# HTL INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED 

(Incorporated in Singapore)
(Registration Number: 198904162H)

First Quarter Financial Statements Announcement For the Period Ended

31 March 2016
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## 1. CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT AND STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

## For the First Quarter Ended 31 March 2016 ("Q1 2016")

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

| Notes | 3 months en 2016 <br> US\$'000 | $\begin{gathered} \text { led } 31 \text { Mar } \\ 2015 \\ \text { US\$'000 } \end{gathered}$ | Change \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 106,120 | 109,067 | (2.7) |
| Cost of sales | $(71,269)$ | $(77,920)$ | (8.5) |
| Gross profit | 34,851 | 31,147 | 11.9 |
| Other operating income | 642 | 986 | (34.9) |
| Sales, marketing and distribution expenses | $(22,255)$ | $(26,774)$ | (16.9) |
| Administrative expenses | $(7,188)$ | $(7,838)$ | (8.3) |
| Other operating expenses | $(2,144)$ | (233) | 820.2 |
| Operating profit/(loss) before finance income and expense and net foreign exchange gain | 3,906 | $(2,712)$ | NM |
| Finance income | 16 | 23 | (30.4) |
| Finance expense | (352) | (362) | (2.8) |
| Operating profit/(loss) before net foreign exchange gain |  |  |  |
|  | 3,570 | $(3,051)$ | NM |
| Net foreign exchange gain* | 1,942 | 3,121 | (37.8) |
| Profit before tax | 5,512 | 70 | 7,774.3 |
| Income tax expense 5B | $(1,850)$ | (647) | 185.9 |
| Net profit/(loss) for the period | 3,662 | (577) | NM |
| Attributable to: |  |  |  |
| Owners of the Company | 3,751 | (582) | NM |
| Non-controlling interest | (89) | 5 | NM |
|  | 3,662 | (577) |  |
| CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME |  |  |  |
| Net profit/(loss) for the period | 3,662 | (577) | NM |
| Other comprehensive income/(loss): |  |  |  |
| Item that may be reclassified subsequently to income statement: |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation arising from consolidation | 1,340 | (545) | NM |
| Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period | 5,002 | $(1,122)$ |  |
| Attributable to: |  |  |  |
| Owners of the Company | 5,057 | $(1,123)$ | NM |
| Non-controlling interest | (55) | 1 | NM |
|  | 5,002 | $(1,122)$ |  |
| Gross profit margin (GP\%) | 32.8\% | 28.6\% |  |
| Net profit/(loss) margin | 3.5\% | -0.5\% |  |
| EBITDA | 7,224 | 2,169 |  |
| EBITDA before net foreign exchange gain | 5,282 | (952) |  |
| EBITDA margin | 6.8\% | 2.0\% |  |
| EBITDA margin before net foreign exchange gain | 5.0\% | -0.9\% |  |

. Not meaningful

| The Group |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{3}$ months ended 31 Mar |  |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| US\$'000 | US $\$ \mathbf{0 0 0}$ |
| 579 | 6,147 |
| $(558)$ | $(860)$ |
|  |  |
| 1,921 | $(2,166)$ |
| $\mathbf{1 , 9 4 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 1 2 1}$ |

## Note:

(1) These fair value adjustments are unrealised and non-cash in nature.

## 2. BALANCE SHEETS



NA : Not applicable

## Note:

(i) This represents fair value arising from the mark to market (MTM) on all outstanding foreign exchange forward contracts/options which are entered into to hedge currency exchange exposure as at the end of each financial period/year.

## 3. STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

## Group

|  | ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Noncontrolling interest | Equity, total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Share capital | Treasury shares | Share option reserve | Foreign currency translation reserve | Capital reserve | Statutory reserve fund | Retained earnings | Equity attributable to owners of the company, total |  |  |
|  | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| Balance at 1 January 2016 | 67,982 | $(5,062)$ | 911 | 10,890 | $(2,036)$ | 11,985 | 77,456 | 162,126 | 833 | 162,959 |
| Net profit/(loss) for the quarter Other comprehensive income | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,751 | 3,751 | (89) | 3,662 |
| Foreign currency translation arising from consolidation | - | - | - | 1,306 | - | - | - | 1,306 | 34 | 1,340 |
| Total comprehensive income/(loss) | - | - | - | 1,306 | - | - | 3,751 | 5,057 | (55) | 5,002 |
| Treasury shares reissued pursuant to employee share option plan | - | 37 | - | - | (31) | - | - | 6 | - | 6 |
| Balance at 31 March 2016 | 67,982 | $(5,025)$ | 911 | 12,196 | $(2,067)$ | 11,985 | 81,207 | 167,189 | 778 | 167,967 |
| Balance at 1 January 2015 | 67,982 | $(3,945)$ | 911 | 19,141 | $(2,036)$ | 11,770 | 79,301 | 173,124 | 852 | 173,976 |
| Net (loss)/profit for the quarter Other comprehensive loss | - | - | - | - | - | - | (582) | (582) | 5 | (577) |
| Foreign currency translation arising from consolidation | - | - | - | (541) | - | - | - | (541) | (4) | (545) |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income | - | - | - | (541) | - | - | (582) | $(1,123)$ | 1 | $(1,122)$ |
| Purchase of treasury shares | - | (248) | - | - | - | - | - | (248) | - | (248) |
| Balance at 31 March 2015 | 67,982 | $(4,193)$ | 911 | 18,600 | $(2,036)$ | 11,770 | 78,719 | 171,753 | 853 | 172,606 |
| Net (loss)/profit for the quarter Other comprehensive income/(loss) | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(1,878)$ | $(1,878)$ | 10 | $(1,868)$ |
| Foreign currency translation arising from consolidation | - | - | - | 574 | - | - | - | 574 | (4) | $570$ |
| Total comprehensive income/(loss) | - | - | - | 574 | - | - | $(1,878)$ | $(1,304)$ | 6 | $(1,298)$ |
| Balance at 30 June 2015 | 67,982 | $(4,193)$ | 911 | 19,174 | $(2,036)$ | 11,770 | 76,841 | 170,449 | 859 | 171,308 |
| Net profit for the quarter Other comprehensive loss | - | - | - | - | - | - | 73 | 73 | 10 | 83 |
| Foreign currency translation arising from consolidation | - | - | - | $(5,525)$ | - | - | - | $(5,525)$ | (26) | $(5,551)$ |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income | - | - | - | $(5,525)$ | - | - | 73 | $(5,452)$ | (16) | $(5,468)$ |
| Purchase of treasury shares | - | (869) | - | - | - | - | - | (869) | - | (869) |
| Balance at 30 September 2015 | 67,982 | $(5,062)$ | 911 | 13,649 | $(2,036)$ | 11,770 | 76,914 | 164,128 | 843 | 164,971 |
| Net profit/(loss) for the quarter Other comprehensive loss | - | - | - |  | - | - | 757 |  | (1) | 756 |
| Foreign currency translation arising from consolidation | - | - | - | $(2,759)$ | - | - | - | $(2,759)$ | (9) | $(2,768)$ |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income | - | - | - | $(2,759)$ | - | - | 757 | $(2,002)$ | (10) | $(2,012)$ |
| Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve fund | - | - | - | - | - | 215 | (215) | - | - | - |
| Balance at 31 December 2015 | 67,982 | $(5,062)$ | 911 | 10,890 | $(2,036)$ | 11,985 | 77,456 | 162,126 | 833 | 162,959 |

## 3. STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (Cont'd)

## Company

|  | Share capital | Treasury shares | Share option reserve | Capital reserve | Retained earnings | Equity, total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| Balance at 1 January 2016 | 67,982 | $(5,062)$ | 911 | $(2,036)$ | $(7,737)$ | 54,058 |
| Net profit for the quarter, representing total comprehensive income for the quarter | - | - | - | - | 954 | 954 |
| Treasury shares reissued pursuant to employee share option plan | - | 37 | - | (31) | - | 6 |
| Balance at 31 March 2016 | 67,982 | $(5,025)$ | 911 | $(2,067)$ | $(6,783)$ | 55,018 |
| Balance at 1 January 2015 | 67,982 | $(3,945)$ | 911 | $(2,036)$ | 4,023 | 66,935 |
| Net profit for the quarter, representing total comprehensive income for the quarter | - | - | - | - | 885 | 885 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | - | (248) | - | - | - | (248) |
| Balance at 31 March 2015 | 67,982 | $(4,193)$ | 911 | $(2,036)$ | 4,908 | 67,572 |
| Net loss for the quarter, representing total comprehensive loss for the quarter | - | - | - | - | (245) | (245) |
| Balance at 30 June 2015 | 67,982 | $(4,193)$ | 911 | $(2,036)$ | 4,663 | 67,327 |
| Net profit for the quarter, representing total comprehensive income for the quarter | - | - | - | - | 2,024 | 2,024 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | - | (869) | - | - | - | (869) |
| Balance at 30 September 2015 | 67,982 | $(5,062)$ | 911 | $(2,036)$ | 6,687 | 68,482 |
| Net loss for the quarter, representing total comprehensive loss for the quarter | - | - | - | - | $(14,424)$ | $(14,424)$ |
| Balance at 31 December 2015 | 67,982 | $(5,062)$ | 911 | $(2,036)$ | $(7,737)$ | 54,058 |

## 4. CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

|  | The Group <br> 3 months ended 31 Mar |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating activities |  |  |
| Net profit/(loss) for the period | 3,662 | (577) |
| Adjustments for: |  |  |
| Income tax expense | 1,850 | 647 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 1,101 | 1,448 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 275 | 312 |
| Net loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment | 96 | 16 |
| Interest income | (16) | (23) |
| Interest expense | 352 | 362 |
| Property, plant and equipment written off | 1,129 | 12 |
| Warranty provision | 2,609 | 2,440 |
| Net fair value (gain)/loss on foreign exchange derivative instruments | $(1,921)$ | 2,166 |
| Unrealised foreign exchange translation differences | 490 | 92 |
| Operating cash flows before changes in working capital | 9,627 | 6,895 |
| Inventories | (165) | 1,285 |
| Trade and other receivables, deposits and prepayments | $(6,992)$ | 6,991 |
| Provision for warranty | $(1,861)$ | $(3,352)$ |
| Trade and other payables | $(1,671)$ | $(17,601)$ |
| Cash flows used in operations | $(1,062)$ | $(5,782)$ |
| Income taxes paid | $(1,128)$ | (612) |
| Net cash flows used in operating activities | $(2,190)$ | $(6,394)$ |
| Investing activities |  |  |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment | 16 | 2 |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | $(1,533)$ | $(1,677)$ |
| Purchase of intangible assets | (1) | (47) |
| Interest received | 16 | 23 |
| Net cash flows used in investing activities | $(1,502)$ | $(1,699)$ |
| Financing activities |  |  |
| Interest paid | (352) | (362) |
| Repayment of bank term loans | (79) | $(2,326)$ |
| (Repayment of)/proceeds from short-term borrowings | $(3,439)$ | 12,035 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | - | (248) |
| Proceeds from re-issuance of treasury shares | 6 | - |
| Net cash flows (used in)/from financing activities | $(3,864)$ | 9,099 |
| Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents | $(7,556)$ | 1,006 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | 266 | (311) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the financial period | 42,487 | 35,815 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial period ${ }^{(1)}$ | 35,197 | 36,510 |
| Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(2)}$ | $(3,724)$ | $(8,118)$ |

## Notes:

(1) Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, deposits with banks, net of bank overdrafts.
(2) Free cash flow is defined as net cash from operating activities less capital expenditure.

## 5. NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

A. Operating profit/(loss) before finance income and expense and net foreign exchange gain

This is arrived at after charging/(crediting) the following

|  | The Group  <br> 3 months ended 31 Mar  <br> 2016 2015 <br> US\$'000 US\$'000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 1,101 | 1,448 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 275 | 312 |
| Total depreciation and amortisation | 1,376 | 1,760 |
| Reversal of impairment of trade receivables | (9) | (238) |
| Bad trade debts (recovered)/written off | (2) | 246 |
| Allowance made for slow moving and obsolete inventories | 344 | 379 |
| Warranty and claim expenses | 3,247 | 3,241 |
| Employee benefits | 20,782 | 21,561 |
| Net loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment | 96 | 16 |
| Property, plant and equipment written off | 1,129 | 12 |

B. Income tax expense

| $c$ | The Group |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3 months ended 31 Mar |  |
| 2016 | 2015 |
| US\$'000 | US\$'000 |

Tax expense attributable to profit is made up of:
Current income taxes:

- Current income tax
- Under provision in respect of previous years

572
182
7
8

Deferred income taxes:

- Current deferred tax

1,207
457

Witholding taxes ${ }^{(1)}$
64

## Note:

(1) These represent withholding tax paid on the dividends declared by overseas subsidiaries.

As a result of higher profitability, the Group's income tax expense increased from US\$0.6 million in Q1 2015 to US\$1.9 million in Q1 2016.

## 5. NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

C. Inventories

Raw materials
Work-in-progress
Finished goods

The Group
31 Mar 201631 Dec 2015
US\$'000 US\$'000

| 61,757 | 61,695 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 22,259 | 20,718 |
| 49,361 | 50,799 |
| 133,377 | 133,212 |

D. Intangible assets

|  | Goodwill On Acquisition US\$'000 | IP Rights US\$'000 | Computer Software Licenses \& Development Costs US\$'000 | Total US\$'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group |  |  |  |  |
| Cost |  |  |  |  |
| At 1 January 2015 | 620 | 13,140 | 10,794 | 24,554 |
| Additions | - | - | 246 | 246 |
| Write-off | - | - | (34) | (34) |
| Exchange rate adjustments | (63) | - | (16) | (79) |
| At 31 December 2015 and |  |  |  |  |
| Additions | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| Write-off | - | - | (7) | (7) |
| Exchange rate adjustments | 21 | - | 85 | 106 |
| At 31 March 2016 | 578 | 13,140 | 11,069 | 24,787 |
| Accumulated amortisation |  |  |  |  |
| At 1 January 2015 | - | 6,065 | 9,567 | 15,632 |
| Charge for the financial year | - | 653 | 592 | 1,245 |
| Write-off | - | - | (34) | (34) |
| Exchange rate adjustments | - | - | (5) | (5) |
| At 31 December 2015 and 1 January 2016 | - | 6,718 | 10,120 | 16,838 |
| Charge for the financial period | - | 163 | 112 | 275 |
| Write-off | - | - | (7) | (7) |
| Exchange rate adjustments | - | - | 53 | 53 |
| At 31 March 2016 | - | 6,881 | 10,278 | 17,159 |
| Net book value |  |  |  |  |
| At 31 December 2015 | 557 | 6,422 | 870 | 7,849 |
| At 31 March 2016 | 578 | 6,259 | 791 | 7,628 |

At 1 January 2015
Write-off
Exchange rate adjustments
At 31 December 2015 and
1 January 2016
Charge for the financial period
Exchange rate adjustments
At 31 March 2016

Net book value
At 31 December 2015

At 31 March 2016

## 5. NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

## E. Loans and borrowings

|  | The Group |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 31 Mar 2016 |  |
| 31 Dec 2015 |  |  |
| US\$'000 | US\$'000 |  |
| Current |  |  |
| Bank term loans | 37 | 112 |
| Short-term bank loans | 8,777 | 5,174 |
|  | 8,814 | 5,286 |
| Bills payable | 35,939 | 42,985 |
| Total loans and borrowings | 44,753 | 48,271 |

The Group's total loans and borrowings are unsecured except for the bank term loans of a subsidiary with a carrying amount of US $\$ 37,000$ that are secured by the subsidiary's freehold land and building.

## F. Share capital

At 1 January 2016
No of ordinary shares

| Issued share <br> capital | Treasury <br> shares | Share <br> capital | Treasury <br> shares |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| '000 | '000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| 416,563 | $(16,958)$ | 67,982 | $(5,062)$ |
|  | - |  | - |

Treasury shares purchased
Reissued pursuant to employee share option plans:

- For cash on exercise of employee share options
- Loss transferred to capital reserve

At 31 March 2016


|  |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| - | 6 |
| - | 31 |
| 67,982 | 37 |
|  | $(5,025)$ |
| 67,982 | $(3,945)$ |
| - | $(248)$ |
| 67,982 | $(4,193)$ |

## Treasury shares

Treasury shares relate to ordinary shares of the Company that is held by the Company. The Company did not purchase treasury shares during the financial period. In the corresponding period last year, the Company acquired 1,379,600 shares in the Company through purchases on the Singapore Exchange. The total amount paid to acquire the shares was US\$248,860 and this was presented as a separate component within shareholders' equity.

The Company reissued 125,000 (31 March 2015: Nil) treasury shares during the financial period pursuant to the HTL International Holdings Limited Share Option Plan 2002 at the weighted average exercise price of US\$0.05 each for a cash consideration of US\$6,000 (31 March 2015: Nil).

## 5. NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

## F. Share capital (Cont'd)

## Share options

HTL International Holdings Limited Share Option Plan 2002
During the financial period, the Company has not issued any new share options.
Details of the share options to subscribe for ordinary shares of the Company that remains outstanding as at 31 March 2016 are as follows:

|  | Aggregate <br> options granted <br> since | Aggregate <br> options <br> exercised since <br> commencement <br> of scheme | Aggregate <br> options <br> lapsed since <br> of scheme | Aggregate <br> options <br> comtstanding at |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20mencement | of scheme of financial <br> period | Exercise <br> price | Exercise Period |  |  |  |

G. Earnings/(loss) per share

3 months ended 31 Mar
20162015

## Earnings/(loss) per share (US cents)

| - Basic | 0.94 | $(0.14)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - Diluted | 0.94 | $(0.14)$ |

Basic earnings/(loss) per share is calculated by dividing the net profit/(loss) attributable to owners of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the respective financial period.

For the purpose of calculating the diluted earnings/(loss) per share, the net profit/(loss) attributable to owners of the Company and the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding are adjusted for the effects of all dilutive potential ordinary shares. As at 31 March 2016, the Company has only one category of dilutive potential ordinary shares which is share options. In the computation of diluted net earnings/(loss) per share, if the effect of outstanding share options is anti-dilutive, this is disregarded.

For the share options, the weighted average number of shares is adjusted as if all dilutive share options were exercised. The number of shares that could have been issued upon the exercise of all dilutive share options less the number of shares that could have been issued at fair value (determined as the Company's average share price during the financial period) for the same total proceeds is added to the denominator as the number of shares issued for no consideration with no adjustment made to the net profit/(loss) - numerator.

## 5. NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

G. Earnings/(loss) per share (Cont'd)

|  | 3 months ended 31 Mar <br> 2016 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |

## H. Net asset per share

|  | The Group |  | The Company |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | As at 31 Mar 2016 | As at 31 Dec 2015 | $\begin{gathered} \text { As at } \\ 31 \text { Mar } 2016 \end{gathered}$ | As at 31 Dec 2015 |
| Net asset value per ordinary share based on issued share capital as at the end of the respective period/year (US cents) * | 41.83 | 40.57 | 13.76 | 13.53 |

* Based on issued share capital of $399,730,718$ ordinary shares (excluding treasury shares) as at 31 March 2016 and 399,605,718 ordinary shares (excluding treasury shares) as at 31 December 2015.

6. AUDIT

The figures have been reviewed by the Company's auditor in accordance with Singapore Standard on Review Engagement 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by Independent Auditor of the Entity".

## 7. AUDITOR'S REPORT

Please refer to the Independent Auditor's Review Report dated 12 May 2016 as enclosed in Annexure 1.

## 8. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Except as disclosed in paragraph 9 below, the Group has applied the same accounting policies and methods of computation in the financial statements for the current financial period compared with those of audited financial statements as at 31 December 2015.

## 9. CHANGES IN THE ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Group adopted the new/revised Singapore Financial Reporting Standards ("FRS") and Interpretations of FRS ("INT FRS") that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016.

The adoption of these new/revised FRS did not have any material impact on the financial statements of the Group.

## 10. REVIEW OF GROUP PERFORMANCE

## Overview

|  | (A) | (B) | $(\mathrm{C})=(\mathrm{A})-(\mathrm{B})$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 2016 US\$'000 | Q1 2015 US\$'000 | Change US\$'000 | \% |
| Sofa Business Unit ("Sofa BU") |  |  |  |  |
| - External | 101,168 | 105,012 | $(3,844)$ | (3.7) |
| - Internal | 1,045 | 915 | 130 |  |
|  | 102,213 | 105,927 | $(3,714)$ |  |
| Leather Business Unit ("Leather BU") |  |  |  |  |
| - Internal | 28,798 | 32,557 | $(3,759)$ | (11.5) |
| Home Furnishing Retail Business Unit |  |  |  |  |
| ("HFRBU") |  |  |  |  |
| - External | 4,952 | 4,055 | 897 | 22.1 |
| - Internal | 1 | 1 | - |  |
|  | 4,953 | 4,056 | 897 |  |
| Less: Inter-segment sales | $(29,844)$ | $(33,473)$ | 3,629 |  |
| Group Turnover | 106,120 | 109,067 | $(2,947)$ | (2.7) |

## Notes

(1) Core Business comprises the Sofa, Leather Business Units ("BU") and Corporate Office
(2) Q1 2016/2015 - three months ended 31 March 2016/2015
(3) SG\&A - represents the aggregate of total sales, marketing, distribution and administrative expenses

Q1 2016 vs. Q1 2015

## Turnover

Revenue declined by $2.7 \%$ to US\$106.1 million, mainly due to lower sales in Australia and New Zealand ("ANZ"), and the weaker Euro and Australian Dollar ("AUD") against the United States Dollar ("USD"). This was partially offset by stronger sales in North America.

## Profitability

The Group's gross profit margin rose by 4.2\% from 28.6\% in Q1 2015 to 32.8\% in Q1 2016, mainly due to lower leather costs, and lower other materials and overhead costs as a result of weaker RMB against USD. These were partially mitigated by the weaker Euro and AUD against the USD.

Other operating income reduced by US\$0.4 million to US\$0.6 million, predominantly as a result of lower leather scrap sales and lower suppliers rebate received by Domicil Home in Germany.

## 10. REVIEW OF GROUP PERFORMANCE (Cont'd)

Q1 2016 vs. Q1 2015 (Cont'd)

## Profitability (Cont'd)

SG\&A fell by $14.9 \%$ to US\$29.4 million in Q1 2016, in tandem with the decreased in sales and lower distribution costs due to lower freight rates.

Other operating expenses increased significantly from US\$0.2 million in Q1 2015 to US\$2.1 million in Q1 2016. This was primarily due to the closure costs of two retail stores and a sofa plant in China. The closure costs included write-off of store renovation costs previously capitalised under property, plant and equipment, employees' redundancy costs and penalties from early termination of tenancy agreements.

Consequently, the Group registered an operating profit before net foreign exchange gain and tax of US\$3.6 million, a reversal from an operating loss of US\$3.1 million in Q1 2015.

The Group reported lower net foreign exchange gain of US\$1.9 million in Q1 2016 compared to US\$3.1 million in Q1 2015. This was largely attributable to the realised loss on delivery of foreign exchange contracts compared to a gain in Q1 2015. This was partially offset by a turnaround of unrealised mark-to-market loss on foreign exchange contracts in Q1 2015 to unrealised gain in Q1 2016 coupled with realised gain on payables/receivables compared to a loss in Q1 2015.

Overall, the Group registered a net profit of US\$3.7 million for Q1 2016, a turnaround from a net loss of US\$0.6 million for Q1 2015.

Analysis by Major Business Units ("BU")

|  | Core Business ${ }^{(1)}$ <br> 3 months ended 31 Mar |  | Change | Home Furnishing Retail 3 months ended 31 Mar |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 <br> US\$'000 | $\begin{gathered} 2015 \\ \text { US\$'000 } \end{gathered}$ | \% | 2016 <br> US\$'000 | $\begin{gathered} 2015 \\ \text { US\$'000 } \end{gathered}$ | \% |
| Revenue (exclude inter-segment sales) | 101,168 | 105,012 | (3.7) | 4,952 | 4,055 | 22.1 |
| Operating profit(loss) before net foreign exchange gain | 6,763 | (104) | NM | $(3,193)$ | $(2,946)$ | 8.4 |
| EBITDA before net foreign exchange gain | 8,141 | 1,717 | 374.1 | $(2,859)$ | $(2,669)$ | 7.1 |
| Net profit/(loss) for the period | 6,861 | 2,382 | 188.0 | $(3,199)$ | $(2,959)$ | 8.1 |
| Net margin | 6.8\% | 2.3\% |  | -64.6\% | -73.0\% |  |
| Total net foreign exchange gain | 1,899 | 3,089 |  | 43 | 32 |  |

NM : Not meaningtul

Notes:
(1) Core Business comprises the Sofa BU, Leather BU and Corporate Office.

## 10. REVIEW OF GROUP PERFORMANCE (Cont'd)

Analysis by Major Business Units ("BU") (Cont'd)

## Core Business

Sofa BU - Revenue by Regions

|  | 3 months ended 31 Mar |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 | Change |  |
|  | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | $\%$ |
|  |  |  |  | $(5.2)$ |
| Asia (excluding China) | 12,688 | 13,390 | $(702)$ | $(20.8)$ |
| China (including Hong Kong) | 852 | 1,076 | $(224)$ | $(2.4)$ |
| Europe | 49,056 | 50,259 | $(1,203)$ | 13.2 |
| North America | 25,962 | 22,937 | 3,025 | $(28.4)$ |
| ANZ | 12,271 | 17,139 | $(4,868)$ | 60.7 |
| Others | 339 |  | 211 | 128 |
| Total $^{(1)}$ |  | 101,168 | 105,012 | $(3,844)$ |

## Notes:

(1) These exclude inter-segment sales.

Sofa BU posted lower revenue of US\$101.2 million compared to US\$105.0 million in Q1 2015, predominantly due to lower sales in ANZ coupled with the weaker Euro and AUD against the USD. This was partially mitigated by the stronger sales in North America.

Europe continued to be our largest market, accounting for 48.5\% (Q1 2015: 47.9\%) of the Core Business' turnover, followed by North America (25.7\%), ANZ (12.1\%) and Asia (13.4\%).

With higher gross profit, savings from lower SG\&A expenses and despite the aforementioned sofa plant's closure costs, the Core Business posted operating profit before net foreign exchange gain and tax of US\$6.8 million in Q1 2016 compared to operating loss of US\$0.1 million in Q1 2015.

## Home Furnishing Retail BU ("HFRBU")

HFRBU's revenue improved by $22.1 \%$ to US $\$ 5.0$ million, largely attributable to the expansion of retail presence in China and Singapore. Despite the increase in turnover, HFRBU's operating loss before net foreign exchange gain and tax increased by US $\$ 0.3$ million to US $\$ 3.2$ million in Q1 2016 (Q1 2015: US\$2.9 million). This was mainly due to the higher other operating expenses as a result of closure of retail stores in China. Excluding the closure costs, HFRBU's operating loss before net foreign exchange gain and tax would have been lower at US $\$ 2.1$ million.

## Liquidity, financial and working capital resources

Trade and other receivables increased by US $\$ 5.0$ million to US $\$ 55.0$ million, primarily due to lower factoring without recourse. Consequently, the average day sales outstanding ("DSO") was higher at 1.6 months as at 31 March 2016 (31 December 2015: 1.3 months).

## 10. REVIEW OF GROUP PERFORMANCE (Cont'd)

## Liquidity, financial and working capital resources (cont'd)

Inventory remained fairly stable at US\$133.4 million as at 31 March 2016 (31 December 2015: US $\$ 133.2$ million). The outstanding days in inventory ("DIO") was higher at 5.6 months as at 31 March 2016 (31 December 2015: 4.9 months), partly as a result of higher leather procurement.

Trade and other payables fell by US $\$ 1.7$ million to US $\$ 68.9$ million, in line with lower business activities. The average day payables outstanding ("DPO") was higher at 2.9 months, mainly due to lower payments to suppliers.

The Group's net borrowings (loans and borrowings less cash and short term deposits) increased by US $\$ 3.8$ million to US $\$ 9.6$ million as at 31 March 2016, predominantly due to higher leather procurement activities. Accordingly, the Group's overall net gearing was also higher at $5.7 \%$ (31 December 2015: 3.6\%).

Improvement in operating profitability brought about the reduction in negative free cash flow from US\$8.1 million in Q1 2015 to US\$3.7 million in Q1 2016.

## 11. VARIANCE FROM PROSPECT STATEMENT

No prospect statement was previously provided.

## 12. OUTLOOK

Challenging macroeconomic conditions will continue to put pressure on our revenue and profitability. Offsetting the strain will be reduced raw leather hide costs and freight rates, as well as lower operating costs.

Overall, we expect the outlook for the sofa business to remain positive, and the on-going restructuring of our retail business is expected to reduce our operating loss further.

## 13. KEY BUSINESS RISKS

## Macro Risks

## Commodity risks

Raw leather hide is the principal raw material in the Group's upholstered furniture, accounting for almost half of the sofa upholstery cost. As such, the cost of upholstered furniture is exposed to fluctuations in the price of cattle raw hide. The supply of cattle raw hide is principally dependent on the consumption of beef. The cattle industry is also exposed to veterinary health issues like foot-and-mouth and mad cow disease, which will have an impact on the slaughter rate of cattle. Fluctuations in the price of raw leather hides will significantly affect operating margins.

## 13. KEY BUSINESS RISKS (Cont'd)

## Macro Risks (Cont'd)

## Cyclical demand for furniture

Historically, the furniture industry has been cyclical, fluctuating with economic cycles, and is sensitive to general economic conditions, housing starts, interest rate levels, credit availability and other factors that affect consumer spending habits. As most furniture purchases are discretionary in nature and may represent a significant expenditure to the average consumer, such purchases may be deferred during times of economic uncertainty. Any prolonged global economic slowdown may have an adverse effect on the Group's operating results.

## Seasonal operations

The Group's sale of leather upholstered furniture is subject to seasonal variations given that the increased contribution from the Europe and North America markets now accounts for over twothirds of the Group's turnover. In general, shipments of goods from July to August (i.e. the summer months) are lower than in the other months of a calendar year. These seasonality variations may cause short term fluctuations in the Group's turnover and performance.

Changes in the regulations of The People's Republic of China ("PRC") relating to export Value Added Tax ("VAT") rebates and import duties

In order to reduce its massive trade surplus, the PRC government has gradually reduced its export VAT rebates for many business sectors. With effect from 1 July 2007, export VAT rebates for the Group's product segments had been reduced from $8 \%$ to nil for finished leather, and from $13 \%$ to $11 \%$ for sofa upholstery. With effect from 1 June 2009, the export VAT rebate for the sofa upholstery was temporarily reinstated to $15 \%$. Should the PRC government revises the effective export VAT rebates downwards, this would adversely impact the Group's operating margins.

## Changes in the PRC processing trade policy

Since 2006, the PRC government has been introducing changes to the processing trade policy, such as moving certain widely used materials to the prohibited category, these changes being aimed at restricting the production and export of high pollution, high energy consumption and resource consuming products. In its latest policy switch in July 2007, the government requested that enterprises engaged in the processing trade industry in the prohibited category pay a mandatory duty deposit for imported raw materials. At this juncture, the Group's products have been exempted from this prohibited category. However, any expansion of the prohibited category to include the Group's products may impact the Group's cash flow and incur increased financial costs.

## Environmental risk

The production of leather is generally pollutive. As the PRC government is tightening its environmental protection policy, the Group's production activities may be put under close scrutiny. The Group has always observed a high standard of social and environmental responsibility, and welcomes the PRC government's new initiatives. However, it is possible that further investments may be needed to upgrade the Group's waste treatment facilities and this will in turn increase production costs

## 13. KEY BUSINESS RISKS (Cont'd)

## Company Risks

## Foreign exchange risks

The global financial markets remain volatile. The Group transacts primarily in USD which is also its primary functional currency. The Group also transacts in other major foreign currencies like Japanese Yen, Sterling Pound, Euro and Australian Dollar. Majority of the Group's operations are also situated outside of Singapore, most notably in China. Consequently, any movement between Renminbi and USD will also affect the Group's currency exposure risks. Any significant adverse movements in the other major trading currencies against USD will also have an impact on the Group's performance. The Group actively monitors and hedges its foreign currency exchange exposure by using relevant foreign exchange forward contracts and options to hedge its cash flow and margins. Where appropriate, the Group will borrow in the same currency to provide a natural hedge for balance sheet items.

## Vulnerable to freight rate increases

The Group exports its upholstery products to more than 40 countries across 6 continents and relies on shipping companies for the shipment of its products to these countries. As such, the Group bears freight costs when it sells on Cost, Insurance and Freight (CIF), Delivered Duty Unpaid (DDU) or Cost and Freight (CFR) terms, and when it purchases on Free on Board (FOB) term. The freight market can be volatile, and freight rates are affected by fluctuations in oil prices. If freight rates are high, the Group's distribution costs will increase and operating margins can be affected. The Group has no control over the supply and demand of freight services and it is therefore difficult for the Group to manage its freight costs. The Group does factor in an appropriate amount of the expected freight rate increases in the quotation of sales price to customers.

## 14. DIVIDEND

(i) Current financial period reported on - None
(ii) Corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year - None
(iii) Date payable - Not applicable
(iv) Books closure date - Not applicable
15. SEGMENTAL INFORMATION

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sofa } \\ \text { US\$'OOO } \end{gathered}$ | Leather US\$'000 | Furnishing Retail USS'000 | Corporate US\$'000 | Elimination | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Group } \\ & \text { US\$'000 } \end{aligned}$ |
| Financial period ended 31 March 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External sales | 101,168 | - | 4,952 | - | - | 106,120 |
| Inter-segment sales | 1,045 | 28,798 | 1 | - | $(29,844)$ | . |
| Total revenue | 102,213 | 28,798 | 4,953 | - | $(29,844)$ | 106,120 |
| Segment results | 6,738 | 536 | $(3,129)$ | (239) | . | 3,906 |
| Finance income |  |  |  |  |  | 16 |
| Finance expense |  |  |  |  |  | (352) |
| Net foreign exchange gain |  |  |  |  |  | 1,942 |
| Income tax expense |  |  |  |  |  | $(1,850)$ |
| Net profit for the period |  |  |  |  |  | 3,662 |
| Segment assets | 163,834 | 94,927 | 24,551 | 3,410 | - | 286,722 |
| Tax assets |  |  |  |  |  | 2,398 |
| Consolidated total assets |  |  |  |  |  | 289,120 |
| Segment liabilities | $(52,996)$ | $(13,114)$ | $(6,183)$ | (1,700) | - | $(73,993)$ |
| Loans and borrowings |  |  |  |  |  | $(44,753)$ |
| Tax liabilities |  |  |  |  |  | $(2,407)$ |
| Consolidated total liabilities |  |  |  |  |  | $(121,153)$ |

Other segment items

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Addition to non-current assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - property, plant and equipment | 1,073 | 20 | 440 | - | - | 1,533 |
| - intangible assets | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Depreciation | 604 | 232 | 265 | - | - | 1,101 |
| Amortisation | 247 | 23 | 5 | - | - | 275 |
|  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other non-cash expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inventories written-down | 273 | - | 71 | - | - | 344 |
| Provision for warranty | 2,609 | - | - | - | - | 2,609 |

## 15. SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (Cont'd)



## Secondary reporting format - geographical segments

The following table shows the distribution of the Group's consolidated sales by geographical market regardless of where the products were manufactured:

|  | 3 months ended 31 Mar |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 | Change |  |
|  | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | $\%$ |
|  |  |  |  | $(254)$ |
| Asia (excluding China) | 14,936 | 15,190 | $(1.7)$ |  |
| China (including Hong Kong) | 2,487 | 2,263 | 224 | 9.9 |
| Europe | 50,125 | 51,328 | $(1,203)$ | $(2.3)$ |
| North America | 25,962 | 22,937 | 3,025 | 13.2 |
| ANZ | 12,271 | 17,139 | $(4,868)$ | $(28.4)$ |
| Others | 339 | 210 | 129 | 61.4 |
| Total | 106,120 | 109,067 | $(2,947)$ | $(2.7)$ |

## 15. SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (Cont'd)

The following table shows the distribution of the Group's non-current assets (excluding deferred tax assets) based on the geographical location of where the Company and its subsidiaries are located:

|  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Non-current assets (excluding } \\ \text { deferred tax assets) }\end{array}$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{l}\text { 31 March 2016 } \\ \text { US\$'000 }\end{array}$ | 31 Dec 2015 |
| US\$'000 |  |  |$]$

## 16. CONFIRMATION PURSUANT TO RULE 720 (1) OF THE LISTING MANUAL

The Company confirms that it has procured undertakings from all its Directors and Executive Officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7) pursuant to Rule 720 (1) of the Listing Manual.

## 17. CONFIRMATION PURSUANT TO RULE 705 (5) OF THE LISTING MANUAL

We, the undersigned, being two directors of HTL International Holdings Limited (the "Company") do hereby confirm on behalf of the directors of the Company that, to the best of their knowledge nothing has come to the attention of the Board of Directors of the Company which may render the unaudited financial results of the Group comprising the balance sheets (Group and Company), consolidated income statement, consolidated statement of comprehensive income, statements of changes in equity (Group and Company) and consolidated cash flow statement, (together with the accompanying notes) for the quarter ended 31 March 2016 to be false or misleading in any material respect.

On behalf of the Board of Directors,

Phua Yong Tat
Director

Phua Yong Sin
Director

## BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

Jacqueline Loke
Company Secretary
12 May 2016

## Annexure 1

## To the Board of Directors of HTL International Holdings Limited and its subsidiaries

## Report on review of condensed interim financial information

We have reviewed the condensed interim financial information of HTL International Holdings Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") set out on pages 2 to 37, which comprise the condensed interim balance sheets of the Group and the Company as of 31 March 2016, and the related condensed interim income statement and statement of comprehensive income of the Group, statements of changes in equity of the Group and the Company and statement of cash flow of the Group for the three months ended 31 March 2016, and certain explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standard 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this condensed interim financial information based on our review.

## Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with Singapore Standard on Review Engagements 2410, 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity'. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

## Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed financial information are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standard 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'.

Ernst \& Young LLP
Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants Singapore

12 May 2016

