



Courts Asia Limited

(Company Registration Number: 201001347K)
(Incorporated in Singapore on 18 January 2010)

Directors

Jack Hennessy
(Chairman and Non-Independent and Non-Executive Director)
Terence Donald O'Connor
(Executive Director and Group Chief Executive Officer)
Kee Kim Eng
(Executive Director and Group Chief Financial Officer)
Ibrahim Abdelazim Aboutaleb
(Non-Independent and Non-Executive Director)
Chey Chor Wai (Independent Non-Executive Director)
Kho Kewee (Independent Non-Executive Director)

Registered Office

50 Tampines North Drive 2
Singapore 528766

16 July 2015

To: Shareholders of Courts Asia Limited

Dear Sir/Madam,

THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF THE SHARE BUYBACK MANDATE

All capitalised terms herein shall bear the meanings ascribed to them in the schedule titled "Definitions" to this Letter.

1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 The Directors wish to refer Shareholders to (a) the Notice of AGM convening the 2015 AGM, and (b) Ordinary Resolution 10 in relation to the proposed renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate of the Company.
- 1.2 The sole purpose of this Letter is to provide Shareholders with information relating to the above-mentioned proposal to be tabled at the 2015 AGM, and may not be relied upon by any persons (other than Shareholders) or for any other purpose.
- 1.3 The SGX-ST assumes no responsibility for the accuracy of any statements or opinions made or reports contained in this Letter.

2. THE PROPOSED RENEWAL OF THE SHARE BUYBACK MANDATE

2.1 The Share Buyback Mandate

It is a requirement under the Listing Manual that a company which wishes to purchase or acquire its own shares should obtain approval of its shareholders at a general meeting. The Share Buyback Mandate was adopted in an extraordinary general meeting of the Company on 2 October 2013. The mandate will, unless renewed again, expire on the date of the 2015 AGM.

In this regard, Shareholders' approval is being sought at the 2015 AGM for the renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate by Ordinary Resolution 10, pursuant to which authority will be given to the Directors to exercise all powers of the Company to purchase or otherwise acquire its issued Shares on the terms of the Share Buyback Mandate.

2.2 Rationale for the Proposed Renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate

The management team of the Company strives to increase Shareholders' value in the Company by improving, *inter alia*, the return on equity of the Group. A Share Buyback at the appropriate price level is one of the ways in which the return on equity of the Group may be enhanced.

Share Buybacks provide the Company a mechanism to facilitate the return of surplus cash over and above its ordinary capital requirements, in an expedient and cost-efficient manner. It will also provide the Directors with greater flexibility over the Company's share capital structure with a view to enhancing the earnings and/or net asset value per Share.

The Directors believe that a Share Buyback by the Company will help mitigate short-term market volatility, offset the effects of short-term speculation and bolster shareholder confidence. Further, Share Buybacks will also allow management to effectively manage and minimise the dilution impact, if any, that may be associated with any share-based incentive scheme of the Company.

If and when circumstances permit, the Directors will decide whether to effect the share purchases via Market Purchases (as defined herein) or Off-Market Purchases (as defined herein), after taking into account the amount of cash available, the prevailing market conditions and the most cost-effective and efficient approach. The Directors do not propose to carry out purchases pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate to such an extent that would, or in circumstances that might, result in a material adverse effect on the financial position of the Company.

2.3 Authority and Limits of the Share Buyback Mandate

The authority and limitations placed on purchases or acquisitions of Shares by the Company under the Share Buyback Mandate are summarised below.

2.3.1 Maximum number of Shares

Only Shares which are issued and fully paid-up may be purchased or acquired by the Company. The total number of Shares which may be purchased or acquired pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate is limited to that number of Shares representing not more than 10% of the total number of issued Shares of the Company as at the date of the AGM at which the Share Buyback Mandate is approved, unless the Company has, at any time during the Relevant Period, effected a reduction of its share capital in accordance with the applicable provisions under the Companies Act, in which event the total number of Shares shall be taken to be the total number of Shares as altered by the capital reduction. Any Shares which are held as treasury shares will be disregarded for purposes of computing the 10% limit.

For illustrative purposes only, on the basis of 538,186,540 Shares in issue (excluding treasury shares) as at the Latest Practicable Date and assuming no further Shares are issued on or prior to the AGM, not more than 53,818,654 Shares (representing 10% of the issued ordinary share capital of the Company (excluding treasury shares) as at that date) may be purchased or acquired by the Company pursuant to the proposed Share Buyback Mandate during the period referred to in Section 2.3.2 below.

While the Share Buyback Mandate would authorise a purchase or acquisition of Shares up to the 10% limit, Shareholders should note that purchases or acquisitions of Shares pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate may not be carried out up to the full 10% as authorised, or at all. In particular, no purchase or acquisition of the Shares would be made in circumstances which would have or may have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the Company.

2.3.2 Duration of Authority

Purchases or acquisitions of Shares may be made, at any time and from time to time, on and from the date of the 2015 AGM at which the renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate is approved, up to the earliest of:

- (a) the date on which the next AGM is held or required by law to be held; or
- (b) the date on which the authority conferred by the Share Buyback Mandate is revoked or varied by the Shareholders in a general meeting; or
- (c) the date on which the purchases or acquisitions of Shares pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate are carried out to the full extent mandated.

The authority conferred on the Directors by the Share Buyback Mandate to purchase Shares may be renewed by Shareholders in the next AGM or at an extraordinary general meeting to be convened immediately after the conclusion or adjournment of the next AGM. When seeking the approval of the Shareholders for the renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate, the Company is required to disclose details pertaining to purchases or acquisitions of Shares pursuant to the proposed Share Buyback Mandate made during the previous 12 months, including the total number of Shares purchased, the purchase price per Share or the highest and lowest prices paid for such purchases of Shares, where relevant, and the total consideration paid for such purchases.

2.3.3 Manner of Purchase or Acquisition of Shares

Purchases or acquisitions of Shares may be made by way of:

- (a) on-market purchases ("**Market Purchases**"), transacted on the SGX-ST through the ready market, and which may be transacted through one or more duly licensed stock brokers appointed by the Company for the purpose; and/or
- (b) off-market purchases ("**Off-Market Purchases**") effected pursuant to an equal access scheme for the purchase of Shares from Shareholders.

The Directors may impose such terms and conditions which are consistent with the Share Buyback Mandate, the Listing Rules and the Companies Act as they consider fit in the interests of the Company in connection with or in relation to any equal access scheme or schemes. An Off-Market Purchase must also satisfy all of the following conditions as set out under the Companies Act:

- (i) offers for the purchase or acquisition of Shares shall be made to every person who holds Shares to purchase or acquire the same percentage of their Shares;
- (ii) all of the abovementioned persons shall be given a reasonable opportunity to accept the offers made to them; and

- (iii) the terms of all the offers shall be the same, except that there shall be disregarded differences in consideration attributable to the fact that offers may relate to Shares with different accrued dividend entitlements, differences in consideration attributable to the fact that offers relate to Shares with different amounts remaining unpaid (if applicable) and differences in the offers introduced solely to ensure that each person is left with a whole number of Shares.

Pursuant to the Listing Manual, if the Company wishes to make an Off-Market Purchase in accordance with an equal access scheme, it must issue an offer document to all Shareholders containing at least the following information:

- (1) the terms and conditions of the offer;
- (2) the period and procedures for acceptances;
- (3) the reasons for the proposed purchase or acquisition of Shares;
- (4) the consequences, if any, of Share Buybacks by the Company that will arise under the Take-Over Code or other applicable take-over rules;
- (5) whether the Share Buybacks, if made, would have any effect on the listing of the Shares on the SGX-ST;
- (6) details of any Share Buybacks made by the Company in the previous 12 months (whether Market Purchases or Off-Market Purchases), giving the total number of Shares purchased, the purchase price per Share or the highest and lowest prices paid for the purchases of Shares, where relevant, and the total consideration paid for the purchases; and
- (7) whether the Shares purchased by the Company will be cancelled or kept as treasury shares.

2.4 Maximum Purchase Price

The purchase price (excluding brokerage, stamp duties, commission, applicable goods and services tax and other related expenses (“**related expenses**”)) to be paid for a Share will be determined by the Directors. However, the purchase price to be paid for the Shares pursuant to the Share Buyback must not exceed:

- (a) in the case of a Market Purchase, 105% of the Average Closing Market Price (as defined herein); and
- (b) in the case of an Off-Market Purchase pursuant to an equal access scheme, 115% of the Highest Last Dealt Price (as defined herein), (the “**Maximum Price**”) in either case, excluding related expenses.

For the above purposes:

“**Average Closing Market Price**” means the average of the closing market prices of the Shares over the last five Market Days, on which transactions in the Shares were recorded, before the day on which the purchase or acquisition of Shares was made, and deemed to be adjusted for any corporate action that occurs after the relevant five-day period;

“Highest Last Dealt Price” means the highest price transacted for a Share as recorded on the Market Day on which there were trades in the Shares immediately preceding the day of making of the offer pursuant to the Off-Market Purchase; and

“day of making of the offer” means the day on which the Company announces its intention to make an offer for an Off-Market Purchase, stating therein the purchase price (which shall not be more than the Maximum Price for an Off-Market Purchase calculated on the foregoing basis) for each Share and the relevant terms of the equal access scheme for effecting the Off-Market Purchase.

2.5 Status of Purchased or Acquired Shares

Any Share which is purchased by the Company is deemed cancelled immediately on purchase (and all rights and privileges attached to that Share will expire on such cancellation), unless such Share is held by the Company as a treasury share. All Shares (excluding Shares held by Company as treasury shares) purchased by the Company will be automatically delisted by the SGX-ST, and certificates in respect thereof will be cancelled and destroyed by the Company as soon as reasonably practicable following settlement of any such purchase. Accordingly, the total number of issued Shares will be diminished by the number of Shares purchased by the Company and which are not held as treasury shares. At the time of each purchase of Shares by the Company, the Directors will decide whether the Shares purchased will be cancelled or kept as treasury shares, or partly cancelled and partly kept as treasury shares, depending on the needs of the Company at that time.

2.6 Treasury Shares

Under the Companies Act, Shares purchased by the Company may be held or dealt with as treasury shares. Some of the provisions on treasury shares under the Companies Act are summarised below:

(a) *Maximum Holdings*

The number of Shares held as treasury shares cannot at any time exceed 10% of the total number of issued Shares.

(b) *Voting and Other Rights*

The Company cannot exercise any right in respect of treasury shares. In particular, the Company cannot exercise any right to attend or vote at meetings and for the purposes of the Companies Act, the Company shall be treated as having no right to vote and the treasury shares shall be treated as having no voting rights.

In addition, no dividend may be paid, and no other distribution of the Company's assets may be made, to the Company in respect of treasury shares. However, the allotment of Shares as fully paid bonus shares in respect of treasury shares is allowed. Also, a subdivision or consolidation of any treasury share into treasury shares of a greater or smaller number is allowed so long as the total value of the treasury shares after the subdivision or consolidation is the same as before.

(c) *Disposal and Cancellation*

Where Shares are held as treasury shares, the Company may at any time:

- (i) sell the treasury shares for cash;
- (ii) transfer the treasury shares for the purposes of or pursuant to an employees' share scheme;
- (iii) transfer the treasury shares as consideration for the acquisition of shares in or assets of another company or assets of a person;
- (iv) cancel the treasury shares; or
- (v) sell, transfer or otherwise use the treasury shares for such other purposes as may be prescribed by the Minister for Finance.

Under Rule 704(28) of the Listing Manual, immediate announcement must be made of any sale, transfer, cancellation and/or use of treasury shares (in each case, the "**usage**"). Such announcement must include details such as the date of the usage, the purpose of the usage, the number of treasury shares comprised in the usage, the number of treasury shares before and after the usage, the percentage of the number of treasury shares comprised in the usage against the total number of issued shares (of the same class as the treasury shares) which are listed on the SGX-ST before and after the usage, and the value of the treasury shares if they are used for a sale or transfer or cancelled.

2.7 Reporting Requirements

Within 30 days of the passing of a Shareholders' resolution to approve the purchases of Shares by the Company, the Company shall lodge a copy of such resolution with the Registrar.

The Company shall notify the Registrar within 30 days of a purchase of Shares on the SGX-ST or otherwise. Such notification shall include details of the purchases, the total number of Shares purchased by the Company, the number of Shares cancelled, the number of Shares held as treasury shares, the Company's issued share capital before the purchase of Shares and after the purchase of Shares, the amount of consideration paid by the Company for the purchases, whether the Shares were purchased out of profits or the capital of the Company and such other particulars as may be required in the prescribed form.

Rule 886 of the Listing Manual specifies that a listed company shall notify the SGX-ST of all purchases or acquisitions of its shares not later than 9.00 a.m.:

- (a) in the case of a Market Purchase, on the Market Day following the day on which the Market Purchase was made, and
- (b) in the case of an Off-Market Purchase under an equal access scheme, on the second Market Day after the close of acceptances of the offer for the Off-Market Purchase.

The notification of such purchases or acquisition of Shares to the SGX-ST shall be in such form and shall include such details that the SGX-ST may prescribe. The Company shall make arrangements with its stockbrokers to ensure that they provide the Company in a timely fashion the necessary information which will enable the Company to make the notifications to the SGX-ST.

2.8 Source of Funds

The Companies Act permits the Company to purchase its Shares out of capital, as well as from its distributable profits so long as the Company is solvent.

The Company intends to use internal sources of funds, or a combination of internal resources and external borrowings, to finance purchases of Shares pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate.

2.9 Financial Effects

It is not possible for the Company to realistically calculate or quantify the amount of financing required for the Company to purchase or acquire its Shares and the impact of such purchases or acquisitions of Shares that may be made pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate on the net asset value and EPS as the resultant effect would depend on, *inter alia*, whether the purchase is made out of capital or profits, the price paid for such Shares, the amount (if any) borrowed by the Company to fund the purchases, the aggregate number of Shares purchased or acquired and whether the Shares purchased are held in treasury or cancelled.

Under the Companies Act, purchases of Shares by the Company may be made out of the Company's capital or profits so long as the Company is solvent. Where the consideration paid by the Company for the purchase of Shares is made out of profits, such consideration (excluding brokerage, stamp duties, commission, applicable goods and services tax and other related expenses) will correspondingly reduce the amount available for the distribution of cash dividends by the Company. Where the consideration paid by the Company for the purchase of Shares is made out of capital, the amount available for the distribution of cash dividends by the Company will not be reduced.

The Directors do not propose to exercise the Share Buyback Mandate to such extent that it would materially affect the working capital requirements or the gearing of the Company. The purchase of Shares will only be effected after considering relevant factors such as the working capital requirement, availability of financial resources, the expansion and investment plans of the Group and the prevailing market conditions. The proposed Share Buyback Mandate will be exercised with a view to enhancing the earnings and/or the NTA value per Share of the Group.

For illustrative purposes only, the financial effects of the Share Buyback Mandate on the Company and the Group, based on the audited financial accounts of the Group for the financial year ended 31 March 2015, are based on the assumptions set out below:

- (a) based on 538,186,540 Shares in issue (excluding treasury shares) as at the Latest Practicable Date and assuming no further Shares are issued on or prior to the AGM, not more than 53,818,654 Shares (representing 10% of the total number of issued Shares of the Company (excluding treasury shares) as at that date) may be purchased by the Company pursuant to the proposed Share Buyback Mandate;

- (b) in the case of Market Purchases by the Company and assuming that the Company purchases the 53,818,654 Shares at the Maximum Price of 47.36 cents for one Share (being the price equivalent to 5% above the Average Closing Market Price of the Shares for the five Market Days on which transactions in the Shares were recorded immediately preceding the Latest Practicable Date), the maximum amount of funds required for the purchase of the 53,818,654 Shares (excluding brokerage, stamp duties, commission, applicable goods and services tax and other related expenses) is approximately S\$25.5 million; and
- (c) in the case of Off-Market Purchases by the Company and assuming that the Company purchases the 53,818,654 Shares at the Maximum Price of 52.33 cents for one Share (being the price equivalent to 15% above the Highest Last Dealt Price of the Shares as recorded on the Trading Day on which there were trades in the Shares immediately preceding the Latest Practicable Date), the maximum amount of funds required for the purchase of the 53,818,654 Shares (excluding brokerage, stamp duties, commission, applicable goods and services tax and other related expenses) is approximately S\$28.2 million.

For illustrative purposes only, and based on the assumptions set out in sub-paragraphs (a) to (c) above and assuming that (i) the purchase of Shares is financed by internal sources of funds and external borrowings of approximately S\$28.2 million available as at 31 March 2015; (ii) the Share Buyback Mandate had been effective on 1 April 2014; and (iii) the Company had purchased the 53,818,654 Shares (representing 10 per cent. of the total number of issued Shares of the Company (excluding treasury shares) as at the Latest Practicable Date) on 31 March 2015, the financial effects of the purchase of the 53,818,654 Shares by the Company pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate:

- (1) by way of purchases made entirely out of capital and held as treasury shares; and
- (2) by way of purchases made entirely out of capital and cancelled,

on the audited financial accounts of the Company and the Group for the financial year ended 31 March 2015 are set out below:

(1) Purchases made entirely out of capital and held as treasury shares

	Group			Company		
	Before Share Buy Back	After Share Buy Back		Before Share Buy Back	After Share Buy Back	
		Market	Off-		Market	Off-
		Purchase	Market Purchase		Purchase	Market Purchase
	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000
As at 31 March 2015						
Share Capital	265,332	265,332	265,332	265,332	265,332	265,332
Other Reserves	(24,298)	(24,298)	(24,298)	(23,625)	(23,625)	(23,625)
Retained Profits	66,169	66,169	66,169	26,598	26,598	26,598
	307,203	307,203	307,203	268,305	268,305	268,305
Treasury shares	(10,348)	(35,834)	(38,511)	(10,348)	(35,834)	(38,511)
Total Equity	296,855	271,369	268,692	257,957	232,471	229,794
Intangible Assets	24,531	24,531	24,531	20,065	20,065	20,065
Net Tangible Assets	272,324	246,838	244,164	237,892	212,406	209,732
Current Assets	461,347	435,861	433,186	67,748	42,262	39,587
Current Liabilities	130,243	130,243	130,243	6,344	6,344	6,344
Total Borrowings	329,200	329,200	329,200	127,739	127,739	127,739
Total issued number of Shares ('000) (excluding treasury shares)	538,356	484,537	484,537	538,356	484,537	484,537
Weighted average number of Shares ('000)	550,169	496,350	496,350	550,169	496,350	496,350
Number of treasury shares	21,644	75,463	75,463	21,644	75,463	75,463
Profit for the year	17,362	17,362	17,362	12,240	12,240	12,240
Financial Ratios						
Net Tangible Assets per Share (Cents)	50.58	50.94	50.39	44.19	43.84	43.28
Gearing (%)	52.58	54.81	55.06	33.12	35.46	35.73
Current Ratio (times)	3.54	3.35	3.33	10.68	6.66	6.24
Basic Earnings Per Share (cents)	3.16	3.50	3.50	2.22	2.47	2.47

(2) Purchases made entirely out of capital and cancelled

	Group			Company		
	After			After		
	Share Buy Back			Share Buy Back		
	Before Share Buy Back	Market Purchase	Off- Market Purchase	Before Share Buy Back	Market Purchase	Off- Market Purchase
	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000
As at 31 March 2015						
Share Capital	265,332	239,846	237,172	265,332	239,846	237,172
Other Reserves	(24,298)	(24,298)	(24,298)	(23,625)	(23,625)	(23,625)
Retained Profits	66,169	66,169	66,169	26,598	26,598	26,598
	307,203	281,717	279,043	268,305	242,819	240,145
Treasury Shares	(10,348)	(10,348)	(10,348)	(10,348)	(10,348)	(10,348)
Total Equity	296,855	271,369	268,695	257,957	232,471	229,797
Intangible Assets	24,531	24,531	24,531	20,065	20,065	20,065
Net Tangible Assets	272,324	246,838	244,164	237,892	212,406	209,732
Current Assets	461,347	435,861	433,186	67,748	42,262	39,587
Current Liabilities	130,243	130,243	130,243	6,344	6,344	6,344
Total Borrowings	329,200	329,200	329,200	127,739	127,739	127,739
Total issued number of Shares ('000) (excluding treasury shares)	538,356	484,537	484,537	538,356	484,537	484,537
Weighted average number of Shares ('000)	550,169	496,350	496,350	550,169	496,350	496,350
Profit for the year	17,362	17,362	17,362	12,240	12,240	12,240
Financial Ratios						
Net Tangible Assets per Share (Cents)	50.58	50.94	50.39	44.19	43.84	43.28
Gearing (%)	52.58	54.81	55.06	33.12	35.46	35.73
Current Ratio (times)	3.54	3.35	3.33	10.68	6.66	6.24
Basic Earnings Per Share (cents)	3.16	3.50	3.50	2.22	2.47	2.47

Shareholders should note that the financial effects set out above are purely for illustrative purposes only. Although the proposed Share Buyback Mandate would authorise the Company to purchase or acquire up to 10% of the total number of issued Shares, the Company may not necessarily purchase or acquire or be able to purchase or acquire the entire 10% of the total number of issued Shares. In addition, the Company may cancel all or part of the Shares purchased, or hold all or part of the Shares repurchased in treasury.

2.10 Listing Rules of the SGX-ST

Under the Listing Rules, a listed company may purchase shares by way of Market Purchases at a price per share which is not more than 5% above the “average closing market price”, being the average of the closing market prices of a share over the last five Market Days on which transactions in the shares were recorded, before the day on which the purchases were made (which is deemed to be adjusted for any corporate action that occurs after such five-Market Day period). The Maximum Price for a Share in relation to Market Purchases by the Company, referred to in paragraph 2.4 above, conforms to this restriction.

While the Listing Rules do not expressly prohibit purchase of shares by a listed company during any particular time or times, because the listed company would be considered an “insider” in relation to any buyback of its shares, the Company will not buy any Shares after a price sensitive development has occurred or has been the subject of a decision until such time as the price sensitive information has been publicly announced. In particular, the Company will not purchase or acquire any Shares through Market Purchases during the period of two weeks immediately preceding the announcement of the Company’s financial statements for each of the first three quarters of its financial year, and one month immediately preceding the announcement of the Company’s financial statement for the financial year, as the case may be.

The Company is required under Rule 723 of the Listing Manual, to ensure that at least 10% of any class of its listed securities are held by public shareholders. “Public” is defined under the Listing Manual as persons other than the Directors, chief executive officer, substantial shareholders or controlling shareholders of the Company and its subsidiaries, as well as the associates (as defined in the Listing Manual) of such persons.

As at the Latest Practicable Date, there are 136,040,075 Shares in the hands of the public (as defined in the Listing Rules), representing approximately 25.28% of the issued Shares (excluding treasury shares) of the Company. Assuming that pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate, the Company purchases its Shares through Market Purchases from the public (as defined in the Listing Manual) up to the full 10% limit, the number of Shares in the hands of the public would be reduced to 82,221,421 Shares, representing approximately 16.98% of the issued Shares (excluding treasury shares) of the Company.

In undertaking any purchase of its Shares through Market Purchases, the Directors will use their best efforts to ensure that a sufficient number of Shares remain in public hands so that the Share Buybacks will not adversely affect the listing status of the Shares on the SGX-ST, cause market illiquidity or adversely affect the orderly trading of the Shares.

2.11 Take-over Code Implications

Pursuant to Rule 14 of the Take-over Code, a person will be required to make a general offer for a public company if:

- (a) he acquires 30% or more of the voting rights of the company; or
- (b) he holds between 30% and 50% of the voting rights of the company and he increases his voting rights in the company by more than 1% in any six-month period.

If the proportionate shareholding in the voting capital of the company of a shareholder and persons acting in concert with him increases as a result of the company buying back its shares, such increase will be treated as an acquisition for the purposes of Rule 14 of the Take-over Code. If such increase results in the shareholder and persons acting in concert with him obtaining or consolidating effective control of the company, they may be obliged to make a take-over offer under Rule 14 of the Take-over Code.

Under the Take-over Code, the following persons are deemed to be acting in concert unless the contrary is established:

- (i) a company with its parent company, subsidiaries, its fellow subsidiaries, any associated companies of the above companies, any company whose associated companies include any of the above companies and any person who has provided financial assistance (other than a bank in the ordinary course of business) to any of the above for the purchase of voting rights;
- (ii) a company with any of its directors, together with their close relatives, related trusts and any companies controlled by any of the directors, their close relatives and related trusts;
- (iii) a company with any of its pension funds and employee share schemes;
- (iv) a person with any investment company, unit trust or other fund in respect of the portion which the person manages on a discretionary basis;
- (v) a financial or other professional advisor, with its client in respect of the shareholdings of the advisor and the persons controlling, controlled by or under the same control as the advisor; and all the funds which the advisor manages on a discretionary basis, where the shareholdings of the advisor and any of those funds in the client total 10% or more of the client's equity share capital;
- (vi) directors of a company, together with their close relatives, related trusts and companies controlled by any of them, which is subject to an offer or where they have reason to believe a *bona fide* offer for their company may be imminent;
- (vii) partners; and
- (viii) an individual, his close relatives, his related trusts, any person who is accustomed to act according to his instructions, companies controlled by any of the above persons and any person who has provided financial assistance (other than a bank in the ordinary course of business) to any of the above for the purchase of voting rights.

For this purpose, ownership or control of at least 20% but not more than 50% of the equity share capital of the company will be regarded as the test of associated company status.

The circumstances under which Shareholders (including Directors) and persons acting in concert with them respectively will incur an obligation to make a take-over offer under Rule 14 of the Take-over Code after a purchase or acquisition of Shares by the Company are set out under Appendix 2 of the Take-over Code.

Generally, the effect of Rule 14 and Appendix 2 of the Take-over Code is that, unless exempted, Directors of the Company and persons acting in concert with them will incur an obligation to make a take-over offer under Rule 14 of the Take-over Code if, as a result of the Company purchasing or acquiring the Shares, the voting rights of such Directors and their concert parties would increase to 30% or more, or in the event that such Directors and their concert parties hold between 30% and 50% of the Company's voting rights, if the voting rights of such Directors and their concert parties would increase by more than 1% in any period of six months.

Under Appendix 2 of the Take-over Code, a Shareholder who is not acting in concert with the Directors will not be required to make a take-over offer under Rule 14 of the Take-over Code if, as a result of the Company buying back its own Shares, the voting rights of the Shareholder will increase to 30% or more, or, if he holds between 30% and 50% of the Company's voting rights, his voting rights increase by more than 1% in any period of six months as a result of the Company buying back its Shares.

In addition, under Appendix 2 of the Take-over Code, a Shareholder and persons acting in concert with him will incur an obligation to make a take-over offer after a Share Buyback if, *inter alia*, their voting rights increase to 30% or more as a result of a Share Buyback by the Company and they acquire any Shares between the date of the notice of resolution to authorise the Share Buyback Mandate and the next AGM of the Company, or, if they already hold between 30% and 50% of the Company's voting rights and as a result of a Share Buyback by the Company their voting rights increase by more than 1% in any period of six months and they acquire Shares between the date of the notice of resolution to authorise the Share Buyback Mandate and the next AGM of the Company.

Based on the substantial shareholder notifications received by the Company as at the Latest Practicable Date from the substantial Shareholders as set out in paragraph 3 below, none of the substantial Shareholders would become obliged to make a take-over offer for the Company under Rule 14 of the Take-over Code as a result of any purchase or acquisition of Shares by the Company pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate of the maximum limit of 10% of the total number of issued Shares of the Company as at the date of the AGM at which the Share Buyback Mandate is approved.

Shareholders who are in any doubt as to whether they would incur any obligations to make a take-over offer as a result of any purchase of Shares by the Company pursuant to the proposed Share Buyback Mandate are advised to consult their professional advisors and/or the Securities Industry Council of Singapore before they acquire any Shares during the period when the proposed Share Buyback Mandate is in force.

2.12 Previous Share Buybacks

Information of the share buybacks carried out by the Company during the 12-month period preceding the Latest Practicable Date is set out below.

Date of purchase	Type of purchase	No of Shares Purchased	Bought Price (\$)	Highest Price per share paid (\$)	Lowest Price per share paid (\$)	Total consideration paid for the purchases (\$)
20-Aug-14	Market purchase	250,000	0.482	0.482	0.482	120,948.05
21-Aug-14	Market purchase	100,000	0.475	0.475	0.475	47,676.61
26-Aug-14	Market purchase	100,000	0.470	0.470	0.470	47,174.76
04-Sep-14	Market purchase	200,000	0.445	0.445	0.445	89,330.93
05-Sep-14	Market purchase	150,000	0.445	0.445	0.445	66,998.20
08-Sep-14	Market purchase	100,000	0.445	0.445	0.445	44,665.46
10-Sep-14	Market purchase	100,000	0.465	0.465	0.465	46,669.17
11-Sep-14	Market purchase	100,000	0.460	0.460	0.460	46,167.35
15-Sep-14	Market purchase	100,000	0.455	0.455	0.455	45,665.53
16-Sep-14	Market purchase	63,000	0.450	0.450	0.450	28,453.14
17-Sep-14	Market purchase	150,000	0.445	0.445	0.445	66,992.84
18-Sep-14	Market purchase	50,000	0.445	0.445	0.445	22,330.95
19-Sep-14	Market purchase	55,000	0.456	0.456	0.456	25,143.64
24-Sep-14	Market purchase	20,000	0.455	0.455	0.455	9,146.69
25-Sep-14	Market purchase	20,000	0.460	0.460	0.460	9,246.74
29-Sep-14	Market purchase	80,000	0.445	0.450	0.445	35,761.63
30-Sep-14	Market purchase	70,000	0.445	0.450	0.445	31,305.48
08-Oct-14	Market purchase	100,000	0.450	0.450	0.450	45,163.72
14-Oct-14	Market purchase	50,000	0.446	0.450	0.445	22,356.04
16-Oct-14	Market purchase	100,000	0.439	0.445	0.435	44,009.53

Date of purchase	Type of purchase	No of Shares Purchased	Bought Price (\$\$)	Highest Price per share paid (\$\$)	Lowest Price per share paid (\$\$)	Total consideration paid for the purchases (\$\$)
17-Oct-14	Market purchase	135,000	0.449	0.455	0.440	60,885.65
20-Oct-14	Market purchase	160,000	0.452	0.460	0.445	72,533.32
21-Oct-14	Market purchase	120,000	0.455	0.460	0.455	54,808.28
23-Oct-14	Market purchase	60,000	0.457	0.460	0.455	27,514.95
24-Oct-14	Market purchase	160,000	0.455	0.460	0.455	73,114.63
27-Oct-14	Market purchase	70,000	0.455	0.455	0.455	31,965.87
13-Nov-14	Market purchase	200,000	0.406	0.406	0.406	81,501.43
17-Nov-14	Market purchase	400,000	0.404	0.415	0.395	162,288.26
18-Nov-14	Market purchase	240,000	0.422	0.422	0.422	101,559.33
19-Nov-14	Market purchase	202,000	0.427	0.435	0.415	86,659.02
20-Nov-14	Market purchase	245,000	0.427	0.430	0.425	105,025.10
21-Nov-14	Market purchase	65,000	0.432	0.435	0.430	28,172.37
24-Nov-14	Market purchase	231,000	0.437	0.445	0.430	101,221.50
25-Nov-14	Market purchase	211,000	0.444	0.450	0.440	94,096.82
26-Nov-14	Market purchase	460,000	0.441	0.450	0.430	203,514.90
28-Nov-14	Market purchase	613,000	0.446	0.455	0.435	274,663.32
02-Dec-14	Market purchase	57,000	0.436	0.440	0.435	24,965.29
03-Dec-14	Market purchase	204,000	0.437	0.440	0.430	89,374.04
04-Dec-14	Market purchase	10,000	0.435	0.435	0.435	4,394.66
05-Dec-14	Market purchase	373,000	0.434	0.445	0.425	162,294.98
08-Dec-14	Market purchase	151,000	0.435	0.440	0.435	65,928.51
09-Dec-14	Market purchase	774,000	0.435	0.445	0.425	337,821.65

Date of purchase	Type of purchase	No of Shares Purchased	Bought Price (\$\$)	Highest Price per share paid (\$\$)	Lowest Price per share paid (\$\$)	Total consideration paid for the purchases (\$\$)
10-Dec-14	Market purchase	251,000	0.440	0.445	0.435	110,826.66
11-Dec-14	Market purchase	15,000	0.440	0.440	0.440	6,645.64
12-Dec-14	Market purchase	803,000	0.449	0.460	0.435	362,140.74
15-Dec-14	Market purchase	591,000	0.456	0.465	0.450	270,227.30
16-Dec-14	Market purchase	465,000	0.467	0.470	0.460	217,772.33
17-Dec-14	Market purchase	387,000	0.470	0.475	0.465	182,427.42
18-Dec-14	Market purchase	301,000	0.473	0.480	0.470	142,848.65
19-Dec-14	Market purchase	138,000	0.480	0.480	0.480	66,480.99
22-Dec-14	Market purchase	434,000	0.478	0.480	0.475	208,250.27
23-Dec-14	Market purchase	369,000	0.475	0.480	0.475	175,916.37
26-Dec-14	Market purchase	110,000	0.476	0.480	0.475	52,570.36
29-Dec-14	Market purchase	184,000	0.477	0.480	0.475	88,074.38
30-Dec-14	Market purchase	120,000	0.480	0.480	0.480	57,809.55
02-Jan-15	Market purchase	260,000	0.475	0.475	0.475	123,949.29
05-Jan-15	Market purchase	422,000	0.474	0.475	0.465	200,666.77
06-Jan-15	Market purchase	803,000	0.471	0.475	0.465	379,742.07
07-Jan-15	Market purchase	147,000	0.475	0.475	0.470	70,053.95
08-Jan-15	Market purchase	175,000	0.470	0.475	0.470	82,554.50
09-Jan-15	Market purchase	10,000	0.470	0.470	0.470	4,744.81
12-Jan-15	Market purchase	197,000	0.467	0.470	0.465	92,294.16
13-Jan-15	Market purchase	35,000	0.465	0.470	0.465	16,339.12
14-Jan-15	Market purchase	158,000	0.464	0.470	0.460	73,646.89

Date of purchase	Type of purchase	No of Shares Purchased	Bought Price (\$\$)	Highest Price per share paid (\$\$)	Lowest Price per share paid (\$\$)	Total consideration paid for the purchases (\$\$)
15-Jan-15	Market purchase	73,000	0.463	0.465	0.460	33,927.83
16-Jan-15	Market purchase	225,000	0.470	0.465	0.460	106,134.72
19-Jan-15	Market purchase	42,000	0.470	0.470	0.470	19,811.82
20-Jan-15	Market purchase	70,000	0.470	0.470	0.470	33,019.69
21-Jan-15	Market purchase	174,000	0.469	0.470	0.465	81,977.98
22-Jan-15	Market purchase	140,000	0.470	0.470	0.470	66,039.39
23-Jan-15	Market purchase	20,000	0.465	0.465	0.465	9,346.78
26-Jan-15	Market purchase	145,000	0.470	0.470	0.470	68,397.93
27-Jan-15	Market purchase	50,000	0.470	0.470	0.470	23,585.49
28-Jan-15	Market purchase	10,000	0.470	0.470	0.470	4,744.81
13-Feb-15	Market purchase	383,200	0.438	0.450	0.435	168,579.13
16-Feb-15	Market purchase	486,700	0.443	0.455	0.440	216,617.19
17-Feb-15	Market purchase	150,500	0.455	0.460	0.455	68,731.16
18-Feb-15	Market purchase	113,800	0.465	0.465	0.465	53,109.51
23-Feb-15	Market purchase	20,000	0.465	0.465	0.465	9,346.78
24-Feb-15	Market purchase	30,000	0.465	0.465	0.465	14,000.75
25-Feb-15	Market purchase	80,000	0.465	0.465	0.465	37,335.33
26-Feb-15	Market purchase	71,000	0.465	0.465	0.460	33,125.15
27-Feb-15	Market purchase	5,000	0.465	0.465	0.465	2,368.80
02-Mar-15	Market purchase	100,000	0.455	0.460	0.455	45,690.62
03-Mar-15	Market purchase	16,000	0.455	0.455	0.455	7,325.92
04-Mar-15	Market purchase	8,000	0.451	0.455	0.450	3,649.38

Date of purchase	Type of purchase	No of Shares Purchased	Bought Price (S\$)	Highest Price per share paid (S\$)	Lowest Price per share paid (S\$)	Total consideration paid for the purchases (S\$)
05-Mar-15	Market purchase	11,000	0.455	0.455	0.455	5,049.95
06-Mar-15	Market purchase	51,000	0.449	0.445	0.455	22,988.45
09-Mar-15	Market purchase	52,000	0.445	0.445	0.445	23,224.19
09-Mar-15	Market purchase	1,460,400	0.440	0.440	0.440	644,913.69
12-Mar-15	Market purchase	44,900	0.437	0.435	0.440	19,703.04
16-Mar-15	Market purchase	3,500	0.435	0.435	0.435	1,565.94
18-Mar-15	Market purchase	64,600	0.435	0.435	0.435	28,203.23
23-Mar-15	Market purchase	27,200	0.435	0.440	0.435	11,884.77
24-Mar-15	Market purchase	130,300	0.442	0.450	0.435	57,825.67
27-Mar-15	Market purchase	99,400	0.452	0.455	0.450	45,103.23
30-Mar-15	Market purchase	8,700	0.450	0.450	0.450	3,959.47
31-Mar-15	Market purchase	162,000	0.449	0.455	0.445	73,062.78

3. DIRECTORS' AND SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTEREST

As at the Latest Practicable Date, the interests of Directors and Substantial Shareholders of the Company are as follows.

	Direct interest		Deemed interest	
	Number of Shares	% of total issued shares ⁽¹⁾	Number of Shares	% of total issued shares ⁽¹⁾
Directors				
Jack Hennessy	—	—	—	—
Terence Donald O'Connor	17,228,400	3.2	—	—
Kee Kim Eng	1,771,525	0.3	—	—
Ibrahim Abdelazim Aboutaleb	—	—	—	—
Chey Chor Wai	67,659	0.0	—	—
Kho Kewee	64,243	0.0	—	—

	Direct interest		Deemed interest	
	Number of Shares	% of total issued shares ⁽¹⁾	Number of Shares	% of total issued shares ⁽¹⁾
Substantial Shareholders				
Singapore Retail Group Limited	382,000,000	70.98	–	–
Asia Retail Group Limited ⁽²⁾	–	–	382,000,000	70.98
Baring Private Equity Asia III Holding (14) Ltd. ⁽³⁾	–	–	382,000,000	70.98
Topaz Investment Worldwide Incorporated ⁽⁴⁾	–	–	382,000,000	70.98

Notes:

- (1) As a percentage of the issued share capital of the Company as at the Latest Practicable Date (excluding treasury shares).
- (2) Asia Retail Group Limited (“**ARG**”) is the sole shareholder of Singapore Retail Group Limited and is deemed interested in the shares of our Company held by Singapore Retail Group Limited.
- (3) Baring Private Equity Asia III Holding (14) Ltd. holds 67.2% of the issued share capital of ARG and is deemed to be interested in the holdings of ARG by virtue of Section 4 of the Securities and Futures Act.
- (4) Topaz Investment Worldwide Incorporated holds 32.8% of the issued share capital of ARG and is deemed to be interested in the holdings of ARG by virtue of Section 4 of the Securities and Futures Act.

4. 2015 AGM

The Notice of AGM of the Company is appended to the Annual Report and will be published in the Business Times on 16 July 2015. The AGM will be held at 50 Tampines North Drive 2, Courts Megastore, Singapore 528766 (Studio Room, Level 4) on Friday, 31 July 2015 at 10.00 a.m. for the purpose of, *inter alia*, considering and, if thought fit, passing with or without modifications, Ordinary Resolution 10 on the renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate as set out in the Notice of AGM.

5. DIRECTORS’ RECOMMENDATIONS

The Directors are of the opinion that the proposed renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate is in the best interests of the Company and recommend that Shareholders vote in favour of the Ordinary Resolution as set out in the Notice of AGM.

6. DIRECTORS’ RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

The Directors collectively and individually accept full responsibility for the accuracy of the information given in this Letter and confirm after making all reasonable enquiries that, to the best of their knowledge and belief, this Letter constitutes full and true disclosure of all material facts about the proposed renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate, the Company and its subsidiaries, and the Directors are not aware of any facts the omission of which would make any statement in this Letter misleading. Where information in this Letter has been extracted from published or otherwise publicly available sources or obtained from a named source, the sole responsibility of the Directors has been to ensure that such information has been accurately and correctly extracted from those sources and/or reproduced in this Letter in its proper form and context.

7. DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION

Copies of the following documents are available for inspection at the registered office of the Company during normal business hours up to and including the date of the AGM:

- (a) the Memorandum and Articles of the Company; and
- (b) the Annual Report.

Yours faithfully,

COURTS ASIA LIMITED

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Jack Hennessy

Chairman and Non-Independent and Non-Executive Director

DEFINITIONS

In this Letter, the following definitions apply throughout unless otherwise stated:

<i>“AGM”</i>	:	The annual general meeting of the Company
<i>“Articles”</i>	:	The Articles of Association of the Company as amended, supplemented or modified from time to time
<i>“CDP”</i>	:	The Central Depository (Pte) Limited
<i>“Companies Act”</i>	:	The Companies Act, Chapter 50 of Singapore, as amended or modified from time to time
<i>“Company”</i>	:	Courts Asia Limited
<i>“Director”</i>	:	A director of the Company as at the date of this Letter
<i>“EPS”</i>	:	Earnings per Share
<i>“Group”</i>	:	The Company and its subsidiaries
<i>“Latest Practicable Date”</i>	:	1 July 2015, being the latest practicable date prior to the printing of this Letter
<i>“Listing Manual”</i>	:	The Listing Manual of the SGX-ST, as amended and modified from time to time
<i>“Listing Rules”</i>	:	The listing rules of the SGX-ST as set out in the Listing Manual
<i>“Market Day”</i>	:	A day on which the SGX-ST is open for trading of securities
<i>“Memorandum”</i>	:	The Memorandum of Association of the Company
<i>“Notice of AGM”</i>	:	The notice convening the 2015 AGM of the Company as appended to the Annual Report
<i>“NTA”</i>	:	Net tangible assets
<i>“Relevant Period”</i>	:	The period commencing from the date on which the last AGM of the Company was held and expiring on the date the next AGM of the Company is held or is required by law to be held, whichever is the earlier, after the date the resolution relating to the Share Buyback Mandate is passed
<i>“Registrar”</i>	:	The Registrar of Companies
<i>“Securities and Futures Act”</i>	:	The Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore, as amended or modified from time to time
<i>“SGX-ST”</i>	:	Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited

<i>“Share Buyback”</i>	:	Buyback of Shares by the Company pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate
<i>“Share Buyback Mandate”</i>	:	A general mandate given by Shareholders to authorise the Directors to purchase, on behalf of the Company, Shares in accordance with the terms set out in this Letter as well as the rules and regulations set forth in the Companies Act and the Listing Rules
<i>“Shareholders”</i>	:	Registered holders for the time being of the Shares (other than the CDP), or in the case of depositors, depositors who have Shares entered against their name in the Depository Register
<i>“Shares”</i>	:	Ordinary shares in the share capital of the Company
<i>“subsidiary”</i>	:	A company which is for the time being a subsidiary of the Company as defined by Section 5 of the Companies Act
<i>“Take-over Code”</i>	:	The Singapore Code on Take-overs and Mergers, as amended or modified from time to time
<i>“S\$” and “cents”</i>	:	Singapore dollars and cents, respectively
<i>“%”</i>	:	Percentage or per centum

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