

CASA HOLDINGS LIMITED

(Company Registration Number: 199406212Z) (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS AND FULL YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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A. Condensed interim consolidated statement of comprehensive income

				G	Group		
		6 months	ended		12 month	s ended	
	Note	30.9.23	30.9.22	Change	30.9.23	30.9.22	Change
		\$'000	\$'000	%	\$'000	\$'000	%
Revenue		11,446	10,931	4.7	23,459	21,676	8.2
Cost of sales	-	(6,282)	(6,088)	3.2	(13,178)	(12,098)	8.9
Gross profit		5,164	4,843	6.6	10,281	9,578	7.3
Other income	6	870	871	(0.1)	1,793	1,772	1.2
Other gains/(losses) – net	7	253	(473)	N/M	569	149	281.9
Expenses - Selling and distribution		(1,816)	(1,456)	24.7	(3,662)	(2,922)	25.3
- Administrative		(4,117)	(3,679)	11.9	(7,736)	(7,269)	6.4
- Finance	8	(954)	(768)	24.2	(1,929)	(1,527)	26.3
Chara of profit of an accordated							
Share of profit of an associated companies		1,158	698	65.9	2,779	1,729	60.7
Share of loss of a joint-venture		1,100	000	00.0	2,770	1,720	00.7
company	-	(6)	(22)	(72.7)	(7)	(35)	(80.0)
Profit before income tax		552	14	3,842.9	2,088	1,475	41.6
Income tax expense	11	(151)	(44)	243.2	(370)	(73)	406.8
Profit /(Loss) after income tax	-	401	(30)	N/M	1,718	1,402	22.5
Other comprehensive income /(loss), net of tax:							
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:							
Shares of other comprehensive loss of an associated company - Currency translation							
differences - Revaluation of property, plant		(872)	(1,105)	(21.1)	(1,596)	(1,273)	25.4
and equipment Currency translation differences		-	541	N/M	-	541	N/M
arising from Consolidation		53	554	(90.4)	132	310	(57.4)
Other comprehensive loss, net of tax	-	(819)	(10)	8,090.0	(1,464)	(422)	246.9
Total comprehensive							
income/(loss)	-	(418)	(40)	N/M	254	980	(74.1)
Profit/(Loss) attributable to:							
Equity holders of the Company		565	170	232.4	2,024	1,760	15.0
Non-controlling interests		(164)	(200)	(18.0)	(306)	(358)	(14.5)
3 3 3 3 3	-	401	(30)	N/M	1,718	1,402	22.5
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to:							
Equity holders of the Company		(292)	37	N/M	496	1,296	(61.7)
Non-controlling interests	·=	(126)	(77)	63.6	(242)	(316)	(23.4)
	-	(418)	(40)	N/M	254	980	(74.1)

N/M - not meaningful

B. Condensed interim statements of financial position

Note 30 Sep 30 Sep 2022 2023 2022 2020 202			Gro	up	Compa	anv
Current assets		Note	30 Sep 2023	30 Sep 2022	30 Sep 2023	30 Sep 2022
Cash and cash equivalents	ASSETS		·	·	·	
Trade and other receivables 1,161 3,771 31,091 32,901 1,091 1,092 13,582 31,316 33,253 33						
Non-current assets Total assets	·		,	,	_	
Non-current assets					31,091	32,901
Non-current assets Development properties 15	Inventories					
Development properties 15 49,171 52,250 - -			15,024	13,582	31,316	33,253
Development properties 15 49,171 52,250 - -	Non-current assets					
Investments in an associated company 18,401 17,218 9,945 9,945 17,218 17,218 17,218 17,218 17,218 17,214 17,218 17,214 17,218 17,214 17,218 17,214		15	49.171	52.250	_	_
Investment in a joint venture company 1,3132 3,327 1,241 12,24 12,241		. •			9.945	9.945
Property, plant and equipment 16					-	-
Property, plant and equipment 16			-	-	12,241	12,241
Total assets 79,816 82,825 22,186 22,186 23,309 24,840 96,407 53,502 55,439 24,241 24,325 24,248 24,2		16	9,112	10,030	, <u>-</u>	, -
LIABILITIES Current liabilities Frade and other payables 6,557 5,310 9,261 9,087 Provision 538 529 - - Bank borrowings 17 678 672 - - Lease liability 58 55 - - - Current income tax liabilities 389 245 - - - Non-current liabilities 8,220 6,811 9,261 9,087 Non-current liabilities 26,454 28,297 - - - Other payables 26,454 28,297 - - - - Provisions 146 155 - - - - - Bank borrowings 17 721 1,400 -					22,186	22,186
Current liabilities Trade and other payables 6,557 5,310 9,261 9,087 Provision 538 529 - - Bank borrowings 17 678 672 - - Lease liability 58 55 - - Current income tax liabilities 389 245 - - Non-current liabilities 8,220 6,811 9,261 9,087 Non-current liabilities 26,454 28,297 - - Other payables 26,454 28,297 - - Provisions 146 155 - - Bank borrowings 17 721 1,400 - - Lease liability 1,379 1,438 - - Deferred income tax liabilities 37,020 38,212 9,261 9,087 NET ASSETS 57,820 58,195 44,241 46,352 EQUITY Capital and reserves attributable t	Total assets		94,840	96,407	53,502	55,439
Current liabilities Trade and other payables 6,557 5,310 9,261 9,087 Provision 538 529 - - Bank borrowings 17 678 672 - - Lease liability 58 55 - - Current income tax liabilities 389 245 - - Non-current liabilities 8,220 6,811 9,261 9,087 Non-current liabilities 26,454 28,297 - - Other payables 26,454 28,297 - - Provisions 146 155 - - Bank borrowings 17 721 1,400 - - Lease liability 1,379 1,438 - - Deferred income tax liabilities 37,020 38,212 9,261 9,087 NET ASSETS 57,820 58,195 44,241 46,352 EQUITY Capital and reserves attributable t						
Trade and other payables 6,557 5,310 9,261 9,087 Provision 538 529 - - Bank borrowings 17 678 672 - - Lease liability 58 55 - - - Current income tax liabilities 389 245 - - - Non-current liabilities 8,220 6,811 9,261 9,087 - <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
Provision S38 S29			6 557	E 240	0.064	0.007
Bank borrowings					9,261	9,067
Lease liability		17			-	-
Current income tax liabilities 389 245 - - Non-current liabilities 8,220 6,811 9,261 9,087 Non-current liabilities 26,454 28,297 - - - Provisions 146 155 - - - Bank borrowings 17 721 1,400 - - - Lease liability 1,379 1,438 - - - Deferred income tax liabilities 100 111 - - - Total liabilities 37,020 38,212 9,261 9,087 NET ASSETS 57,820 58,195 44,241 46,352 EQUITY Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company 8 32,315 32,315 32,315 32,315 32,315 Asset revaluation reserve 541 541 - - - Currency translation reserve (2,380) (852) - - - Retained profits 28,719	•	17		-	_	_
Non-current liabilities Section 20 Sec					_	_
Non-current liabilities Other payables 26,454 28,297 - - Provisions 146 155 - - Bank borrowings 17 721 1,400 - - Lease liability 1,379 1,438 - - Deferred income tax liabilities 100 111 - - Total liabilities 37,020 38,212 9,261 9,087 NET ASSETS 57,820 58,195 44,241 46,352 EQUITY Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company 541 541 - - Share capital 18 32,315 32,315 32,315 32,315 Asset revaluation reserve 541 541 - - Currency translation reserve (2,380) (852) - - Retained profits 28,719 27,324 11,926 14,037 59,195 59,328 44,241 46,352 Non-controlling interests <td>Current income tax habilities</td> <td>:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>9 261</td> <td>9.087</td>	Current income tax habilities	:			9 261	9.087
Other payables 26,454 28,297 - - Provisions 146 155 - - Bank borrowings 17 721 1,400 - - Lease liability 1,379 1,438 - - - Deferred income tax liabilities 100 111 - - - Total liabilities 37,020 38,212 9,261 9,087 NET ASSETS 57,820 58,195 44,241 46,352 EQUITY Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company 57,820 58,195 32,315 32,315 32,315 Asset revaluation reserve 541 541 - - - Currency translation reserve (2,380) (852) - - - Retained profits 28,719 27,324 11,926 14,037 Non-controlling interests (1,375) (1,133) - - -	Non-current liabilities		0,220	0,011	3,201	3,007
Provisions			26.454	28.297	_	_
Lease liability	1 7		,	,	-	-
Lease liability	Bank borrowings	17	721	1,400	-	-
Deferred income tax liabilities 100 111 - - -	Lease liability		1,379		-	-
Total liabilities 37,020 38,212 9,261 9,087 NET ASSETS 57,820 58,195 44,241 46,352 EQUITY Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company Share capital 18 32,315 32,315 32,315 32,315 Asset revaluation reserve 541 541 - - - Currency translation reserve (2,380) (852) - - - Retained profits 28,719 27,324 11,926 14,037 59,195 59,328 44,241 46,352 Non-controlling interests (1,375) (1,133) - -	Deferred income tax liabilities		100		-	-
NET ASSETS 57,820 58,195 44,241 46,352 EQUITY Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company Share capital 18 32,315 32,		•	28,800	31,401	-	-
EQUITY Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company Share capital 18 32,315 32,315 32,315 Asset revaluation reserve 541 541 Currency translation reserve (2,380) (852) Retained profits 28,719 27,324 11,926 14,037 59,195 59,328 44,241 46,352 Non-controlling interests (1,375) (1,133)	Total liabilities	•	37,020	38,212	9,261	9,087
Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company Share capital 18 32,315 32,315 32,315 Asset revaluation reserve 541 541 - - Currency translation reserve (2,380) (852) - - Retained profits 28,719 27,324 11,926 14,037 59,195 59,328 44,241 46,352 Non-controlling interests (1,375) (1,133) - -	NET ASSETS		57,820	58,195	44,241	46,352
Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company Share capital 18 32,315 32,315 32,315 Asset revaluation reserve 541 541 - - Currency translation reserve (2,380) (852) - - Retained profits 28,719 27,324 11,926 14,037 59,195 59,328 44,241 46,352 Non-controlling interests (1,375) (1,133) - -	FOURTY					
Asset revaluation reserve 541 541 Currency translation reserve (2,380) (852)	Capital and reserves attributable to equity					
Asset revaluation reserve 541 541 Currency translation reserve (2,380) (852)	Share capital	18	32.315	32.315	32,315	32 315
Currency translation reserve (2,380) (852) - - Retained profits 28,719 27,324 11,926 14,037 59,195 59,328 44,241 46,352 Non-controlling interests (1,375) (1,133) - -	•	. •	•	•	-	-
Retained profits 28,719 27,324 11,926 14,037 59,195 59,328 44,241 46,352 Non-controlling interests (1,375) (1,133) - -			_	_	_	-
59,195 59,328 44,241 46,352 Non-controlling interests (1,375) (1,133) - -	•				11,926	14,037
Non-controlling interests (1,375) (1,133)	•	•				
	Non-controlling interests			•	, -	<i>'</i> -
		-			44,241	46,352

C. Condensed interim statements of changes in equity

			Asset	Currency			Non-	
		Share	revaluation	translation	Retained		controlling	Total
	Note	capital	reserve	reserve	profits	Total	interests	equity
_		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Group 2023								
Balance as at 1 October 2022		32,315	541	(852)	27,324	59,328	(1,133)	58,195
Profit for the financial year Other comprehensive loss for		-	-	-	2,024	2,024	(306)	1,718
the financial year		-	-	(1,528)	-	(1,528)	64	(1,464)
Total comprehensive income for the financial year		-	-	(1,528)	2,024	496	(242)	254
Dividends paid	12		-	-	(629)	(629)	-	(629)
Balance as at 30 September 2023		32,315	541	(2,380)	28,719	59,195	(1,375)	57,820
2022								
Balance as at 1 October 2021		32,315	-	153	26,613	59,081	(817)	58,264
Profit for the financial year Other comprehensive loss for		-	-	-	1,760	1,760	(358)	1,402
the financial year		-	541	(1,005)	-	(464)	42	(422)
Total comprehensive income for the financial year	40	-	541	(1,005)	1,760	1,296	(316)	980
Dividends paid	12		-	-	(1,049)	(1,049)	-	(1,049)
Balance as at 30 September 2022		32,315	541	(852)	27,324	59,328	(1,133)	58,195
						Share	Retained	Total

Company 2023	Share capital \$'000	Retained profits \$'000	Total equity \$'000
Balance as at 1 October 2022	32,315	14.037	46,352
Total comprehensive loss for the financial year	-	(1,482)	(1,482)
Dividends paid	-	(629)	(629)
Balance as at 30 September 2023	32,315	11,926	44,241
2022			
Balance as at 1 October 2021	32,315	16,411	48,726
Total comprehensive loss for the financial year	-	(1,325)	(1,325)
Dividends paid	<u> </u>	(1,049)	(1,049)
Balance as at 30 September 2022	32,315	14,037	46,352

D. Condensed interim consolidated statement of cash flows

	Group 12 months Ended		
	30.9.2023 \$'000	30.9.2022 \$'000	
Cash flows from operating activities	•	,	
Net profit	1,718	1,402	
Adjustments for:	070	70	
- Income tax expense	370 791	73	
 Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Gain on amortisation of interest-free non-current payables 	(2,017)	830 (1,886)	
- Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(2,017)	(1,000)	
- Interest income	(2)	(1)	
- Finance expense	1,929	1,527	
- Share of profit of an associated company	(2,779)	(1,729)	
- Share of loss of a joint venture company	7	35	
- Unrealised currency translation losses	1,706	1,746	
	1,723	1,997	
Change in working capital:	(2.2)	(2.2)	
- Development properties	(36)	(36)	
Inventories Trade and other receivables	(1,685)	(1,189)	
- Trade and other receivables - Trade and other payables	(380) 410	(513) 81	
Cash generated from operations	32	340	
Income tax paid	(237)	(230)	
Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities	(205)	110	
not out (used mplottage by operating deliving	(200)		
Cash flows from investing activities			
Additions to property, plant and equipment	(52)	(182)	
Loan from/(to) a joint-venture company	217	(224)	
Disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	-	
Dividends received from an associated company	-	524	
Interest received	2	1	
Net cash provided by investing activities	167	119	
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from bank borrowings	-	-	
Proceeds from related parties' borrowings	88	142	
Repayment of bank borrowings	(672)	(778)	
Proceeds from/(repayment of) bills payable	836	(407)	
Repayment of lease liability	(55)	(53)	
Dividends paid to equity owners	(629)	(1,049)	
Interest paid	(162)	(144)	
Net cash (used in) financing activities	(594)	(2,289)	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(632)	(2,060)	
Cash and cash equivalents			
Beginning of the financial year	3,612	5,663	
Effects of currency translation on cash and cash equivalents	9	9	
End of the financial year	2,989	3,612	

1. Corporate information

Casa Holdings Limited (the "Company") is listed on the Mainboard of Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited ("SGX-ST") and incorporated and domiciled in Singapore. The address of its registered office is 15 Kian Teck Crescent, Singapore 628884.

The principal activities of the Group are distributor of electrical and electronic home appliances, property holdings and property development.

2. Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements for the six months and full year ended 30 September 2023 have been prepared in accordance with SFRS(I) 1-34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore. The condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last interim financial statements for the six months ended 31 March 2023.

The Group has applied the same accounting policies and methods of computation as in the Group's most recently audited financial statements.

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in Singapore dollar which is the Company's functional currency.

2.1 New and amended standards adopted by the Group

A number of amendments to Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)") have become applicable for the current reporting period. The Group did not have to change its accounting policies or make retrospective adjustments as a result of adopting those SFRS(I).

2.2 Use of judgements and estimates

Management is required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 30 September 2023.

3. Seasonal operations

The Group's businesses are not affected significantly by seasonal or cyclical factors during the financial period.

4. Segment and revenue information

The Group is organised into the following main business segments:

- Segment 1: Trading
- Segment 2: Property development
- Segment 3: Unallocated included investment holding entity

Management monitors the operating results of its business segments separately for making decisions about allocation of resources and assessment of performances of each segment.

4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)

4.1 Operating segments

	Trading	Property <u>Development</u>	<u>Unallocated</u>	<u>Total</u>
For 6 months ended 30 September 2023	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Sales to external parties	11,446	-	-	11,446
Segment profit/(loss)	439	(200)	(573)	(334)
Interest income Share of profit of an associated company	-	1 -	1,158	1 1,158
Share of loss of a joint-venture company Depreciation of property, plant and	(000)	- (445)	(6)	(6)
equipment Interest expense	(282) (86)	(115)	-	(397) (86)
Amortised interest on non-current payables Gain on amortisation of interest-free non-	(40)	(828)	-	(868)
current payables	49	1,035	<u>-</u>	1,084
Profit before income tax				552 (4.54)
Income tax expense Profit after income tax				(151) 401
For 6 months ended 30 September 2022				_
Sales to external parties	10,931	<u>-</u>	-	10,931
Segment profit/(loss) Interest income	1,244 -	(250)	(1,655) -	(661) -
Share of profit of an associated company	-	-	698	698
Share of loss of a joint-venture company Depreciation of property, plant and	-	-	(22)	(22)
equipment Interest expense	(292) (76)	(121)	-	(413) (76)
Amortised interest on non-current payables	(34)	(658)	-	(692)
Gain on amortisation of interest-free non-				
current payables Profit before income tax	52	1,128		1,180 14
Income tax expense				(44)
Profit after income tax			_	(30)
For 12 months ended 30 September 2023				
Sales to external parties	23,459	<u>-</u>	-	23,459
Segment profit/(loss) Interest income	1,944	(341) 2	(1,586)	17 2
Share of profit of an associated company	-	-	2,779	2,779
Share of loss of a joint-venture company	-	- (222)	(7)	(7)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Interest expense	(558) (162)	(233)	<u>-</u>	(791) (162)
Amortised interest on non-current payables Gain on amortisation of interest-free non-	(81)	(1,686)	-	(1,767)
current payables	92	1,925		2,017
Profit before income tax				2,088
Income tax expense Profit after income tax			_	(370) 1,718
				•

4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)

4.1 Operating segments (cont'd)

	Trading \$'000	Property Development \$'000	Unallocated \$'000	<u>Total</u> \$'000
For 12 months ended 30 September 2022				
Sales to external parties	21,676	-	-	21,676
Segment profit/(loss) Interest income Share of profit of an associated company	2,466 - -	(369) 1	(1,846) - 1,729	251 1 1,729
Share of loss of a joint-venture company Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Interest expense	- (581) (144)	(249) -	(35)	(35) (830) (144)
Amortised interest on non-current payables Gain on amortisation of interest-free non-	(62)	(1,321)	-	(1,383)
current payables Profit before income tax Income tax expense Profit after income tax	86	1,800	- - -	1,886 1,475 (73) 1,402
30 September 2023				
Segment assets	23,352	49,665	21,823	94,840
Segment assets includes: Investments in an associated company Investment in a joint-venture company Additions to/(disposal of): - investment in a joint-venture company	- -	- -	18,401 3,132 (217)	18,401 3,132 (217)
- property, plant and equipment	52	-	-	52
Segment liabilities	11,032	25,790	198	37,020
30 September 2022				
Segment assets	22,417	53,015	20,975	96,407
Segment assets includes: Investments in an associated company Investment in a joint-venture company Additions to:		- -	17,218 3,327	17,218 3,327
Investments in an associated company Investment in a joint-venture company	- - 182	- - -	,	•

4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)

4.2 Geographical segments

	Group				
	6 months	ended	12 mont	hs ended	
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	30 Sept 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	
Revenue					
Singapore	11,411	10,719	23,349	21,261	
Other countries	35	212	110	415	
Total	11,446	10,931	23,459	21,676	
		20.0	Group	0.00000	
New summer and a		30 Sep 2 \$'000		0 Sep 2022 \$'000	
Non-current assets Singapore		5,602		6,081	
Malaysia		73,469		75,978	
Morocco		745		766	
Total		79,816	5	82,825	
			Group		
		30 Sep 2	023 3	0 Sep 2022	
		\$'000)	\$'000	
Capital expenditure					
Singapore		52	2	182	

4.3 Disaggregation of revenue

	Group				
	6 month	s ended	12 months ended		
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	
Timing of revenue recognition: At a point in time	11,446	10,931	23,459	21,676	

A breakdown of sales as follows: -

	Gro Financial y 30 S		
	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	Increase/ (decrease) %
(a) Sales reported for first half year (b) Operating profit after tax before deducting minority interests	12,013	10,745	11.8
reported for first half year	1,317	1,432	(8.0)
(c) Sales reported for second half year(d) Operating profit/(loss) after tax before deducting minority	11,446	10,931	4.7
interests reported for second half year	401	(30)	N/M

5. Financial assets and financial liabilities

Set out below is an overview of the financial assets and financial liabilities of the Group as at 30 September 2023 and 30 September 2022.

	Group		Com	pany
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000
Financial Assets at amortised cost				
Cash and cash equivalents	2,989	3,612	225	352
Trade and other receivables	3,573	3,247	31,067	32,874
	6,562	6,859	31,292	33,226
Financial Liabilities at amortised cost				
Trade and other payables	33,011	33,607	9,261	9,087
Borrowings	1,399	2,072	-	-
Lease liability	1,437	1,493	-	-
	35,847	37,172	9,261	9,087

6. Other Income

	Group			
	6 month	is ended	12 mont	hs ended
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000
Interest income from bank deposits	1	-	2	1
Rental income from lease	253	253	506	481
Service income – at a point in time	561	596	1,174	1,248
Others	55	22	111	42
	870	871	1,793	1,772

7. Other gains/(losses)-net

	Group			
	6 month	s ended	12 mont	hs ended
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000
Currency translation losses– net Gain on amortisation of interest-free non-	(831)	(1,653)	(1,461)	(1,737)
current payables Reversal of loss allowance on non-trade	1,084	1,180	2,017	1,886
receivables - non-related parties	-	-	13	-
· .	253	(473)	569	149

8. Finance expenses

	Group			
	6 month	is ended	12 mont	ns ended
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000
Interest expense				
Bank borrowings	15	14	34	49
Financing related costs	40	24	67	24
Lease liability Amortised interest on non-current	31	38	61	71
payables	868	692	1,767	1,383
	954	768	1,929	1,527

9. Expenses by Nature

	Group			
		ns ended		hs ended
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000
Advertising and promotion	398	218	821	524
Gain on disposal of property, plant and				
equipment	-	-	(18)	-
Commission	371	366	724	659
Cost of inventories recognised as an				
expense (included in cost of sales)	6,014	5,755	12,663	11,415
Depreciation of property, plant and	007	440	704	000
equipment	397	413	791	830
Directors' fee	5 7	50	445	407
- current year	57	52	115	127
- overprovision of prior year	-	-	(24)	-
Directors' remuneration	239	283	564	552
Employee compensation	2,453	2,036	4,622	4,171
Fees on audit services paid/payable to:	83	60	120	132
 auditor of the Company other auditors 	63 7	69 7	138 13	132
Fees on non-audit services	1	1	13	13
paid/payable to:				
- auditor of the Company	10	7	18	13
- addition of the Company - other auditors	5	-	5	-
Freight charges	268	343	505	689
Installation and delivery charges	666	610	1,355	1,125
Inventories written-down	86	182	122	232
Legal and professional fees	74	47	146	80
Office expense	147	128	331	270
Property tax	130	143	207	218
Provision for warranty	341	283	682	557
Rental expense	128	23	156	78
Repair and maintenance	98	92	189	186
Utilities	85	56	151	96
Other expenses	158	110	300	322
Total cost of sales, selling and				
distribution and administrative				
expenses	12,215	11,223	24,576	22,289
•	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

10. Related party transactions

The following transactions took place between the Group and related parties at terms agreed between the parties:

	Group			
	6 month	s ended	12 months ended	
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000
Services rendered by related party	8	23	40	84
Purchases from related parties	211	217	432	529
Rental income from a related party	252	252	503	478

Related parties comprise of companies which are controlled by or have significant influence from the Group's key management personnel and their close family members.

11. Income taxes

	Group			
	6 month	s ended	12 mont	hs ended
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000
Tax expense attributable to profit or loss is made up of:				
- Profit from current financial year:				
Current income tax	156	169	380	363
Deferred income tax	(5)	(5)	(10)	(11)
	151	164	370	352
- Over provision of current income tax in				
prior financial years	-	(120)	-	(279)
	151	44	370	73

12. Dividends

	Gro	oup
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000
Ordinary dividends Final exempt dividend paid in respect of the previous financial year of 0.3 cents		
(2022: 0.5 cents) per share	629	1,049

13. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the respective financial year.

	Group			
	6 month	is ended	12 mont	hs ended
	30 Sep 2023	30 Sep 2022	30 Sep 2023	30 Sep 2022
Net profit attributable to equity holders of the Company (\$'000)	565	170	2,024	1,760
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding for basic earnings per share ('000)	209,826	209,826	209,826	209,826
Basic earnings per share (cents per				
share)	0.27	0.08	0.96	0.84

There are no dilutive potential ordinary shares during the financial years ended 30 September 2023 and 2022.

14. Net Asset Value

	Group		Com	pany		
	30 Sep 2023	30 Sep 2022	30 Sep 2023	30 Sep 2022		
Net assets value (\$'000)	59,195	59,328	44,241	46,352		
Number of ordinary shares	209,826	209,826	209,826	209,826		
Net asset value per ordinary share (cents)	28.21	28.27	21.08	22.09		

15. Development properties

	Group		
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	
Costs of land	43,727	46,497	
Development costs	3,933	4,146	
Interest capitalised	1,511	1,607	
	49,171	52,250	

- (a) The development properties are classified as non-current assets as the Group do not expect to realise the assets within the normal operating cycle from the reporting period.
- (b) Details of the development properties of the Group at 30 September 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

Description of location	<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Tenure</u>	Site area <u>sqm</u>	Stage of completion (a)	Grou effec <u>inte</u>	tive
					2023	2022
					%	%
Teluk Jawa, Mukim of Plentong, Johor, Malaysia	Residential and commercial	Freehold	53,671	-	34.3	34.3
Title GM339 Lot 5, Mukim of Plentong, Johor, Malaysia	Residential and commercial	Freehold	18,590	-	34.3	34.3
Title GM340 Lot 6, Mukim of Plentong, Johor, Malaysia	Residential and commercial	Freehold	15,560	-	34.3	34.3

⁽a) Halted at the early stage of the Group's development in FY 2016.

(c) The Group had allocated 13,000 sqm of the land area at Teluk Jawa, Mukim of Plentong, Johor, Malaysia for its Seventh Cove residential project which is temporarily put on hold.

16. Property, plant and equipment

During the 6 months and 12 months ended 30 September 2023, the Group acquired assets amounting to \$28,000 and \$52,000 (2022: \$23,000 and \$182,000) respectively and disposed assets amounting to \$nil and \$26,000 (2022: \$nil and \$1,400) respectively.

17. Bank borrowings

	Group		
	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000	
Amount repayable within one year Secured	678	672	
Amount repayable after one year Secured	721 1,399	1,400 2,072	

Bank borrowings of the Group are secured over corporate guarantees.

18. Share capital

	No. of ordinary shares		<u>Amount</u>	
	30 Sep 2023 '000	30 Sep 2022 '000	30 Sep 2023 \$'000	30 Sep 2022 \$'000
Group and Company				
Beginning and end of financial year	209,826	209,826	32,315	32,315

There were no change to the Company's issued and paid up share capital as at 30 September 2023 and 30 September 2022.

There were no outstanding convertibles as at 30 September 2023 and 30 September 2022 where shares may be issued upon conversion.

The Company did not hold any treasury shares as at 30 September 2023 and 30 September 2022.

1. Review

The condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Casa Holdings Limited and its subsidiaries as at 30 September 2023 and the related condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity and condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the twelve-month period then ended and certain explanatory notes have not been audited or reviewed. The Group's latest audited financial statements for the financial year ended 30 September 2022 was not subject to an adverse opinion, qualified opinion or disclaimer of opinion.

2. Review of performance of the Group

Review of Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

Overview

The Group recorded a net profit attributable to equity holders of the Company of \$0.6 million for the six months ended 30 Sep 2023 ("2HFY2023"), increased by \$0.4 million against \$0.2 million for the six months ended 30 Sep 2022 ("2HFY2022").

Revenue

Revenue increased by 4.7% to \$11.4 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$10.9 million) attributed from the undertaking of new project, the released of new products and new range.

Cost of sales

The Group's cost of sales increased by 3.2% to \$6.3 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$6.1 million) in tandem with the increase in revenue.

Gross profit

Gross profit increased by 6.6% to \$5.2 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$4.8 million), consistent with the higher increase in revenue than cost of sales due to the lower freight charges in 2HFY2023.

Other income

Other income decreased by 0.1% to \$870,000 in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$871,000). The decrease arises from the decline of service income.

Other gains/(losses) - net

The Group recorded other gains-net amounted to \$0.3 million in 2HFY2023, as compared to the other losses-net of \$0.5 million in 2HFY2022. The major contributor to other gain in 2HFY2023 arises from the lower depreciation of the Malaysian Ringgit against Singapore Dollar, amounting to \$0.8 million, as compared to a loss of \$1.7 million in 2HFY2022.

The gain on amortisation of interest-free non-current payables decreased to \$1.1 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$1.2 million. The decreased is triggered by the deprecation of Malaysian Ringgit against Singapore Dollar, net off by the increase of interest rate in computing the gain on amortization of interest-free non-current payables to 6.64% per annum (2HFY2022: 5.8% per annum).

2. Review of performance of the Group (cont'd)

Review of Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (cont'd)

Selling and distribution expenses

Selling and distribution expenses increased by 24.7% to \$1.8 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$1.5 million). The increased is mainly contributed by the increase in advertising and promotion expense by \$0.3 million to \$0.4 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$0.1 million). These are incurred to increase brand awareness of new product and also enhancing the awareness of our current products, to further boost our sales revenue.

The increased is further attributed by installation and delivery charges by \$0.1 million to \$0.7 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$0.6 million). This resulted from the increased in the delivery charges since May 2022, combining with the increase in total number of installation services rendered, that contributed from the increased sales.

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses increased by 11.9% to \$4.1 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$3.6 million). The increased is due to below reasons:

- Increase in employee compensation by 20.0% to \$2.4 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$2.0 million) due to new
 employees occupying previously vacant position, annual increment to retain staff and new headcounts to grow
 sales and improve our customer service:
- Legal and professional fees increased to \$74,000 in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$47,000). The increased is contributed by increased of trademark application, with an additional professional fee incurred from sustainability reporting:
- Provision for warranty increased to \$341,000 in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$283,000) due to increased provision recognised in line with the increased in sales;
- Rental expense increased to \$128,000 in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$23,000) due to increased in temporary storage charges incurred for inventories;
- Utilities charges increased to \$85,000 in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$56,000). This is due to increased in energy rate charged;
- Decrease in inventories written-down of \$0.1 million to \$0.1 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$0.2 million), due to lesser consignment inventories that was being written-down in 2HFY2023.

Finance expenses

Finance expenses mainly comprises of an amortised interest on non-current payables, which increased to \$0.9 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$0.7 million), mainly due to increase in interest rate to 6.64% per annum (2022: 5.81% per annum).

Share of profit of an associated company

Share of profit of an associated company increased by 65.9% to \$1.2 million in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$0.7 million). The increased is mainly due to the increase in share of profit of an associated company as a result of higher profit contributed in 2HFY2023 as compared 2HFY2022 arising from a gain in the fair value of other investments.

Income tax expense and profit attributable to equity holders of the Company

Tax expense increased by 243.2% to \$151,000 in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$44,000) as there is a write back of tax expense in 2HFY2022 due to overprovision in prior year.

Review of Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents decreased by 17.2% to \$3.0 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$3.6 million) due to cash used in operating activities of \$0.2 million and financing activities of \$0.6 million, with the cash outflow being reduced by cash generated from investing activities of \$0.2 million. The main reason which led to a net cash outflow position in operating activities is due to high inventory purchase at \$1.7 million (FY2022: \$1.2 million) to expand our product range.

2. Review of performance of the Group (cont'd)

Review of Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position (cont'd)

Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables increased by 10.1% to \$4.2 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$3.8 million), mainly due to the increase in revenue from project sales in FY2023, which generally has longer credit terms.

Inventories

Inventories increased by 27.2% to \$7.9 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$6.2 million) due to the launching of new product brands and new product range to boost sales.

Development properties

Development properties comprises of residential and commercial properties in Malaysia, and they are classified as non-current assets as the Group do not expect to realise the assets within the normal operating cycle from the reporting period. Development properties decreased by 5.9% to \$49.2 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$52.2 million), mainly due to the foreign currency translation loss arising from the depreciation of Malaysian Ringgit against Singapore dollar as at year end.

Investments in an associated company

Investments in an associated company increased by 6.9% to \$18.4 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$17.2 million), due to the share of profit of \$2.8 million which was offset by the loss on foreign translation reserve of \$1.6 million arising from the depreciation of Malaysian Ringgit against Singapore dollar during the financial year.

Investment in a joint venture company

Investment in a joint venture company decreased by 5.9% to \$3.1 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$3.3 million), being result of Malaysian Ringgit depreciated against Singapore Dollar, and repayment of loan from joint venture company amounting to \$0.2 million.

Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment decreased by 9.2% to \$9.1 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$10.0 million), resulted from depreciation charges of \$0.8 million and currency translation loss of \$0.2 million coupled with an offset of additions in property, plant and equipment of \$0.1 million during the financial year.

Depreciation of property, plant and equipment decreased by 3.9% to \$397,000 in 2HFY2023 (2HFY2022: \$413,000). The decrease is due to fully depreciated assets that will no longer be subjected to depreciation charges over 2HFY2023.

Trade and other payables, current

Trade and other payables increased by 23.5% to \$6.6 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$5.3 million) mainly due to an increase of provisions and accruals by \$0.2 million to \$2.2 million (FY2022: \$2.0 million) and increase in bills payable by \$0.8 million to \$2.0 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$1.2 million) due to increased inventory purchase.

Borrowings

Borrowings decreased by 32.5% to \$1.4 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$2.1 million) mainly due to repayments of borrowings amounting to \$0.7 million.

2. Review of performance of the Group (cont'd)

Review of Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position (cont'd)

Lease liability and deferred income tax liabilities

The group adopt SFRS(I) 16 *Leases* for the Group's non-cancellable operating lease with JTC group. The decreased of lease liability and deferred income tax liabilities arise from the repayment of the lease during the financial year.

Other payables, non-current

Other payables comprise of non-trade payables to related parties. Other payables decreased by 6.5% to \$26.4 million in FY2023 (FY2022: \$28.3 million) due to the gain on currency translation arising from depreciation of Malaysian Ringgit against Singapore dollar.

Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests increased due to share of net loss recorded in foreign subsidiary corporations.

3. Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results.

No forecast or prospect statement was made previously in respect of the results for FY2023.

4. A commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the group in the next reporting period and the next 12 months.

The Group's operating environment is expected to remain challenging in view of the high wage cost, material cost and interest rate. Uncertainties in the currency exchange rate also put pressure on the Group's bottom line.

To increase our future profitability, there is a need to increase our sales by expanding our product range, creating new brands and securing new customers and markets. Increasing the awareness of our brands and improving our customer service remains our priority.

There are signs of recovery in the Malaysian property market. As such, the Group is exploring options to develop properties in Malaysia.

5. Dividend

5a. Current Financial Period Reported on

Any dividend declared/recommended for the current financial period reported?

Yes.

Name of dividend	Final	
Dividend type	Cash	
Dividend amount per share (in cents)	0.3 cents per ordinary share	
Tax rate	Tax exempt (one-tier)	

5b. Corresponding Period of the Immediately Preceding Financial Year Any dividend declared for the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year?

Yes.

Name of dividend	Final
Dividend type	Cash
Dividend amount per share (in cents)	0.3 cents per ordinary share
Tax rate	Tax exempt (one-tier)

5. Dividend (cont'd)

5c. Date payable

The proposed final dividend, if approved by the shareholders at the forthcoming AGM to be held on 25 January 2024, will be paid on 23 February 2024.

5d. Books closure date

Registrable transfers received by the Company's Share Registrar, Tricor Barbinder Share Registration Services, at 9 Raffles Place, #26-01 Republic Plaza, Singapore 048619 up to 5.00 p.m. on 5 February 2024 will be registered before entitlements to the Final Dividend are determined and the Register of Members and the Transfer Books of the Company will be closed on 6 February 2024 for purpose of preparing dividend warrants.

6. Interested person transactions

The Group does not have a general mandate from shareholders for Interested Person Transactions pursuant to Rule 920(1)(a)(ii) of the Listing Manual of the SGXST.

Interested Person Transaction, as defined in Chapter 9 of the Listing Manual of the SGX-ST, entered into by the Group or by the Company during the year ended 30 Sep 2023 is as follows:

Name and Nature of Interested	Aggregate value of all interested person transactions during the financial year under review (excluding transactions less than \$100,000 and transactions conducted under shareholders' mandate pursuant to Rule 920)	Aggregate value of all interested person transactions conducted during the financial year under review under shareholders' mandate pursuant to Rule 920 (excluding transactions less than \$100,000)
Person	\$'000	\$'000
Rental income received from Multicable Manufacturing (S) Pte Ltd, a company owned by CEO cum executive director	503	-
Purchase of home appliances from Arda (Zhejiang) Electric Co Ltd, a company owned by a non-executive non- independent director	425	-

7. Confirmation that the issuer has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7) under Rule 720(1)

The Company hereby confirms that it has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers in the format set out in Appendix 7.7 under Rule 720(1) of the Listing Manual.

8. Disclosure of person occupying a managerial position in the issuer or any of its principal subsidiary corporations who is a relative of a director or chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the issuer pursuant to Rule 704(13) in the format below. If there are no such persons, the issuer must make an appropriate negative statement.

There is no person occupying a managerial position in the Company or any of its subsidiary corporations who is a relative of a director or chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the Company.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

Lim Soo Kong @ Lim Soo Chong Director and Chief Executive Officer 27 November 2023