company       1,727       (1,003)         Due from related companies       (2,266)       8,076         Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary       (967)       416         (Decrease) Increase in:       Trade payables       (15,075)       10,192         Other payables and liabilities       (21,291)       23,932         Due to related companies       257       (219)         Cash generated from operations       242,153       442,433         Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)  | ,   | 649      | (489)    |
| Other receivables and deposits       (1,252)       (56)         Prepaid operating expenses       477       933         Due from immediate holding company       1,727       (1,003)         Due from related companies       (2,266)       8,076         Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary       (967)       416         (Decrease) Increase in:       Trade payables       (15,075)       10,192         Other payables and liabilities       (21,291)       23,932         Due to related companies       257       (219)         Cash generated from operations       242,153       442,433         Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)  | Trade receivables                               | 75,479   | , ,      |
| Prepaid operating expenses       477       933         Due from immediate holding company       1,727       (1,003)         Due from related companies       (2,266)       8,076         Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary       (967)       416         (Decrease) Increase in:       Trade payables       (15,075)       10,192         Other payables and liabilities       (21,291)       23,932         Due to related companies       257       (219)         Cash generated from operations       242,153       442,433         Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)  | Other receivables and deposits                  | (1,252)  |          |
| Due from immediate holding company       1,727       (1,003)         Due from related companies       (2,266)       8,076         Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary       (967)       416         (Decrease) Increase in:       (15,075)       10,192         Other payables and liabilities       (21,291)       23,932         Due to related companies       257       (219)         Cash generated from operations       242,153       442,433         Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)  | •   | , , ,    | ` '      |
| Due from related companies       (2,266)       8,076         Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary       (967)       416         (Decrease) Increase in:       Trade payables       (15,075)       10,192         Other payables and liabilities       (21,291)       23,932         Due to related companies       257       (219)         Cash generated from operations       242,153       442,433         Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)  |   | 1,727    | (1,003)  |
| Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary       (967)       416         (Decrease) Increase in:       (15,075)       10,192         Trade payables       (21,291)       23,932         Other payables and liabilities       257       (219)         Due to related companies       257       (219)         Cash generated from operations       242,153       442,433         Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)   |   | (2,266)  |          |
| (Decrease) Increase in:         Trade payables       (15,075)       10,192         Other payables and liabilities       (21,291)       23,932         Due to related companies       257       (219)         Cash generated from operations       242,153       442,433         Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)   | Due from non-controlling interest of subsidiary |          | 416      |
| Trade payables       (15,075)       10,192         Other payables and liabilities       (21,291)       23,932         Due to related companies       257       (219)         Cash generated from operations       242,153       442,433         Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)   |   | , ,      |          |
| Due to related companies         257         (219)           Cash generated from operations         242,153         442,433           Interest paid         (10,944)         (5,818)           Income tax paid         (2,816)         (2,448)   |   | (15,075) | 10,192   |
| Due to related companies         257         (219)           Cash generated from operations         242,153         442,433           Interest paid         (10,944)         (5,818)           Income tax paid         (2,816)         (2,448)   | Other payables and liabilities                  | (21,291) | 23,932   |
| Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)   | Due to related companies                        | 257      | (219)    |
| Interest paid       (10,944)       (5,818)         Income tax paid       (2,816)       (2,448)   | •   | 242,153  | 442,433  |
| Income tax paid (2,816) (2,448)  | •   | ·        | (5,818)  |
|  | Income tax paid                                 | ,        | (2,448)  |
|  | Net cash from operating activities              | 228,393  | 434,167  |

## Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Continued)

|  | Gro                 | ир                  |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
|  | FY 2023<br>US\$'000 | FY 2022<br>US\$'000 |
| Cash flows from investing activities   |                     |                     |
| Interest income received   | 13,099              | 2,519               |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment                            | 48                  | 142                 |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment  | (103,465)           | (45,157)            |
| Purchase of intangible assets  | (920)               | (222)               |
| Additional investment in joint venture   | -                   | (14,800)            |
| Acquisition of subsidiary net of cash acquired                                     | -                   | (7,398)             |
| Net cash used in investing activities  | (91,238)            | (64,916)            |
| Cash flows from financing activities   |                     |                     |
| Repayment of lease liabilities   | (88,689)            | (103,946)           |
| Proceeds from lease receivables  | 253                 | 45                  |
| Proceeds from bank term loans  | 43,908              | 18,235              |
| Repayment of bank term loans   | (5,557)             | (6,989)             |
| Dividend paid  | (108,467)           | (79,547)            |
| Increase in pledged deposits   | (147)               | (198)               |
| Dividend paid to non-controlling shareholder of subsidiaries                       | (1,285)             | (580)               |
| Additional investment in subsidiary by a non-controlling interest                  | -                   | 3                   |
| Repayment on loan from non-controlling interest of subsidiary                      | (430)               | (430)               |
| Net cash used in financing activities  | (160,414)           | (173,407)           |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents                               | (23,259)            | 195,844             |
| Effects of exchange rate changes on the balance of cash held in foreign currencies | 972                 | (2,380)             |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year                             | 379,556             | 186,092             |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year                                   | 357,269             | 379,556             |
| Cash and bank balances (current)   | 358,715             | 380,855             |
| Less: Pledged deposits   | (1,446)             | (1,299)             |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year                                   | 357,269             | 379,556             |
|  |                     |                     |

## D. Condensed Interim Statements of Changes of Equity

|   | Share<br>Capital | Treasury<br>Shares | Other<br>Reserves | Translation<br>Reserve | Retained<br>Earnings | Attributable<br>to Equity<br>holders | Non-<br>Controlling<br>Interests | Total<br>Equity |
|---|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
|   | US\$'000         | US\$'000           | US\$'000          | US\$'000               | US\$'000             | US\$'000                             | US\$'000                         | US\$'000        |
| GROUP   |                  |                    |                   |                        |                      |                                      |                                  |                 |
| Balance as at 1 Jan 2023                                      | 68,761           | (174)              | 1,722             | (2,337)                | 491,930              | 559,902                              | 13,041                           | 572,943         |
| Profit for the period   | -                | -                  | _                 |                        | 101,221              | 101,221                              | (197)                            | 101,024         |
| Other comprehensive income for the period                     | -                | -                  | (1,088)           | 972                    | 12                   | (104)                                | 74                               | (30)            |
| Total   | -                | -                  | (1,088)           | 972                    | 101,233              | 101,117                              | (123)                            | 100,994         |
| Transactions with owners,<br>recognised directly in<br>equity |                  |                    |                   |                        |                      |                                      |                                  |                 |
| Transfer to mandatory reserves fund                           | -                | -                  | 8                 | -                      | (8)                  | -                                    | -                                | -               |
| Effects arising from business combinations                    | -                | -                  | -                 | -                      | -                    | -                                    | 3,275                            | 3,275           |
| Dividend paid   | -                | -                  | -                 | -                      | (108,467)            | (108,467)                            | (1,285)                          | (109,752)       |
| Total   | -                | -                  | 8                 | -                      | (108,475)            | (108,467)                            | 1,990                            | (106,477)       |
| Balance as at 31 Dec 2023                                     | 68,761           | (174)              | 642               | (1,365)                | 484,688              | 552,552                              | 14,908                           | 567,460         |
| GROUP   |                  |                    |                   |                        |                      |                                      |                                  |                 |
| Balance as at 1 Jan 2022                                      | 68,761           | (174)              | 463               | 43                     | 249,443              | 318,536                              | 3,915                            | 322,451         |
| Profit for the period   | -                | -                  | -                 | -                      | 322,035              | 322,035                              | 1,064                            | 323,099         |
| Other comprehensive income for the period                     | -                | -                  | 1,258             | (2,380)                | -                    | (1,122)                              | (839)                            | (1,961)         |
| Total   | -                | -                  | 1,258             | (2,380)                | 322,035              | 320,913                              | 225                              | 321,138         |
| Transactions with owners,<br>recognised directly in<br>equity |                  |                    |                   |                        |                      |                                      |                                  |                 |
| Effects arising from business combinations                    | -                | -                  | -                 | =                      | =                    | =                                    | 9,481                            | 9,481           |
| Transfer to mandatory reserves fund                           | -                | -                  | 1                 | -                      | (1)                  | -                                    | -                                | -               |
| Dividend paid   | -                | -                  | -                 | -                      | (79,547)             | (79,547)                             | (580)                            | (80,127)        |
| Total   | -                | -                  | 1                 | -                      | (79,548)             | (79,547)                             | 8,901                            | (70,646)        |
| Balance as at 31 Dec 2022                                     | 68,761           | (174)              | 1,722             | (2,337)                | 491,930              | 559,902                              | 13,041                           | 572,943         |

| Condensed Interim Statements of Changes of Equity (Continued)                 | Share<br>Capital<br>US\$'000 | Treasury<br>Shares | Other<br>Reserves | Retained<br>Earnings | Total<br>Equity |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| COMPANY   | 029 000                      | US\$'000           | US\$'000          | US\$'000             | US\$'000        |
| Balance as at 1 Jan 2023  | 68,761                       | (174)              | -                 | 473,179              | 541,766         |
| Profit for the period, representing total comprehensive income for the period |                              | -                  | -                 | 92,310               | 92,310          |
|   | -                            | -                  | -                 | 92,310               | 92,310          |
| Transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity                       |                              |                    |                   |                      |                 |
| Dividend paid   | -                            | -                  | =                 | (108,467)            | (108,467)       |
| Total   | -                            | -                  | -                 | (108,467)            | (108,467)       |
| Balance as at 31 Dec 2023   | 68,761                       | (174)              | -                 | 457,022              | 525,609         |
| Balance as at 1 Jan 2022  | 68,761                       | (174)              | 3                 | 234,614              | 303,204         |
| Profit for the period, representing total comprehensive income for the period | -                            | -                  | -                 | 318,112              | 318,112         |
| Other comprehensive income for the period                                     | _                            | -                  | (3)               | -                    | (3)             |
|   | _                            | -                  | (3)               | 318,112              | 318,109         |
| Transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity                       |                              |                    |                   |                      |                 |
| Dividend paid   | _                            |                    | -                 | (79,547)             | (79,547)        |
| Total   | -                            | =                  | =                 | (79,547)             | (79,547)        |
| Balance as at 31 Dec 2022   | 68,761                       | (174)              | -                 | 473,179              | 541,766         |

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

#### E. Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

#### 1. Corporate Information

The Company (Registration Number: 199308462C) is incorporated in Singapore with its principal place of business and registered office at 6 Raffles Quay, #25-01, Singapore 048580. The Company is listed on the Mainboard of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited. These condensed interim consolidated financial statements comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the Group).

The principal activities of the Company are the owning and operating of ocean-going ships and the provision of containerised feeder shipping services. The Group's vessels and services ply trade routes connecting various ports in South East Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, the Middle East and the Far East.

#### 2. Basis of Preparation

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with SFRS(I) 1-34 Interim Financial Reporting. The condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual financial statements.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year which were prepared in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)"), except for the adoption of new and amended standards as set out in Note 2.1.

The financial statements are presented in United States Dollars ("USD" or "US\$") and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand (US\$'000) except when otherwise indicated.

#### 2.1 New and Amended Standards adopted by the Group

The adoption of the various new/revised SFRS(I) effective for the financial year beginning on 1 January 2023 does not have a material financial effect on the Group and the Company.

#### 2.2 Uses of judgement and estimates

The preparation of the Group's consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities at the end of each reporting period. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected. Information about judgement, assumptions and estimation uncertainties that could require a material adjustment on the amounts recognised in the financial statements is included in the following notes:

#### (a) Investments in subsidiaries, associate and joint venture

Management exercises their judgement in estimating recoverable amounts of its investment in subsidiaries, associate and joint venture within the Group.

The recoverable amounts of the investments are reviewed at the end of each reporting period to determine whether there is any indication that those investments have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any). Recoverable amount is the higher of fair value less cost of disposal and value in use. In assessing value in use, management needs to estimate the future cash flows expected from the cash generating units and an appropriate discount rate in order to calculate the present value of the future cash flows. The recoverable amount is most sensitive to the discount rate used for the discounted cash flow model.

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

#### 2.2 Uses of judgement and estimates (Continued)

#### (b) Vessel useful life and impairment

The cost of vessels and vessel improvements of the Group and the Company is depreciated on a straightline basis over the useful life of the vessels. Management estimates the useful life of these vessels and vessel improvements to be 25 years and within 2.5 to 5 years respectively. Changes in the expected level of usage could impact the economic useful lives and the residual values of these assets, therefore, future depreciation charges could be revised.

Management also reviews the vessels for impairment whenever there is an indication that the carrying amount of the vessel may not be recoverable. Management measures the recoverability of an asset by comparing its carrying amount against its recoverable amount. Recoverable amount is the higher of the fair value less cost of disposal and value in use, which is the future cash flows that the vessel is expected to generate and the expected running cost thereof over its remaining useful life with a cash inflow in the final year equal to the expected residual value of the vessels. The future cash flows is discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects the time value of money. If the vessel is considered to be impaired, impairment loss is recognised to an amount equal to the excess of the carrying value of the asset over its recoverable amount.

#### (c) Residual values of vessels

The Group reviews the residual values of vessels periodically to ensure that the amount is consistent with the future economic benefits embodied in these vessels at the point of disposal. Significant judgement is required in determining the residual values of its vessels.

In determining the residual values of its vessels, the Group considers the net proceeds that would be obtained from the disposal of the assets in the resale or scrap markets, fluctuations in scrap steel prices and industry practice. The effect of the changes in estimate by an increase in the scrap steel price in the estimated residual value of the vessels would reduce the depreciation charge and vice versa.

#### (d) Estimation of loss allowance

When measuring ECL, the Group uses reasonable and supportable forward-looking information, which is based on assumptions for the future movement of different economic drivers and how these drivers will affect each other. Loss given default is an estimate of the loss arising on default. It is based on the difference between the contractual cash flows due and those that the lender would expect to receive. Probability of default constitutes a key input in measuring ECL. Probability of default is an estimate of the likelihood of default over a given time horizon, the calculation of which includes historical data, assumptions and expectations of future conditions.

#### (e) Revenue recognition on an over time basis (freight operations)

Revenue on freight operations are recognised by reference to the voyage progress as at end of the reporting period. This has been assessed by management to be an appropriate measure of progress towards complete satisfaction of these performance obligations over time. This requires the exercise of judgement and have a degree of complexity when determining the progress of the voyage as at end of the reporting period.

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

#### (f) Leases - Estimating the incremental borrowing rate

The Group cannot readily determine the interest rate implicit in the lease, therefore, it uses its incremental borrowing rate (IBR) to measure lease liabilities. The IBR is the rate of interest that the Group would have to pay to borrow over a similar term, and with a similar security, the funds necessary to obtain an asset of a similar value to the right-of-use asset in a similar economic environment. The IBR therefore reflects what the Group 'would have to pay', which requires estimation when no observable rates are available or when they need to be adjusted to reflect the terms and conditions of the lease. The Group estimates the IBR using observable inputs (such as market interest rates) when available and is required to make certain entity-specific estimates.

#### (g) Goodwill arising from acquisition of business

Goodwill arising from acquisition of subsidiary during the year was determined upon a provisional purchase price allocation exercise to determine the fair value of the acquired assets and liabilities. Significant judgement and estimates are required in determining the fair value of the acquired assets and liabilities. The final goodwill arising from acquisition will be dependent on the completion of the valuation of the acquired assets and liabilities.

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

#### 3. Segment and Revenue Information

The Group is organised into three main operating divisions, namely:

- Container Shipping
- Bulk & Tanker Shipping
- Agencies & Logistics

#### **Segment by Business**

| FY 2023                                       | Container<br>Shipping<br>US\$'000 | Bulk &<br>Tanker<br>Shipping<br>US\$'000 | Agencies &<br>Logistics<br>US\$'000 | Eliminations US\$'000 | Group<br>US\$'000 |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Revenue <sup>(1)</sup>                        |                                   |  |                                     |                       |                   |
| - External sales                              | 545,009                           | 18,264                                   | 19,658                              | -                     | 582,931           |
| - Inter-segment sales                         | 295                               | -  | 2,975                               | (3,270)               | -                 |
| Total revenue                                 | 545,304                           | 18,264                                   | 22,633                              | (3,270)               | 582,931           |
| Segment results                               | 92,166                            | 3,812                                    | 4,210                               | (3,079)               | 97,109            |
| Financial income                              | 12,320                            | 689                                      | 449                                 | (359)                 | 13,099            |
| Financial expenses                            | (9,231)                           | (1,567)                                  | (505)                               | 359                   | (10,944)          |
| Share of results of joint venture             | -                                 | 5,711                                    | -                                   | -                     | 5,711             |
| Profit before tax                             | 95,255                            | 8,645                                    | 4,154                               | (3,079)               | 104,975           |
| Tax   |                                   |  |                                     |                       | (3,951)           |
| Profit after tax                              |                                   |  |                                     | -                     | 101,024           |
| Segment assets <sup>(1)</sup>                 | 749,979                           | 73,927                                   | 85,901                              | -                     | 909,807           |
| Unallocated assets                            |                                   |  |                                     |                       | 379               |
|   |                                   |  |                                     | -                     | 910,186           |
| Segment liabilities                           | (300,244)                         | (17,650)                                 | (21,743)                            | -                     | (339,637)         |
| Unallocated liabilities                       |                                   |  |                                     |                       | (3,089)           |
|   |                                   |  |                                     | -                     | (342,726)         |
| Capital expenditure                           | 73,964                            | 27,968                                   | 2,488                               | -                     | 104,420           |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 4,961                             | 4,209                                    | 2,870                               | -                     | 12,040            |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets           | 85,160                            | =  | 1,882                               | -                     | 87,042            |
| Impairment loss on right-of-use assets        | 12,161                            | -  | -                                   | -                     | 12,161            |
| Amortisation of intangible assets             | 401                               | -  | -                                   | -                     | 401               |
| Depreciation of investment properties         | 26                                | -  | 9                                   | -                     | 35                |
| Write back of impairment on receivables, net  | (570)                             | (4)                                      | (67)                                | -                     | (641)             |

<sup>(1)</sup> During the year ended 31 December 2023, PT Samudera Shipping Indonesia recorded revenue of USD6.5 million and as at 31 December 2023, its non-current assets stand at USD8.40 million.

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

#### 3. Segment and Revenue Information (continued)

| FY 2022  | Container<br>Shipping<br>US\$'000 | Bulk &<br>Tanker<br>Shipping<br>US\$'000 | Agencies &<br>Logistics<br>US\$'000 | Eliminations US\$'000 | Group<br>US\$'000 |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Revenue  |                                   |  |                                     |                       |                   |
| - External sales   | 961,340                           | 10,721                                   | 18,533                              | -                     | 990,594           |
| - Inter-segment sales  | 2,090                             | -  | 3,821                               | (5,911)               | -                 |
| Total revenue  | 963,430                           | 10,721                                   | 22,354                              | (5,911)               | 990,594           |
| Segment results  | 321,663                           | 8,493                                    | 3,681                               | (6,775)               | 327,062           |
| Financial income   | 2,039                             | 204                                      | 337                                 | (61)                  | 2,519             |
| Financial expenses   | (5,114)                           | (415)                                    | (350)                               | 61                    | (5,818)           |
| Share of results of joint venture                            | -                                 | 1,932                                    | -                                   | -                     | 1,932             |
| Profit before tax  | 318,588                           | 10,214                                   | 3,668                               | (6,775)               | 325,695           |
| Tax  |                                   |  |                                     |                       | (2,596)           |
| Profit after tax   |                                   |  |                                     | _                     | 323,099           |
| Segment assets <sup>(1)</sup>                                | 761,542                           | 72,928                                   | 53,529                              | -                     | 887,999           |
| Unallocated assets   |                                   |  |                                     |                       | 338               |
|  |                                   |  |                                     | -                     | 888,337           |
| Segment liabilities  | (273,746)                         | (24,154)                                 | (15,646)                            | -                     | (313,546)         |
| Unallocated liabilities                                      |                                   |  |                                     |                       | (1,848)           |
|  |                                   |  |                                     | <del>-</del>          | (315,394)         |
| Capital expenditure  | 16,076                            | 28,614                                   | 846                                 | -                     | 45,536            |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment                | 4,197                             | 2,405                                    | 823                                 | -                     | 7,425             |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets                          | 99,715                            | -  | 997                                 | -                     | 100,712           |
| Amortisation of intangible assets                            | 428                               | -  | -                                   | -                     | 428               |
| Depreciation of investment properties                        | 26                                | =  | 9                                   | -                     | 35                |
| Allowance for (write back of) impairment on receivables, net | 444                               | (236)                                    | (98)                                | -                     | 110               |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> During the year ended 31 December 2022, PT Samudera Shipping Indonesia recorded revenue of USD5.5 million and as at 31 December 2022, its non-current assets stand at USD9.0 million.

#### 3. Segment and Revenue Information (continued)

| 2H 2023  | Container<br>Shipping<br>US\$'000 | Bulk &<br>Tanker<br>Shipping<br>US\$'000 | Agencies & Logistics | Eliminations US\$'000 | Group<br>US\$'000 |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Revenue <sup>(1)</sup>                                       |                                   |  |                      |                       |                   |
| - External sales   | 256,523                           | 10,506                                   | 10,001               | -                     | 277,030           |
| - Inter-segment sales  | 166                               | -  | 1,454                | (1,620)               | -                 |
| Total revenue  | 256,689                           | 10,506                                   | 11,455               | (1,620)               | 277,030           |
| Segment results  | 35,204                            | 1,584                                    | 1,346                | (2,635)               | 35,499            |
| Financial income   | 6,340                             | 390                                      | 245                  | (211)                 | 6,764             |
| Financial expenses   | (5,553)                           | (804)                                    | (298)                | 211                   | (6,444)           |
| Share of results of joint venture                            | -                                 | 1,804                                    | -                    | -                     | 1,804             |
| Profit before tax  | 35,991                            | 2,974                                    | 1,293                | (2,635)               | 37,623            |
| Тах  |                                   |  |                      |                       | (2,889)           |
| Profit after tax   |                                   |  |                      | -<br>-                | 34,734            |
| Segment assets <sup>(1)</sup>                                | 749,979                           | 73,927                                   | 85,901               | -                     | 909,807           |
| Unallocated assets   |                                   |  |                      |                       | 379               |
|  |                                   |  |                      | -                     | 910,186           |
| Segment liabilities  | (300,244)                         | (17,650)                                 | (21,743)             | -                     | (339,637)         |
| Unallocated liabilities                                      |                                   |  |                      |                       | (3,089)           |
|  |                                   |  |                      | -                     | (342,726)         |
| Capital expenditure  | 68,941                            | 1,535                                    | 1,326                | -                     | 71,802            |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment                | 3,091                             | 2,455                                    | 830                  | _                     | 6,376             |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets                          | 34,001                            | -  | 1,016                | _                     | 35,017            |
| Impairment loss on right-of-use assets                       | 12,161                            | -  | -                    | _                     | 12,161            |
| Amortisation of intangible assets                            | 233                               | -  | -                    | -                     | 233               |
| Depreciation of investment properties                        | 13                                | =  | 5                    | -                     | 18                |
| (Write back of) allowance for impairment on receivables, net | 21                                | (28)                                     | (12)                 | -                     | (19)              |

 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  For 2H 2023, PT Samudera Shipping Indonesia recorded revenue of USD3.20 million and as at 31 December 2023, its non-current assets stand at USD8.40 million.

#### 3. **Segment and Revenue Information (continued)**

|   | Container<br>Shipping | Bulk &<br>Tanker<br>Shipping | Agencies &<br>Logistics | Eliminations | Group     |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| 2H 2022                                       | US\$'000              | US\$'000                     | US\$'000                | US\$'000     | US\$'000  |
| Revenue <sup>(1)</sup>                        |                       |                              |                         |              |           |
| - External sales                              | 498,026               | 6,605                        | 9,722                   | -            | 514,353   |
| - Inter-segment sales                         | 456                   | -                            | 1,902                   | (2,358)      | -         |
| Total revenue                                 | 498,482               | 6,605                        | 11,624                  | (2,358)      | 514,353   |
| Segment results                               | 150,222               | 7,642                        | 1,328                   | (6,647)      | 152,545   |
| Financial income                              | 1,892                 | 131                          | 231                     | (44)         | 2,210     |
| Financial expenses                            | (2,876)               | (360)                        | (186)                   | 44           | (3,378)   |
| Share of results of joint venture             | -                     | 1,208                        | -                       | -            | 1,208     |
| Profit before tax                             | 149,238               | 8,621                        | 1,373                   | (6,647)      | 152,585   |
| Tax   |                       |                              |                         |              | (1,871)   |
| Profit after tax                              |                       |                              |                         | -<br>-       | 150,714   |
| Segment assets <sup>(1)</sup>                 | 761,542               | 72,928                       | 53,529                  | -            | 887,999   |
| Unallocated assets                            | -                     | -                            | -                       | -            | 338       |
|   |                       |                              |                         | -<br>-       | 888,337   |
| Segment liabilities                           | (273,746)             | (24,154)                     | (15,646)                | -            | (313,546) |
| Unallocated liabilities                       | -                     | -                            | -                       | -            | (1,848)   |
|   |                       |                              |                         | <del>-</del> | (315,394) |
| Capital expenditure                           | 14,146                | 13,818                       | 715                     | -            | 28,679    |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 2,115                 | 1,297                        | 535                     | -            | 3,947     |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets           | 55,069                | =                            | 538                     | -            | 55,607    |
| Amortisation of intangible assets             | 213                   | -                            | -                       | -            | 213       |
| Depreciation of investment properties         | 13                    | =                            | 4                       | -            | 17        |
| Write back of impairment on receivables       | (11)                  | (24)                         | (20)                    | (35)         | (90)      |

 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  For 2H 2022, PT Samudera Shipping Indonesia recorded revenue of USD3.40 million and as at 31 December 2022, its non-current assets stand at USD9.0 million.

#### 3. Segment and Revenue Information (continued)

### **Disaggregation of Revenue**

|  | Container<br>Shipping | Bulk &<br>Tanker<br>Shipping | Agencies &<br>Logistics | Eliminations | Group    |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------|
| FY 2023                                  | US\$'000              | US\$'000                     | US\$'000                | US\$'000     | US\$'000 |
| Freight operations                       | 535,427               | -                            | 1,531                   | (295)        | 536,663  |
| Charter hire (time and voyage charter)   | -                     | 18,033                       | -                       | -            | 18,033   |
| Sea freight forwarding services          | -                     | =                            | 2,279                   | -            | 2,279    |
| Other services                           | 9,877                 | 231                          | 18,823                  | (2,975)      | 25,956   |
| Total revenue                            | 545,304               | 18,264                       | 22,633                  | (3,270)      | 582,931  |
| Timing of revenue recognition            |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| Over time:                               |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| - Freight operations                     | 535,427               | -                            | 1,531                   | (295)        | 536,663  |
| - Charter hire (time and voyage charter) | -                     | 18,033                       | · -                     | · ,          | 18,033   |
| - Other services                         | 9,877                 | 231                          | 18,823                  | (2,975)      | 25,956   |
|  | 545,304               | 18,264                       | 20,354                  | (3,270)      | 580,652  |
| Point in time:                           |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| - Sea freight forwarding services        | -                     | -                            | 2,279                   | -            | 2,279    |
|  | 545,304               | 18,264                       | 22,633                  | (3,270)      | 582,931  |

|  | Container<br>Shipping | Bulk &<br>Tanker<br>Shipping | Agencies &<br>Logistics | Eliminations | Group    |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------|
| FY 2022                                  | US\$'000              | US\$'000                     | US\$'000                | US\$'000     | US\$'000 |
| Freight operations                       | 949,552               | -                            | 3,131                   | (2,090)      | 950,593  |
| Charter hire (time and voyage charter)   | -                     | 10,426                       | _                       | -            | 10,426   |
| Sea freight forwarding services          | -                     | -                            | 3,651                   | =            | 3,651    |
| Other services                           | 13,878                | 295                          | 15,572                  | (3,821)      | 25,924   |
| Total revenue                            | 963,430               | 10,721                       | 22,354                  | (5,911)      | 990,594  |
| Timing of revenue recognition            |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| Over time:                               |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| - Freight operations                     | 949,552               | -                            | 3,131                   | (2,090)      | 950,593  |
| - Charter hire (time and voyage charter) | -                     | 10,426                       | -                       | -            | 10,426   |
| - Other services                         | 13,878                | 295                          | 15,572                  | (3,821)      | 25,924   |
|  | 963,430               | 10,721                       | 18,703                  | (5,911)      | 986,943  |
| Point in time:                           |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| - Sea freight forwarding services        | -                     | -                            | 3,651                   | -            | 3,651    |
|  | 963,430               | 10,721                       | 22,354                  | (5,911)      | 990,594  |

#### 3. **Segment and Revenue Information (continued)**

## **Disaggregation of Revenue**

|  | Container<br>Shipping | Bulk &<br>Tanker<br>Shipping | Agencies &<br>Logistics | Eliminations | Group    |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------|
| 2H 2023                                  | US\$'000              | US\$'000                     | US\$'000                | US\$'000     | US\$'000 |
| Freight operations                       | 251,780               | -                            | 698                     | (166)        | 252,312  |
| Charter hire (time and voyage charter)   | -                     | 10,431                       | -                       | -            | 10,431   |
| Sea freight forwarding services          | -                     | -                            | 1,018                   | -            | 1,018    |
| Other services                           | 4,909                 | 75                           | 9,739                   | (1,454)      | 13,269   |
| Total revenue                            | 256,689               | 10,506                       | 11,455                  | (1,620)      | 277,030  |
| Timing of revenue recognition            |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| Over time:                               |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| - Freight operations                     | 251,780               | -                            | 698                     | (166)        | 252,312  |
| - Charter hire (time and voyage charter) | -                     | 10,431                       | _                       | -            | 10,431   |
| - Other services                         | 4,909                 | 75                           | 9,739                   | (1,454)      | 13,269   |
|  | 256,689               | 10,506                       | 10,437                  | (1,620)      | 276,012  |
| Point in time:                           |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| - Sea freight forwarding services        | -                     | -                            | 1,018                   | -            | 1,018    |
|  | 256,689               | 10,506                       | 11,455                  | (1,620)      | 277,030  |

|  | Container<br>Shipping | Bulk &<br>Tanker<br>Shipping | Agencies &<br>Logistics | Eliminations | Group    |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------|
| 2H 2022                                  | US\$'000              | US\$'000                     | US\$'000                | US\$'000     | US\$'000 |
| Freight operations                       | 491,465               | -                            | 1,129                   | (455)        | 492,139  |
| Charter hire (time and voyage charter)   | _                     | 6,416                        | -                       | -            | 6,416    |
| Sea freight forwarding services          | _                     | -                            | 1,586                   | -            | 1,586    |
| Other services                           | 7,017                 | 189                          | 8,909                   | (1,903)      | 14,212   |
| Total revenue                            | 498,482               | 6,605                        | 11,624                  | (2,358)      | 514,353  |
| Timing of revenue recognition            |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| Over time:                               |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| - Freight operations                     | 491,465               | -                            | 1,129                   | (455)        | 492,139  |
| - Charter hire (time and voyage charter) | -                     | 6,416                        | -                       | -            | 6,416    |
| - Other services                         | 7,017                 | 189                          | 8,909                   | (1,903)      | 14,212   |
|  | 498,482               | 6,605                        | 10,038                  | (2,358)      | 512,767  |
| Point in time:                           |                       |                              |                         |              |          |
| - Sea freight forwarding services        | -                     | =                            | 1,586                   | -            | 1,586    |
|  | 498,482               | 6,605                        | 11,624                  | (2,358)      | 514,353  |

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

#### 3. Segment and Revenue Information (continued)

#### **Geographical segment**

|   | Revenue             |                     |                     |                     |  |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| Container Shipping and Agencies & Logistics*                  | 2H 2023<br>US\$'000 | 2H 2022<br>US\$'000 | FY 2023<br>US\$'000 | FY 2022<br>US\$'000 |  |
| Indonesia   | 108,556             | 187,925             | 215,372             | 352,951             |  |
| South East Asia (excluding Indonesia)                         | 107,579             | 233,063             | 248,324             | 441,653             |  |
| Middle East and Indian Sub-continent                          | 41,930              | 81,439              | 83,905              | 175,423             |  |
| Far East (including China and Hong Kong)                      | 3,981               | 4,706               | 7,534               | 8,863               |  |
| Others  | 4,478               | 615                 | 9,532               | 983                 |  |
| Total revenue for Container Shipping and Agencies & Logistics | 266,524             | 507,748             | 564,667             | 979,873             |  |

<sup>\*</sup> The Directors believe it could be inaccurate to analyze the profits by geographical segment because certain costs cannot be meaningfully allocated to the different routes as the vessels do not operate on fixed routes.

For Bulk and Tanker Shipping, charterers of the Group's vessels have the discretion to operate within a wide trading area and are not constrained by a specific sea route.

#### A breakdown of sales

|  | Group               |                     |            |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|------------|
|  | FY 2023<br>US\$'000 | FY 2022<br>US\$'000 | +/(-)<br>% |
| Sales reported for the first half-year   | 305,901             | 476,241             | (35.8)     |
| Operating profit after tax before non-controlling interests reported for the first half-year     | 66,290              | 172,385             | (61.5)     |
| Sales reported for the second half-year  | 277,030             | 514,353             | (46.1)     |
| Operating profit after tax before non-controlling interests<br>reported for the second half-year | 34,734              | 150,714             | (77.1)     |

#### 4. Related Parties Transactions

There is no material related party transaction apart those disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements and other information required under listing manual.

#### 5. Taxation

|   |          | Gro      | up       |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|   | 2H 2023  | 2H 2022  | FY 2023  | FY 2022  |
|   | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| Current income tax expense  | 2,885    | 1,919    | 4,003    | 2,644    |
| Deferred income tax expense relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences | 4        | (48)     | (52)     | (48)     |
|   | 2,889    | 1,871    | 3,951    | 2,596    |

Income tax is calculated at prevailing tax rates of the respective countries on the estimated assessable profit for the period.

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

#### 6. Borrowings

The aggregate amount of the group's borrowings and debt securities

|  | As at 31 Dec 2023       |                           | As at 31 Dec 2022       |                           |  |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--|
|  | Secured<br>US\$ million | Unsecured<br>US\$ million | Secured<br>US\$ million | Unsecured<br>US\$ million |  |
| Amount repayable in one year or less, or on demand | 9.17                    | -                         | 4.75                    | -                         |  |
| Amount repayable after one year                    | 58.44                   | -                         | 24.32                   | -                         |  |
|  | 67.61                   | -                         | 29.07                   | -                         |  |

#### Details of any collateral

The Group's borrowings are secured by means of:

- Corporate guarantees from the Company
- Legal mortgages over certain vessels of the subsidiaries
- Legal charges over certain bank accounts of the subsidiaries
- Assignment of income derived from certain charter hire contracts of the subsidiaries
- Assignment of insurance of certain vessels of the subsidiaries
- · Legal mortgages over freehold properties of the Company
- · Assignment of insurance, title and interest of freehold properties of the Company

#### 7. Leases

During the year ended 31 December 2023, the Group has capitalised US\$125,061,000 of long-term leases into right-of-use assets of which mainly arises from charter-in of vessels.

The Group has performed an impairment assessment to estimate the recoverable amount of leased vessels. Based on the assessment, the Group recognised an impairment loss of US\$12,161,000 during the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The impairment is primarily due to the high charter rates committed on one of the vessels in prior years.

#### 8. Property, Plant and Equipment

During the year ended 31 December 2023, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment of US\$103,465,000 which mainly comprised of vessels.

# 9. Acquisition of Subsidiary, PT Samudera Logistics Services (Formerly known as PT GAC Samudera Logistics

On 30 April 2022, the Group transferred cash consideration of USD 9,500,000 for 50% interest in the voting shares of PT Samudera Logistics Services ("SLS"), a company incorporated in Indonesia that specialises in warehousing and third-party logistics & distribution centre.

For consolidation purpose, the Group has elected to measure the non-controlling interests in SLS at fair value at the proportionate share of its interest in SLS's identifiable net assets.

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

# 9. Acquisition of Subsidiary, PT Samudera Logistics Services (Formerly known as PT GAC Samudera Logistics (Cont'd)

The fair value of the identifiable assets and liabilities of SLS as at the date of acquisition were as follow:

|   | US\$'000 |
|---|----------|
| Assets                                      |          |
| Property, plant & equipment                 | 22,437   |
| Cash and cash equivalents                   | 2,102    |
| Trade receivables                           | 2,467    |
| Intangible asset                            | 670      |
| Other current assets                        | 117      |
| Other non-current assets                    | 240      |
|   | 28,033   |
| Liabilities                                 |          |
| Trade payables                              | (53)     |
| Other payables                              | (1,226)  |
| Tax payables                                | (171)    |
| Loan payables                               | (332)    |
| Employee benefits obligation                | (739)    |
|   | (2,521)  |
|   |          |
| Total identifiable net assets at fair value | 25,512   |
| Non controlling Interest (E00/.)            | 10.756   |
| Non-controlling Interest (50%)              | 12,756   |
| Gain on acquisition                         | (3,256)  |
| Purchase consideration transferred          | 9,500    |

The purchase price allocation report for the share acquisition of SLS was completed within one year from the acquisition date. The effect of the purchase price allocation had been recorded in the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

#### 10. Subsequent Events

There is no known subsequent event which requires adjustments to this set of interim financial statements.

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

#### F. Other Information required under Listing Manual

#### 1. Share Capital

|  | Comp         | any      |   |
|--|--------------|----------|---|
|  | No of Shares | US\$'000 | _ |
| Issued and paid up as at 31 Dec 2022 and 31 Dec 2023 | 539,131,199  | 68,761   |   |

- a) During the period ended 31 December 2023, there was no change in the Company's share capital.
- b) As at 31 December 2023, total issued share capital of the Company was 539,131,199 (31 December 2022: 539,131,199) ordinary shares which include 1,093,000 (31 December 2022: 1,093,000) ordinary shares held as treasury shares and no subsidiary holdings (31 December 2022: Nil). As at 31 December 2023, the percentage of treasury shares approximate 0.2% (31 December 2022: 0.2%) of the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares.
- c) As at 31 December 2023, there were no outstanding convertibles (31 December 2022: Nil).
- d) Total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares as at 31 December 2023 was 538,038,199 (31 December 2022: 538,038,199) shares.
- e) There is no sales, transfer, cancellation and/or use of treasury shares as at 31 December 2023.
- f) There is no sales, transfer, cancellation and/or use of subsidiary holdings as 31 December 2023.

#### 2. Net Asset Value

|  | Gr         | Group                |            | Company    |  |
|--|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|--|
|  | 31 Dec '23 | 1 Dec '23 31 Dec '22 | 31 Dec '23 | 31 Dec '22 |  |
|  | US cents   | US cents             | US cents   | US cents   |  |
| Net asset value per ordinary share based on issued share capital as at the end of period | 102.70     | 104.06               | 97.69      | 100.69     |  |

Net asset value per ordinary share as at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022 is calculated based on the number of issued ordinary shares (excluding treasury shares) of 538,038,199.

#### 3. Earnings per ordinary share

|  | Group    |          |
|--|----------|----------|
|  | FY 2023  | FY 2022  |
|  | US cents | US cents |
| Earnings per ordinary share of the Group based on net profit attributable to the owners of the Company |          |          |
| (i) Based on the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue                                   | 18.81    | 59.85    |
| (ii) On a fully diluted basis  | 18.81    | 59.85    |

Earnings per ordinary share for the year ended 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022 is calculated based on the number of issued of ordinary shares (excluding treasury shares) of 538,038,199.

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

4. Whether the figures have been audited or reviewed and in accordance with which auditing or practice.

The figures have not been audited or reviewed by the auditors.

Where the figures have been audited or reviewed, the auditors' report (including any modifications or emphasis of a matter).

Not applicable.

- 6. Where the latest financial statements are subject to an adverse opinion, qualified opinion or disclaimer of opinion:
  - (a) Updates on the efforts taken to resolve each outstanding audit issue.

Not applicable.

(b) Confirmation from the Board that the impact of all outstanding audit issues on the financial statements have been adequately disclosed.

Not applicable.

- 7. A review of the performance of the group, to the extent necessary for a reasonable understanding of the group's business. It must include a discussion of the following:
  - (a) any significant factors that affected the turnover, costs, and earnings of the group for the current financial period reported on, including (where applicable) seasonal or cyclical factors; and
  - (b) any material factors that affected the cash flow, working capital, assets or liabilities of the group during the current financial period reported on.

#### **Income Statement**

The Group recorded revenue of USD277.0 million in 2H2023, 46.1% lower than USD514.4 million in 2H2022. In FY2023, the Group recorded revenue of USD582.9 million in FY2023, a 41.2% contraction from USD990.6 million in FY2022. The decrease in both periods resulted from significantly lower freight rates specifically in the container shipping segment.

In 2H2023, the Group's container shipping segment recorded revenue of USD256.7 million compared to USD498.5 million in 2H2022 despite a 7% higher container volume of 1,049,000 TEUs. The segment recorded a revenue USD545.3 million in FY2023 versus USD963.4 million in the previous financial year. Container volume handled in FY2023 rose by 1% to 1,956,000 TEUs. While container volume handled was marginally higher year-on-year for both periods, average freight rates had declined during the financial year from the pandemic-driven highs.

The bulk and tanker segment registered a 59.1% rise in revenue to USD10.5 million in 2H2023, from USD6.6 million in 2H2022, mainly due to the deployment of an additional liquefied petroleum gas tanker in July 2023. For FY2023, revenue rose 70.4% to USD18.3 million, from USD10.7 million a year ago, as a result of higher employment days from a larger fleet.

The agency and logistics business generated a stable year-on-year revenue of USD10.0 million in 2H2023. Revenue in FY2023 rose 6.1% to USD19.7 million from USD18.5 million in FY2022. The segment's performance takes into account higher business volume from its third-party logistics subsidiary in Indonesia.

Cost of sales for FY2023 declined 25.3% to USD474.0 million, taking into account lower bunker prices and a decrease in third-party slot purchases, partly offset by the impairment on right-of-use asset arising from a time-chartered vessel.

On account of the above, the Group recorded a gross profit of USD108.9 million in FY2023 compared to USD355.7 million in FY2022.

Other operating income rose to USD8.0 million, from USD0.6 million a year ago, mainly due to a USD3.2 million gain on consolidation in relation to the Group's acquisition of a 50% stake in the logistics subsidiary in Indonesia

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

as well as foreign exchange gain of USD3.8 million in view of the strengthening of the Indonesian Rupiah and the Singapore Dollar against the US Dollar.

Financial income rose to USD13.1 million in FY2023, compared to USD2.5 million a year ago, contributed by higher interest rate income received for the Group's fixed deposits.

Share of profit from the Group's joint venture company rose to USD5.7 million, from USD1.9 million in FY2022, following the increase in the Group's stake in the joint venture company to 50% in December 2022, from 25% previously.

In view of the above, the Group recorded a net profit after tax of USD101.0 million in FY2023.

#### **Balance sheet**

The Group recorded fixed assets of USD217.0 million as at 31 December 2023, compared to USD119.8 million as at 31 December 2022, following the addition of a liquefied petroleum gas tanker and two container vessels.

Right-of-use assets increased to USD173.5 million at the close of FY2023, compared to USD159.3 million at end-FY2022, taking into account the net addition of container vessels under long-term charter.

Cash and bank balances amounted to USD358.7 million as at end-FY2023, compared to USD380.9 million as at end-FY2022, taking into account dividend payment and acquisition of new vessels.

The declines in trade receivables and trade payables resulted from lower freight revenue and bunker price.

The increase in current and non-current term loans was mainly due to the financing of the newly acquired vessels, while the increase in current and non-current lease liabilities factored in financing for the new container vessels on long-term time charter.

8. Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results.

Not applicable.

9. A commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the group in the next reporting period and the next 12 months.

Operating conditions in the container shipping industry are expected to remain challenging, amid disruptions to vessel availability and port congestions wrought by the Red Sea conflict. The Group thus expects freight rates and vessel charter rates to be volatile in the near term. Meanwhile, stronger demand for bunker fuel as vessels reroute to bypass the conflict is expected to put upward pressure on bunker costs.

The Group has taken delivery of six new build container vessels during the year, four on long-term time charter and two acquired. These younger and more efficient vessels will replace older ones and will allow the Group to improve operating cost.

The Group's tanker fleet comprises a liquefied petroleum gas tanker, a liquefied natural gas tanker and four chemical tankers. The Group continues to expand this segment by signing memorandums of agreement before the close of FY2023 to acquire two ethylene gas carriers to tap into the growing ethylene market in Indonesia. The Group expects to take delivery of the carriers by first half of 2024.

In the meantime, the Group expects its agency and logistics business to continue delivering positive returns – having secured new fourth-party logistics (4PL) contracts for its warehouse in Indonesia.

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

It will continue to identify viable opportunities to enhance its land-side logistics offerings, including warehouse management and operations.

The Group will maintain its prudent and nimble approach towards cost and operations management, with prevailing macroeconomic challenges in mind. It will also continue to work closely with its partners and customers to meet their logistics needs.

#### 10. Dividend

#### (a) Current Financial Period Reported On

Any dividend declared for the current financial period reported on?

Yes

Yes

In view of outstanding results and performance of the Group for FY2023, the Board of Directors are pleased to declare a special one-tier tax exempt cash dividend of 8.0 Singapore cents per share as a form of appreciation for the long-term support of the shareholders. The Board of Directors further declare a final one-tier tax exempt cash dividend of 1.0 Singapore cents per share in line with the Group's dividend

| Name of Dividend                               | Proposed Special | Proposed Final |
|--|------------------|----------------|
| Dividend Type                                  | Cash             | Cash           |
| Dividend Amount per share (in Singapore cents) | 8.0              | 1.0            |
| Tax Rate                                       | Tax exempt       | Tax exempt     |
| Total Dividend declared                        | S\$ 43,043,000   | S\$ 5,380,000  |

| Name of Dividend                               | Interim        |
|--|----------------|
| Dividend Type                                  | Cash           |
| Dividend Amount per share (in Singapore cents) | 2.0            |
| Tax Rate                                       | Tax exempt     |
| Total Dividend declared                        | S\$ 10,761,000 |

#### (b) Corresponding Period of the Immediately Preceding Financial Year

Any dividend declared for the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year?

| Name of Dividend                               | Special         | Final         | Interim        |
|--|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Dividend Type                                  | Cash            | Cash          | Cash           |
| Dividend Amount per share (in Singapore cents) | 24.25           | 0.75          | 7.0            |
| Tax Rate                                       | Tax exempt      | Tax exempt    | Tax exempt     |
| Total Dividend declared                        | S\$ 130,474,000 | S\$ 4,035,000 | S\$ 37,663,000 |

#### (c) Date Payable

Not applicable

#### (d) Books closure date

Not applicable

# 11. If no dividend has been declared / recommended, a statement to that effect and the reason(s) for the decision.

Not applicable.

#### 12. **Interested Person Transactions**

| Name of interested person  | Nature of relationship    | Aggregate value of all transactions conducted under a shareholders' mandate pursuant to Rule 920 of the SGX-ST Listing Manual |          |  |
|--|---------------------------|---|----------|--|
|  |                           | FY 2023   | FY 2022  |  |
|  |                           | US\$'000  | US\$'000 |  |
| <u>Expenses</u>  |                           |   |          |  |
| PT. Samudera Indonesia Tbk   | Immediate holding company |   |          |  |
| Office rental  |                           | 7   | 5        |  |
| Vessel charter hire  |                           | 2,881   | 3,248    |  |
| PT. Samudera Agencies Indonesia  | Related company           |   |          |  |
| Agency commissions (1)   |                           | 2,610   | 2,550    |  |
| PT. Samudera Indonesia Ship<br>Management                              | Related company           |   |          |  |
| Ship management fees   |                           | 223   | 467      |  |
| Samudera Ship Management Pte Ltd<br>Ship management fees               | Subsidiary                | 379   | 40       |  |
| PT. Perusahaan Pelayaran Nusantara<br>Panurjwan<br>Vessel charter hire | Related company           | 5,835   | 7.070    |  |
| PT. Masaji Tatanan Kontainer<br>Indonesia<br>Container depot           | Related company           | 151   | 150      |  |
| Revenue  |                           | 101   | 100      |  |
| PT. Samudera Energi Tangguh  | Related company           |   |          |  |
| Vessel charter hire  |                           | 6,259   | 6,142    |  |
|  |                           | 18,345  | 19,672   |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> No agency commission is payable for revenue collected or payments made on behalf of Samudera Shipping Line Ltd and the transaction has been accorded as a nil value.

Company Registration: 199308462C (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

#### 12. Interested Person Transactions (continued)

| Name of interested person  | Nature of relationship | Aggregate value of all transactions excluding transactions conducted under shareholders' mandate pursuant to Rule 920 of the SGX-ST Listing Manual |          |  |
|--|------------------------|--|----------|--|
|  |                        | FY 2023  | FY 2022  |  |
|  |                        | US\$'000   | US\$'000 |  |
| Expenses PT. Perusahaan Pelayaran Nusantara Panurjwan Freight expenses     | Related company        | 9  | 5        |  |
| PT. Praweda Sarana Informatika Software development and system maintenance | Related company        | 566  | 370      |  |
| PT. Ista Indonesia Car rental  | Related company        | 37   | 44       |  |
| PT. Satuan Harapan Indonesia Building maintenance and security services    | Related company        | 567  | 193      |  |
|  |                        | 1,179  | 612      |  |

13. Confirmation that the Issuer has procured undertakings from its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7 under Rule 720(1).

The Company hereby confirms that it has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers under Rule 720(1) of the Listing Manual.

14. Disclosure of person occupying a managerial position in the issuer or any of its principal subsidaries who is a relative of a director or chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the issuer pursuant to Rule 704(13).

| Name                           | Age | Family relationships with<br>any director and/or<br>substantial director             | Current position and duties, and the year the position is held   | Details of changes in duties and position held, if any, during the year |
|--------------------------------|-----|--|--|---|
| Trisnadi Sukur<br>Muslim Mulia | 39  | Son of the Chairman,<br>Masli Mulia and brother<br>of the CEO, Bani<br>Maulana Mulia | Managing Director, Head of Strategy & Business Development and responsible for strategic planning and business development of the Group. | N.A   |

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

Bani Maulana Mulia Executive Director, Group Chief Executive Officer 27 February 2024