

The Hour Glass Limited and its Subsidiaries Company Registration No. 197901972D

Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and Dividend Announcement For the Second Half and Full Year Ended 31 March 2022

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		Group						
		Sec	ond Half ended		Fu			
	Note	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	Change	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	Change	
		\$'000	\$'000	%	\$'000	\$'000	%	
Revenue	4	560,997	453,110	24%	1,033,404	742,931	39%	
Other income	5	5,481	3,809	44%	10,522	8,858	19%	
Revenue and other income		566,478	456,919	24%	1,043,926	751,789	39%	
Cost of goods sold		361,642	311,650	16%	695,606	525,639	32%	
Salaries and employee benefits		35,514	30,380	17%	64,660	47,016	38%	
Selling and promotion expenses		10,728	8,832	21%	23,328	15,300	52%	
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment		5,241	4,959	6%	10,361	7,782	33%	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets		14,178	13,310	7%	28,097	26,993	4%	
Rental expenses		3,755	2,357	59%	6,014	1,509	299%	
Finance costs	6	1,908	1,711	12%	3,707	3,405	9%	
Foreign exchange loss/(gain)		208	(251)	NM	30	211	-86%	
Other expenses	7	7,855	8,131	-3%	15,227	13,434	13%	
Costs and expenses		441,029	381,079	16%	847,030	641,289	32%	
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	12	(2,483)	-	NM	(2,483)	-	NM	
Impairment loss on goodwill	15	(4,161)	-	NM	(4,161)	-	NM	
Fair value loss on investment properties		(1,394)	(9,997)	-86%	(1,394)	(9,997)	-86%	
Share of results of associates		9,077	6,016	51%	15,655	9,388	67%	
Profit before taxation		126,488	71,859	76%	204,513	109,891	86%	
Taxation	8	33,009	17,632	87%	47,501	25,353	87%	
Profit for the period/year		93,479	54,227	72%	157,012	84,538	86%	
Profit attributable to:								
Owners of the Company		92,143	52,751	75%	154,696	82,470	88%	
Non-controlling interests		1,336	1,476	-9%	2,316	2,068	12%	
		93,479	54,227	72%	157,012	84,538	86%	
Earnings per share (cents)								
Basic and diluted	10	13.44	7.49	79%	22.34	11.71	91%	

NM – Not Meaningful

B. Condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income For the second half and full year ended 31 March 2022

Profit for the period/year

Other comprehensive income:

Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:
Foreign currency translation

Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period/year, net of tax

Total comprehensive income for the period/year

Total comprehensive income attributable to:

Owners of the Company

Non-controlling interests

	Group									
Se	cond Half end	led	Full Year ended							
31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	Change	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	Change					
\$'000	\$'000	%	\$'000	\$'000	%					
93,479	54,227	72%	157,012	84,538	86%					
7,167	5,900	21%	(7,337)	16,866	NM					
7,167	5,900	21%	(7,337)	16,866	NM					
100,646	60,127	67%	149,675	101,404	48%					
99,132	58,953	68%	147,279	100,358	47%					
1,514	1,174	29%	2,396	1,046	129%					
100,646	60,127	67%	149,675	101,404	48%					

NM - Not Meaningful

		Group		Company		
	Note	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Assets						
Non-current assets						
Property, plant and equipment	12	143,818	145,509	10,330	10,055	
Right-of-use assets	13	99,112	86,834	59,529	51,341	
Investment properties	14	178,913	143,739	11,272	11,272	
Intangible assets	15	10,673	15,439	372	410	
Investment in subsidiaries		-	-	118,396	118,371	
Investment in associates		54,575	46,407	-	-	
Other receivables		7,233	7,620	4,444	4,308	
Deferred tax assets		962	1,686	587	579	
		495,286	447,234	204,930	196,336	
Current assets						
Inventories		254,126	259,096	164,480	159,741	
Trade and other receivables		19,574	15,625	8,441	5,010	
Prepaid operating expenses		810	989	443	455	
Amounts due from associates		85	109	-	37	
Amounts due from subsidiaries		-	-	4,975	6,088	
Cash and bank balances		323,360	247,872	162,835	140,675	
		597,955	523,691	341,174	312,006	
Total assets		1,093,241	970,925	546,104	508,342	
Equity and liabilities						
Current liabilities						
Loans and borrowings	16	111,037	105,121	-	-	
Trade and other payables		74,446	60,359	33,755	29,515	
Amounts due to associates		-	170	-	170	
Amounts due to subsidiaries		-	-	9,534	8,377	
Lease liabilities		28,823	22,769	18,326	14,870	
Income tax payable		27,831	16,144	14,176	7,891	
		242,137	204,563	75,791	60,823	
Net current assets		355,818	319,128	265,383	251,183	
Non-current liabilities						
Lease liabilities		76,498	69,622	45,035	40,308	
Deferred tax liabilities		6,641	1,005	45,035	40,300	
Other non-current liabilities		425	411	_	-	
Other hon-current habilities		83,564	71,038	45,035	40,308	
Total liabilities		325,701	275,601	120,826	101,131	
Net assets		767,540	695,324	425,278	407,211	
1101 400010		707,040	030,024	420,210	407,211	
Equity attributable to						
owners of the Company						
Share capital	17(a)	67,638	67,638	67,638	67,638	
Treasury shares	17(a) 17(b)	(34,677)	(590)	(34,677)	(590)	
Reserves	17(0)	718,638	612,903	392,317	340,163	
1,6961,469		751,599	679,951	425,278	407,211	
Non-controlling interests		15,941	15,373	425,270	401,211	
Total equity		767,540	695,324	425,278	407,211	
Total equity Total equity and liabilities		1,093,241	970,925	546,104	508,342	
Total Equity and Habilities		1,093,241	310,323	340,104	300,342	

Group	Share capital \$'000	Treasury shares \$'000	Foreign currency translation reserve \$'000	Capital reserve \$'000	Asset revaluation reserve \$'000	Revenue reserve \$'000	Total attributable to owners of the Company \$'000	Non- controlling interests \$'000	Total equity \$'000
Balance at 1 April 2020	67,638	(590)	(17,084)	(142)	3,372	554,558	607,752	15,031	622,783
Total comprehensive income Profit for the year Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	82,470	82,470	2,068	84,538
Foreign currency translation Total other comprehensive income/(loss)	-	-	17,888 17,888			-	17,888 17,888	(1,022)	16,866 16,866
Total comprehensive income	-	-	17,888	-	-	82,470	100,358	1,046	101,404
Contributions by and distributions to owners									
Dividends on ordinary shares	-	-	-	-	-	(28,159)	(28,159)	-	(28,159)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(704)	(704)
Total transactions with owners	-	-	-	-	-	(28,159)	(28,159)	(704)	(28,863)
Transfers	-	-	13	-	(69)	56	-	-	-
Balance at 31 March 2021	67,638	(590)	817	(142)	3,303	608,925	679,951	15,373	695,324

			Foreign currency		Asset	_	Total attributable to	Non-	
	Share	Treasury	translation	Capital	revaluation	Revenue	owners of the	controlling	Total
	capital	shares	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	Company	interests	equity
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
<u>Group</u>									
Balance at 1 April 2021	67,638	(590)	817	(142)	3,303	608,925	679,951	15,373	695,324
Total comprehensive income									
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	154,696	154,696	2,316	157,012
Other comprehensive income									
Foreign currency translation	-	-	(7,417)	-	-	-	(7,417)	80	(7,337)
Total other comprehensive (loss)/income	1	-	(7,417)	-	-	-	(7,417)	80	(7,337)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income	-	-	(7,417)	-	-	154,696	147,279	2,396	149,675
Contributions by and distributions to owners									
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(34,087)	-	-	-	-	(34,087)	-	(34,087)
Dividends on ordinary shares	-	-	-	-	-	(41,544)	(41,544)	-	(41,544)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,828)	(1,828)
Total transactions with owners	-	(34,087)	-	-	-	(41,544)	(75,631)	(1,828)	(77,459)
Balance at 31 March 2022	67,638	(34,677)	(6,600)	(142)	3,303	722,077	751,599	15,941	767,540

	Share capital \$'000	Treasury shares \$'000	Revenue reserve \$'000	Total equity \$'000
Company				
Balance at 1 April 2020	67,638	(590)	300,171	367,219
Total comprehensive income				
Profit for the year	-	-	68,151	68,151
Total comprehensive income	-	-	68,151	68,151
Contributions by and distributions to owners				
Dividends on ordinary shares	-	-	(28,159)	(28,159)
Total transactions with owners	-	-	(28,159)	(28,159)
Balance at 31 March 2021	67,638	(590)	340,163	407,211
Balance at 1 April 2021	67,638	(590)	340,163	407,211
Total comprehensive income				
Profit for the year	-	-	93,698	93,698
Total comprehensive income	-	-	93,698	93,698
Contributions by and distributions to owners				
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(34,087)	-	(34,087)
Dividends on ordinary shares	-		(41,544)	(41,544)
Total transactions with owners	-	(34,087)	(41,544)	(75,631)
Balance at 31 March 2022	67,638	(34,677)	392,317	425,278

	Group		
	Full Year er	nded	
	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	
	\$'000	\$'000	
Our analysis and delibera			
Operating activities	004.540	400.004	
Profit before taxation	204,513	109,891	
Adjustments for:	0.707	0.405	
Finance costs	3,707	3,405	
Interest income	(451)	(617)	
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	10,361	7,782	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	28,097	26,993	
Amortisation of intangible assets	802	1,168	
Amortisation of deferred income	(97)		
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(334)	(191)	
Net (gain)/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(34)	378	
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	2,483	-	
Impairment loss on goodwill	4,161	-	
Fair value loss on investment properties	1,394	9,997	
Share of results of associates	(15,655)	(9,388)	
Operating cash flows before changes in working capital	238,947	149,418	
Decrease in inventories	4,715	28,307	
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other receivables	(3,508)	4,604	
Decrease in prepaid operating expenses	169	308	
Decrease in amounts due from associates	19	2,803	
Increase in trade and other payables	14,358	11,218	
(Decrease)/increase in amounts due to associates	(170)	170	
Cash flows from operations	254,530	196,828	
Income taxes paid	(29,804)	(19,643)	
Interest paid	(3,707)	(3,405)	
Interest received	451	617	
Net cash flows from operating activities	221,470	174,397	
Investing activities			
Investing activities	(200)	(4.50)	
Additions to intangible assets	(286)	(156)	
Dividend received from an associate	4,161	2,268	
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	472	64	
Purchase of investment property	(36,516)	(72,753)	
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(12,804)	(12,505)	
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(44,973)	(83,082)	
Financing activities			
Proceeds from loans and borrowings	19,776	40,406	
Repayment of loans and borrowings	(13,081)	(10,288)	
Payment of lease liabilities	(27,348)	(25,471)	
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(1,828)	(704)	
Dividends paid on ordinary shares	(41,544)	(28,159)	
Purchase of treasury shares	(34,087)	(20,100)	
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(98,112)	(24,216)	
Not increase in each and each assistants		AT 225	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	78,385	67,099	
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(2,897)	(2,358)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial year	247,872	183,131	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial year	323,360	247,872	

Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year comprise the following:

Cash at bank and on hand Fixed deposits with banks

Group						
31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21					
\$'000	\$'000					
265,998	228,164					
57,362	19,708					
323,360	247,872					

- F1. A review of the performance of the Group, to the extent necessary for a reasonable understanding of the Group's business. It must include a discussion of the following:
 - (a) any significant factors that affected the turnover, costs, and earnings of the Group for the current financial period reported on, including (where applicable) seasonal or cyclical factors; and
 - (b) any material factors that affected the cash flow, working capital, assets or liabilities of the Group during the current financial period reported on.

(a) Group performance review

2H FY2022 vs 2H FY2021

Revenue for the second half ended 31 March 2022 ("2H FY2022") increased by 24% to \$561.0 million (2H FY2021: \$453.1 million). Gross margin was 35.5% in 2H FY2022 versus 31.2% in 2H FY2021.

Profit after tax rose 72% to \$93.5 million (2H FY2021: \$54.2 million).

Higher operating expenses were due to increased staff costs, rental expenses and advertising and promotion activities.

FY2022 vs FY2021

Revenue for the full year ended 31 March 2022 ("FY2022") was \$1,033.4 million, 39% higher than \$742.9 million recorded for FY2021. Gross margin was 32.7% in FY2022 compared to 29.2% in FY2021.

Profit after tax rose 86% to \$157.0 million (FY2021: \$84.5 million).

Higher staff costs, rental expenses and advertising and promotion activities contributed to the increase in operating expenses for FY2022 compared to FY2021. Lower rental rebates and reduced government wage support also contributed to overall increase in expenses.

(b) Cash flow, working capital, assets or liabilities of the Group

As at 31 March 2022, group inventories were \$254.1 million (31 March 2021: \$259.1 million). Cash and bank balances stood at \$323.4 million (31 March 2021: \$247.9 million).

The Company bought back \$34.1 million of its own shares during the financial year.

The Group purchased the retail unit at 181 Collins Street, Melbourne, which contributed to the increase in the Group's investment properties portfolio. This acquisition was funded by cash and bank borrowings.

Trade and other receivables and trade and other payables increased by \$3.9 million and \$14.1 million respectively.

Consolidated net assets were \$751.6 million or \$1.10 per share, as at 31 March 2022.

F2. A commentary at the date of announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the Group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the Group in the next reporting period and the next 12 months.

The COVID-19 pandemic continues to cause periodic disruptions to social and business activities. However, consumer sentiment within the watch industry remains positive. With the present momentum, the Group expects to continue to be profitable in the next financial year.

1. Corporate information

The Hour Glass Limited (the "Company") is a limited liability company incorporated and domiciled in Singapore and is listed on the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited ("SGX-ST").

The registered office and principal place of business of the Company is located at 302 Orchard Road, #11-01 Tong Building, Singapore 238862.

The principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") are those of retailing and distribution of watches, jewellery and other luxury products, investment in properties and investment holding.

With effect from 22 April 2022, the Company's immediate and ultimate holding company is TYC Investment Pte Ltd, a company incorporated in Singapore.

2. Basis of preparation

The condensed consolidated financial statements for the second half and full year ended 31 March 2022 have been prepared in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)") 1-34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore. The condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last interim consolidated financial statements for the period ended 30 September 2021.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year which were prepared in accordance with SFRS(I), except for the adoption of new and amended standards as set out in Note 2.1.

The condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Singapore Dollars ("SGD" or "\$") and all values in the tables are rounded to the nearest thousand (\$'000), except when otherwise indicated.

2.1 New and amended standards adopted by the Group

The Group has adopted all applicable SFRS(I) that are mandatory for financial years beginning on or after 1 April 2021. The adoption of these standards did not have any material effect on the financial performance or position of the Group.

2.2 Use of judgements and estimates

In preparing the condensed consolidated financial statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 March 2021.

3. Seasonal operations

The Group's businesses are not affected significantly by seasonal or cyclical factors during the financial period/year.

4. Revenue

Revenue represents sale of goods after deducting allowances for goods returned and trade discounts.

Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

The Group derives revenue from contracts with customers through the transfer of goods at a point in time. The Group has determined that disaggregation of revenue using existing segments and geographical markets meet the disclosure objective in SFRS(I) 15.114. Information regarding operating segments is disclosed in Note 20.

5. Other income

	Group			
	Second F	lalf ended	Full Yea	ar ended
	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Rental income	3,996	2,748	7,743	5,207
Interest income from cash and bank balances	226	288	451	617
Management fee income from associates	920	693	1,712	1,255
Government grants	23	235	23	1,425
Net (loss)/gain on disposal of property, plant and				•
equipment	(106)	_	34	_
Others	422	(155)	559	354
	5,481	3,809	10,522	8,858

Government grants relate mainly to property tax rebates and cash grants received from the Singapore Government to help businesses deal with the impact from COVID-19.

6. Finance costs

	Group				
	Second Half ended		Full Yea	r ended	
	31 Mar 22 \$'000	31 Mar 21 \$'000	31 Mar 22 \$'000	31 Mar 21 \$'000	
Interest on loans and borrowings Interest on lease liabilities	787 1,121	629 1,082	1,477 2,230	1,128 2,277	
	1,908	1,711	3,707	3,405	

7. Other expenses

	Group				
	Second F	lalf ended	Full Yea	r ended	
	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Net loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment Facility costs	-	342	-	378	
	3.278	4.123	6.726	6,249	
Professional fees General and administrative expenses	1,542	1,407	3,062	2,553	
	3,035	2,259	5,439	4,254	
	7,855	8,131	15,227	13,434	

G. Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements For the second half and full year ended 31 March 2022

8. Taxation

Major components of income tax expense

The major components of income tax expense in the condensed consolidated income statement are:

	\$'000 \$'000 \$'000 \$'000 \$'000 27,198 16,926 43,021 24,6 (658) (76) (1,726) (26,540 16,850 41,295 24,6 1,539 232 1,276 1 4,930 550 4,930 5			
	Second F	lalf ended	Full Yea	ır ended
	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Consolidated income statement:				
Current income tax				
- Current income taxation	27,198	16,926	43,021	24,660
- Over provision in respect of previous years	(658)	(76)	(1,726)	(18)
	26,540	16,850	41,295	24,642
Deferred income tax				
 Origination and reversal of temporary differences 	1,539	232	1,276	161
- Under provision in respect of previous years	4,930	550	4,930	550
	6,469	782	6,206	711
Income tax expense recognised in profit or loss	33,009	17,632	47,501	25,353

9. Dividends

	•	l Company ir ended
	31 Mar 22 \$'000	31 Mar 21 \$'000
Declared and paid during the financial year		
Dividends on ordinary shares:		
 Final exempt (one-tier) dividend in respect of the year ended 31 March 2021: 4.00 cents (2020: 2.00 cents) Interim exempt (one-tier) dividend in respect of the year 	27,798	14,080
ended 31 March 2022: 2.00 cents (2021: 2.00 cents)	13,746	14,079
	41,544	28,159

10. Earnings per share

		Gre	oup	
	Second F	lalf ended	Full Yea	ar ended 31 Mar 21 82,470
	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21
Profit for the period/year attributable to owners of the Company (\$'000)	92,143	52,751	154,696	82,470
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share ('000)	685,671	703,982	692,388	703,982
Basic and diluted earnings per share (cents)	13.44	7.49	22.34	11.71

EPS is calculated by dividing the Group's profit attributable to owners of the Company with the weighted average number of ordinary shares during the period/year. The weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period/year is the number of ordinary shares outstanding at the beginning of the period/year, adjusted by the number of ordinary shares issued or bought back during the period/year multiplied by a time-weighting factor. The time-weighting factor is the number of days that the shares are outstanding as a proportion of the total number of days in the period/year.

There is no dilutive effect for EPS as the Company does not have any outstanding share convertibles as at 31 March 2022.

11. Net asset value

	Group		Company	
	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21
Number of issued shares ('000) Net asset value per ordinary share (in \$)	682,579 1.10	703,982 0.97	682,579 0.62	703,982 0.58

12. Property, plant and equipment

During the financial year ended 31 March 2022, the Group acquired assets amounting to \$12,804,000 (2021: \$12,505,000) and disposed of assets with cost and carrying value amounting to \$2,538,000 and \$438,000 (2021: \$3,492,000 and \$438,000) respectively.

The Group recognised an impairment loss of \$2,483,000 (2021: \$Nil) in respect of a property in New Zealand as the net carrying value of the property exceeds the recoverable amount. The recoverable amount was determined based on the valuation performed by an independent valuer using a combination of the income capitalisation and discounted cash flow methods.

13. Right-of-use assets

During the financial year ended 31 March 2022, the Group recognised \$41,177,000 (2021: \$10,065,000) of additions and lease modifications based on new leases and changes in lease terms upon renewal.

14. Investment properties

	Group		Company	
	31 Mar 22 \$'000	31 Mar 21 \$'000	31 Mar 22 \$'000	31 Mar 21 \$'000
At 1 April	143,739	96,511	11,272	11,287
Additions during the year	36,516	72,753	_	_
Fair value adjustments	(1,394)	(9,997)	_	(15)
Transferred to property, plant and				
equipment	_	(29,561)	_	_
Translation adjustment	52	14,033	_	-
At 31 March	178,913	143,739	11,272	11,272

Investment properties are stated at fair value, which has been determined based on latest valuations performed as at 31 March 2022. The valuations were performed by accredited independent valuers with recognised and relevant professional qualification and with recent experience in the location and category of the properties being valued.

15. Intangible assets

Intangible assets comprise goodwill, brands, customer relationships and software.

Goodwill and impairment testing of goodwill

Goodwill acquired in a business combination is allocated to the cash generating unit ("CGU"), which is the watch and jewellery business of The Hour Glass (NZ) Limited.

The recoverable amount of the CGU has been determined based on value-in-use calculation using cash flow projections from financial budgets approved by management covering a five-year period. The pre-tax discount rate applied to cash flow projections is 16.9% (2021: 15.5%) and cash flows beyond the five-year period are extrapolated using a terminal growth rate of 2% (2021: 1.5%). It was concluded that the carrying value of the CGU exceed its recoverable amount. As a result of this analysis, the Group has recognised impairment on goodwill of \$4,161,000 (2021: \$Nil) in the consolidated income statement.

16. Loans and borrowings

	Gr	Group	
	31 Mar 22	31 Mar 21	
	\$'000	\$'000	
Amount repayable within one year or on demand			
Secured loans	98,834	92,891	
Unsecured loan	12,203	12,230	
	111,037	105,121	
Amount repayable after one year Secured loans Unsecured loan	_ _	_ _	

The unsecured loan of \$12,203,000 (31 March 2021: \$12,230,000) of a subsidiary is secured by a corporate guarantee given by the Company. The secured loans of \$98,834,000 (31 March 2021: \$92,891,000) are secured by certain properties held by subsidiaries and corporate guarantees given by the Company.

17. Share capital and treasury shares

(a) Share capital

		Group and	Company		
	31 Mar 22		31 Mar 21		
	No. of		No. of		
Issued and fully paid ordinary shares:	shares '000	\$'000	shares '000	\$'000	
Balance at beginning of the year and end of the year	705,012	67,638	705,012	67,638	

As at 31 March 2022, the Company's total issued shares is 682,578,880 ordinary shares (31 March 2021: 703,981,880) excluding 22,433,000 shares held as treasury shares (31 March 2021: 1,030,000).

(b) Treasury shares

	Group and Company			
	31 Mar 22		31 Ma	r 21
	No. of		No. of	
	shares		shares	
	'000	\$'000	'000	\$'000
At 1 April	(1,030)	(590)	(1,030)	(590)
Acquired during the financial year	(21,403)	(34,087)		
At 31 March	(22,433)	(34,677)	(1,030)	(590)

17. Share capital and treasury shares (cont'd)

(b) Treasury shares (cont'd)

Treasury shares relate to ordinary shares of the Company that are held by the Company.

As at 31 March 2022, the Company held 22,433,000 treasury shares (31 March 2021: 1,030,000) which represents 3.287% (31 March 2021: 0.146%) of the total number of issued shares (excluding treasury shares).

The Company does not have any outstanding share convertibles at the end of the year under review.

None of the Company's subsidiaries hold any shares in the Company at the end of the year under review.

There were no sales, transfers, cancellation and/or use of subsidiary holdings as at the end of the year under review.

18. Related party transactions

Sale and purchase of goods and services

In addition to those related party information disclosed elsewhere in the condensed consolidated financial statements, the following significant transactions between the Group and related parties who are not members of the Group took place at terms agreed between the parties during the period:

	Sale of goods \$'000	Purchase of goods \$'000	Services rendered \$'000	Rental expenses \$'000	Rental income \$'000	Commission received \$'000
Full Year ended 31 Mar 22						
Associates Directors and close family members of directors of the	48	415	_	-	_	31
Company	949	_	600	_	_	_
Directors-related companies	_	_	_	393	28	_
Key management personnel	360	_	-	120	-	_
Full Year ended 31 Mar 21						
Associates Directors and close family members of directors of the	3	385	-	_	-	31
Company	2,515	13	600	_	_	_
Directors-related companies	_	2	_	345	29	_
Key management personnel	219	_	_	120	_	_

19. Commitments

Capital expenditure contracted for as at the end of the reporting period but not recognised in the financial statements are as follows:

	Gro	oup	Com	pany
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Capital expenditure in respect of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets:	1,499	508	33	391

20. Segment information

For management purposes, the Group is organised into operating segments based on their products and services which are independently managed by the respective segment managers responsible for the performance of the respective segments under their charge. The segment managers report directly to the management of the Company who regularly reviews the segment results in order to allocate resources to the segments and to assess the segment performance.

Reporting format

The primary segment reporting format is determined to be geographical segments as the operating businesses are organised and managed separately according to the location of the Group assets, with each segment representing a strategic business unit to serve that market.

Geographical segments

The Group's geographical segments are based on the location of the Group's assets. Sales to external customers disclosed in geographical segments are based on the country of operation.

Business segment

The Group comprises only one business segment which is the retailing and distribution of watches and jewellery and other luxury products. All relevant information regarding the business segment has been disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements.

Allocation basis and transfer pricing

Segment results, assets and liabilities include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis.

Transfer prices between geographical segments are set on an arm's length basis in a manner similar to transactions with third parties. Segment revenue, expenses and results include transfers between geographical segments. These transfers are eliminated on consolidation.

G. Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements For the second half and full year ended 31 March 2022

20. Segment information (cont'd)

	South East Asia	North East			
	& Oceania	Asia	Total	Eliminations	Group
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Second Half anded 21 Mar 22					
Second Half ended 31 Mar 22 Segment revenue:					
5	503,729	57,268	560,997		560 007
Sales to external customers Inter-segment sales	6,169	57,266 2	6,171	- (6,171)	560,997
Interest income	225	1	226	(0,171)	226
Other income	21,776	(272)	21,504	(16.240)	5,255
Revenue and other income			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(16,249)	
	531,899	56,999	588,898	(22,420)	566,478
Segment results:				(40.004)	
Segment results	129,509	10,942	140,451	(13,094)	127,357
Finance costs (1)					(1,908)
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment					(2,483)
Impairment loss on goodwill					(4,161)
Fair value loss on investment properties					(1,394)
Share of results of associates					9,077
Profit before taxation					126,488
Taxation					(33,009)
Profit for the period					93,479
Other segment information:					
Capital expenditure for the period	8,004	729	8,733	_	8,733
Depreciation and amortisation (2)	16,166	3,589	19,755	-	19,755
Second Half ended 31 Mar 21					
Segment revenue:					
Sales to external customers	401,130	51,980	453,110	_	453,110
Inter-segment sales	2,466	24	2,490	(2,490)	· -
Interest income	287	1	288	-	288
Other income	22,956	(60)	22,896	(19,375)	3,521
Revenue and other income	426,839	51,945	478,784	(21,865)	456,919
Segment results:				·	
Segment results	87,310	7,563	94,873	(17,322)	77,551
Finance costs (1)		•	, -	. , ,	(1,711)
Fair value loss on investment properties					(9,997)
Share of results of associates					6,016
Profit before taxation					71,859
Taxation					(17,632)
Profit for the period					54,227
Other segment information:					
Capital expenditure for the period	77,811	45	77,856	-	77,856
Depreciation and amortisation (2)	15,356	3,429	18,785		18,785

⁽¹⁾ Includes interest on lease liabilities

⁽²⁾ Includes depreciation of right-of-use assets

20. Segment information (cont'd)

	South East Asia & Oceania	North East Asia	Total	Eliminations	Group
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Full Year ended 31 Mar 22 Segment revenue:					
Sales to external customers	921,043	112,361	1,033,404	_	1,033,404
Inter-segment sales	16,432	19	16,451	(16,451)	1,000,404
Interest income	449	2	451	(10,101)	451
Other income	43,504	(244)	43,260	(33,189)	10,071
Revenue and other income	981,428	112,138	1,093,566	(49,640)	1,043,926
Segment results:				·	
Segment results	208,049	19,460	227,509	(26,906)	200,603
Finance costs (1)	,			, ,	(3,707)
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment					(2,483)
Impairment loss on goodwill					(4,161)
Fair value loss on investment properties					(1,394)
Share of results of associates					15,655
Profit before taxation					204,513
Taxation					(47,501)
Profit for the year					157,012
Other segment information:					
Capital expenditure for the year	10,059	3,031	13,090	-	13,090
Depreciation and amortisation (2)	32,339	6,921	39,260	-	39,260
Full Year ended 31 Mar 21 Segment revenue:					
Sales to external customers	646,846	96,085	742,931	_	742,931
Inter-segment sales	2,940	316	3,256	(3,256)	-
Interest income	609	8	617	-	617
Other income	45,374	222	45,596	(37,355)	8,241
Revenue and other income	695,769	96,631	792,400	(40,611)	751,789
Segment results:					
Segment results	132,805	13,263	146,068	(32,163)	113,905
Finance costs (1)					(3,405)
Fair value loss on investment properties					(9,997)
Share of results of associates					9,388
Profit before taxation					109,891
Taxation					(25,353)
Profit for the year					84,538
Other segment information:					
	04052	461	85,414	_	85,414
Capital expenditure for the year Depreciation and amortisation (2)	84,953	7,235	00,717		35,943

⁽¹⁾ Includes interest on lease liabilities

⁽²⁾ Includes depreciation of right-of-use assets

	South East Asia	North East			
	& Oceania	Asia	Total	Eliminations	Group
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
31 Mar 22					
Segment assets	927,370	111,296	1,038,666	-	1,038,666
Investment in associates	54,575	-	54,575	-	54,575
					1,093,241
Segment liabilities	291,748	33,953	325,701	-	325,701
31 Mar 21					
Segment assets	835,149	89,369	924,518	-	924,518
Investment in associates	46,407	-	46,407	-	46,407
					970,925
Segment liabilities	251,958	23,643	275,601	-	275,601

21. Financial assets and financial liabilities

The table below summarises the financial assets and financial liabilities of the Group and Company as at 31 March 2022 and 31 March 2021.

	Group		Company	
	31 Mar 22 \$'000	31 Mar 21 \$'000	31 Mar 22 \$'000	31 Mar 21 \$'000
Financial assets at amortised cost Trade and other receivables Amounts due from associates Amounts due from subsidiaries Cash and bank balances	26,615 85 – 323,360	23,058 109 - 247,872	12,885 - 4,975 162,835	9,318 37 6,088 140,675
Total financial assets at amortised cost	350,060	271,039	180,695	156,118
Financial liabilities at amortised cost Trade and other payables Loans and borrowings Amounts due to associates Amounts due to subsidiaries Lease liabilities	70,747 111,037 — — 105,321	55,730 105,121 170 - 92,391	31,630 - - 9,534 63,361	26,500 - 170 8,377 55,178
Total financial liabilities at amortised cost	287,105	253,412	104,525	90,225

22. Fair value of assets and liabilities

(a) Fair value hierarchy

The Group categorises fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that is dependent on the valuation inputs used as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities that the Group can access at the measurement date,
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, and
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

Fair value measurements that use inputs of different hierarchy levels are categorised in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement.

There was no transfer from Level 1 and Level 2 to Level 3 during the financial year ended 31 March 2022 and 2021.

22. Fair value of assets and liabilities (cont'd)

(b) Assets and liabilities measured at fair value

The following table shows an analysis of each class of assets and liabilities measured at fair value at the end of the reporting period:

	Group 31 Mar 22 \$'000 Fair value measurements at the end of the reporting period using			
	Quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments	Significant observable inputs other than quoted prices	Significant unobservable inputs	Total
	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	
Recurring fair value measurements				
Assets				
Non-financial assets: Investment properties	_	_	178,913	178,913
Total non-financial assets	_	_	178,913	178,913
	Fair value n	31 M \$'(neasurements	oup lar 21 000 at the end of the	reporting
	Quoted prices in active	Significant observable	l using	
	markets for identical instruments	inputs other than quoted prices	Significant unobservable inputs	Total
Recurring fair value measurements	identical	inputs other than quoted	unobservable	Total
Recurring fair value measurements Assets	identical instruments	inputs other than quoted prices	unobservable inputs	Total
<u> </u>	identical instruments	inputs other than quoted prices	unobservable inputs	Total 143,739

1. Whether the figures have been audited or reviewed, and in accordance with which auditing standard or practice.

The condensed statements of financial position of The Hour Glass Limited and its subsidiaries as at 31 March 2022 and the related condensed consolidated income statement, condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income, condensed statements of changes in equity and condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the second half and full year then ended and accompanying explanatory notes have not been audited nor reviewed.

Where the figures have been audited or reviewed, the auditors' report (including any qualifications modifications or emphasis of a matter).

Not applicable.

Where the latest financial statements are subject to an adverse opinion, qualified opinion or disclaimer of opinion:

- (a) Updates on the efforts taken to resolve each outstanding audit issue.
- (b) Confirmation from the Board that the impact of all outstanding audit issues on the financial statements have been adequately disclosed.

This is not required for any audit issue that is a material uncertainty relating to going concern.

Not applicable.

2. Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results.

No forecast was previously provided for FY2022.

3. Dividend

(a) Current Financial Period Reported On

Any dividend recommended for the current financial period reported on?

Yes.

		Proposed
Name of Dividend	Interim Dividend (paid)	Final Dividend
Dividend Type	Cash	Cash
Dividend amount per Ordinary Share	2.00 cents	6.00 cents
Tax Rate	(one-tier) tax exempt	(one-tier) tax exempt

The Board of Directors has recommended a final dividend of 6.00 cents per ordinary share for the full year ended 31 March 2022 (2021: 4.00 cents), amounting to approximately \$40,766,000 (2021: \$27,798,000). This is subject to the approval of the shareholders of the Company at the Annual General Meeting to be held on 29 July 2022.

No scrip alternative will be offered for this year's final dividend.

3. Dividend (cont'd)

(b) Corresponding Period of the Immediately Preceding Financial Year

Any dividend declared for the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year?

Yes.

Name of Dividend	Interim Dividend	Final Dividend
Dividend Type	Cash	Cash
Dividend amount per Ordinary Share	2.00 cents	4.00 cents
Tax Rate	(one-tier) tax exempt	(one-tier) tax exempt

(c) Date Payable

To be announced on a later date.

(d) Record Date

To be announced on a later date.

4. If no dividend has been declared/recommended, a statement to that effect and the reason(s) for the decision.

Not applicable.

5. If the Company has obtained a general mandate from shareholders for interested person transactions ("IPT mandate"), the aggregate value of such transactions as required under Rule 920 (1)(a)(ii). If no IPT mandate has been obtained, a statement to that effect.

The Company does not have an IPT mandate.

6. Statement Pursuant to Rule 705(5) of the Listing Manual

Not applicable for full year results announcement.

7. Confirmation that the Company has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7) under Rule 720(1)

The Hour Glass Limited confirms that it has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7) pursuant to Rule 720(1) of the SGX-ST Listing Manual.

8. In the review of performance, the factors leading to any material changes in contributions to turnover and earnings by the business or geographical segments.

Refer to Paragraph F1.

9. A breakdown of sales as follows:

	Group Full Year ended			
	31 Mar 22 \$'000	31 Mar 21 \$'000	Change %	
Revenue for first half year	472,407	289,821	63%	
Profit after tax for first half year	63,533	30,311	110%	
Revenue for second half year	560,997	453,110	24%	
Profit after tax for second half year	93,479	54,227	72%	

10. A breakdown of the total annual dividend (in dollar value) for the Company's latest full year and its previous full year as follows: -

Total Annual Dividend

	Latest Full Year \$'000	Previous Full Year \$'000
Ordinary		
- Interim Dividend	13,746	14,079
- Final Dividend	40,766	27,798
Preference		
	54,512	41,877

11. Disclosure of persons occupying managerial positions in the Company or any of its principal subsidiaries who is a relative of a director or chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the Company pursuant to Rule 704(13).

Name	Age	Family relationship with any director and/or substantial shareholder	Current position and duties, and the year the position was held	Details of changes in duties and position held, if any, during the year
Mrs Choy Siew Sen	71	Sister of Dr Kenny Chan Swee Kheng (Director) and Dato' Dr Jannie Chan Siew Lee (Substantial Shareholder). Aunt of Mr Michael Tay Wee Jin (Director).	Manager (since 1997) - Melbourne Boutique (The Hour Glass Australia Pty Ltd). This position was re- designated to Senior Retail Manager from 1 April 2016 and Senior Boutique Manager from 1 April 2021. Responsible for operations of the retail outlet in Melbourne, Australia till 31 March 2022. Mrs Choy Siew Sen was appointed as Senior Consultant from 1 April 2022 onwards.	Nil.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD