Company Registration No. 197802690R

Nera Telecommunications Ltd and its Subsidiaries

Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited) For the six months and full year ended 31 December 2023

Index

	Page
Condensed Interim Statements of Financial Position	2
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income	3
Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity	4
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows	6
Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements	7
Other Information Required by Listing Manual	23

Condensed Interim Statements of Financial Position As at 31 December 2023

As at 31 December 2023		Gra	NII D	Com	2001
		Gro 31 Dec 2023		Comp 31 Dec 2023	
	Note	(unaudited)	(audited)	(unaudited)	(audited)
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-current assets					
Property, plant and equipment	5	4,777	5,197	1,741	1,003
Right-of-use assets		4,459	5,229	3,964	4,713
Intangible assets		568	734	548	683
Investments in subsidiaries		_	_	7,754	2,218
Long term trade and other receivables		199	312	_	-
Deferred tax assets		4,010	484	2,128	208
		14,013	11,956	16,135	8,825
			11,950	10,133	0,023
Current assets					
Stocks	6	5,401	11,662	5,096	7,136
Contract assets		22,062	36,227	9,760	11,609
Trade receivables	8	42,979	48,884	12,408	7,990
Other receivables, deposits and					
prepayments		21,716	22,737	20,085	17,547
Amounts due from subsidiaries				0.000	7.057
- trade		_	_	3,988	7,957
- non-trade		4,220	_	6,682	10,350
Fixed deposits Cash and bank balances		16,402	18,200	4,220 7,909	6,337
Casil and bank balances		112,780	137,710	70,148	68,926
Assets held for sale		-	2,744	70,140	2,744
7 tood to Told for Gale		440.700		70.440	
		112,780	140,454	70,148	71,670
Current liabilities					
Trade payables		28,292	39,112	10,527	7,537
Other payables and accruals		6,911	10,052	3,479	5,045
Contract liabilities		25,080	30,845	19,407	20,054
Amounts due to subsidiaries					
- trade		_	_	17	23
- non- trade	10	11,997	24.000	446 11,997	677 21,000
Short-term borrowings Lease liabilities	10	1,547	21,000 539	1,129	169
Provision for taxation		1,056	572	1,125	106
Provision for warranty	9	491	479	417	304
r revision for marrainly	Ū	75,374	102,599	47,419	54,915
Liabilities directly associated with the		- , -	,	, -	, -
assets held for sale		_	2,797	_	2,797
		75,374	105,396	47,419	57,712
Not someont as soft					
Net current assets		37,406	35,058	22,729	13,958
Non-current liabilities					
Lease liabilities		4,404	5,399	4,267	5,211
Defined benefit obligation		582	550	_	_
		4,986	5,949	4,267	5,211
		4,900	3,949	4,207	5,211
Net assets		46,433	41,065	34,597	17,572
Equity attributable to equity holders of	Ī				
the Company					
Share capital	11	29,909	29,909	29,909	29,909
Revenue reserve		17,240	11,717	4,688	(12,337)
Translation reserve		(1,459)	(1,044)	_	_
Other reserve		743	483	_	
		46,433	41,065	34,597	17,572
		-,	,	,	,

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

	Note	6 months ended 31 Dec 2023 (unaudited) \$'000	6 months ended 31 Dec 2022 (audited) \$'000	12 months ended 31 Dec 2023 (unaudited) \$'000	12 months ended 31 Dec 2022 (audited) \$'000	Increase/ (Decrease)
Revenue Cost of sales	7	61,317 (47,401)	71,162 (55,562)	141,688 (110,451)	132,529 (102,949)	6.9 (7.3)
Gross profit Distribution and selling expenses Administrative expenses Other income / (expenses)	12	13,916 (7,723) (7,938) (2,322)	15,600 (11,072) (7,439) (2,865)	31,237 (16,537) (13,820) 3,695	29,580 (18,311) (11,865) (3,866)	5.6 9.7 (16.5) nm
(Loss) / profit from operating activities Finance income Finance expenses	13 15 16	(4,067) 138 (538)	(5,776) 46 (516)	4,575 262 (1,155)	4,462 86 (859)	nm nm (34.5)
(Loss)/profit before tax Tax	17	(4,467) 2,919	(6,246) (1,838)	3,682 1,841	(5,235) (2,056)	nm nm
(Loss)/profit after tax		(1,548)	(8,084)	5,523	(7,291)	nm
Other comprehensive (loss)/income: Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Foreign currency translation of financial statements of foreign operations Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss Remeasurement of defined		151	1,452	(415)	1,822	nm
benefit obligation		270	11	260	(7)	nm
Other comprehensive income for the period / year, net of tax		421	1,463	(155)	1,815	nm
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period / year attributable to owners of the Company		(1,127)	(6,621)	5,368	(5,476)	nm
Earnings per share attributable to owners of the Company (cents per share Basic Diluted		` ,	(2.23) (2.23)	1.53 1.53	(2.01) (2.01)	nm nm

Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

	Attributable to equity holders of the Company					
	Share capital \$'000		Translation reserve \$'000	Other reserve \$'000	Total equity \$'000	
Group At 1 January 2023	29,909	11,717	(1,044)	483	41,065	
Profit for the year	_	5,523	_	_	5,523	
Other comprehensive (loss) / income for the year	_	_	(415)	260	(155)	
Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the year	_	5,523	(415)	260	5,368	
Total contributions by and distributions to owners	_	5,523	(415)	260	5,368	
At 31 December 2023	29,909	17,240	(1,459)	743	46,433	
At 1 January 2022	29,909	19,008	(2,866)	490	46,541	
Loss for the year Other comprehensive income / (loss) for the	_	(7,291)	_	_	(7,291)	
year	_	_	1,822	(7)	1,815	
Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the year	_	(7,291)	1,822	(7)	(5,476)	
Total contributions by and distributions to owners		(7,291)	1,822	(7)	(5,476)	
At 31 December 2022	29,909	11,717	(1,044)	483	41,065	

Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

	Attributable to equity holders of the Company Share Revenue Tota capital reserve equi		
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Company At 1 January 2023	29,909	(12,337)	17,572
Profit for the year	_	17,025	17,025
Total comprehensive income for the year	_	17,025	17,025
Total contributions by and distributions to owners	_	17,025	17,025
At 31 December 2023	29,909	4,688	34,597
At 1 January 2022	29,909	7,816	37,725
Loss for the year	_	(20,153)	(20,153)
Total comprehensive loss for the year		(20,153)	(20,153)
Total contributions by and distributions to owners		(20,153)	(20,153)
At 31 December 2022	29,909	(12,337)	17,572

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

		12 months ended 31 Dec		
	Note	2023	2022	
		(unaudited) \$'000	(audited) \$'000	
Cash flows from operating activities		\$ 000	\$ 000	
Profit / (Loss) before tax		3,682	(5,235)	
Adjustments for:			,	
Amortisation of intangible asset	12	240	238	
Bad debts written off		24	21	
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	13	1,092	797	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	13	1,490	1,035	
Interest expense	16	1,155	859	
Interest income	15	(262)	(86)	
Net fair value (income) / loss on derivatives	13	(54)	56	
Net (gain) / write off on disposal of property, plant and equipment Net allowance for contract assets	13 7	(5,754) 327	(21) 993	
Stocks write-down	,	521	993 78	
Net allowance for doubtful trade debts	13	120	2,285	
Net provision for warranty	9	517	234	
Gain on sale of customer contracts	Ü	_	(631)	
Pension cost		586	254	
Operating profit before working capital changes		3,163	877	
Decrease/(increase) in:		,		
Stocks		6,545	(1,799)	
Contract assets		13,385	(2,222)	
Trade receivables		4,502	(8,109)	
Other receivables, deposits and prepayments		628	(681)	
Increase/(decrease) in:				
Trade payables		(10,620)	14,934	
Other payables and accruals		(3,417)	1,898	
Contract liabilities		(5,366)	314	
Provision for warranty		(505)	(273) 56	
Foreign exchange (gain) / loss, net – forward currency contracts Unrealised foreign exchange loss, net		(54) 1,470	4,613	
Cash generated from operations	•	9,731	9,608	
Income tax paid		(920)	(1,256)	
Interest paid		(602)	(618)	
Benefits paid out from pension fund		(301)	(92)	
Net cash flows generated from operating activities		7,908	7,642	
	•			
Cash flows from investing activities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		6,370	22	
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	5	(1,348)	(529)	
Purchase of intangible assets	J	(75)	(6)	
Proceeds from sale of customer contracts		-	338	
Interest received		192	86	
Net cash flows generated from/(used in) investing activities	•	5,139	(89)	
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from bank loans		9,000	24,000	
Increased in trade facilities		2,497	,000	
Repayment of bank loans		(20,500)	(35,000)	
Repayment of lease liabilities		(963)	(1,109)	
Net cash flows used in financing activities	•	(9,966)	(12,109)	
Not ingresse ((degreese) in each and each activistants	•	2.001	(A EEG)	
Net increase /(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Effect of exchange rates changes on cash and bank balances		3,081 (664)	(4,556) (761)	
Effect of exchange rates changes on cash and bank balances Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		(664) 18,086	(761) 23,403	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning or year Cash and cash equivalents at end of year		20,503	18,086	
		20,000	10,000	
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:		00.000	40.000	
Cash and bank balances		20,622	18,200	
Deposits pledged		(119)	(114)	
	-	20,503	18,086	

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

1. Corporate information

The Company is a limited liability company incorporated and domiciled in Singapore and is listed on the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited (SGX-ST). The ultimate holding company is PGA Partners Ltd, acting solely in its capacity as general partner of Canopus Asia Systems, L.P.. The immediate holding company is Asia Systems Ltd, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Canopus Asia Systems, L.P.. Asia Systems Ltd, PGA Partners Ltd and Canopus Asia Systems, L.P. are domiciled in Cayman Islands.

The registered office and principal place of business of the Company is 19 Tai Seng Avenue #06-01, Singapore 534054.

The principal activities of the Company are to engage in the sale, distribution, design, engineering, servicing, installation and maintenance of telecommunication systems and products in transmission networks and satellite communications and information technology networks.

There have been no significant changes in the nature of these activities during the current reporting period.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements for the six months ended 31 December 2023 have been prepared in accordance with SFRS(I) 1-34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore. The condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in Singapore dollars (SGD or \$) and all values in the tables are rounded to the nearest thousand (\$'000), except when otherwise indicated.

2.2 Adoption of new and amended standards and interpretations

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year except that in the current financial period, the Group has adopted all the new and revised standards which are effective for annual financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023, where applicable. The adoption of these standards did not have any material effect on the financial performance or position of the Group and the Company.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd)

2.3 Revenue

Revenue is measured based on the consideration to which the Group expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring promised goods or services to a customer.

Revenue is recognised when the Group satisfies a performance obligation by transferring a promised good or service to customer, which is when the customer obtains control of the good or service. A performance obligation may be satisfied at a point in time or over time. The amount of revenue recognised is the amount allocated to the satisfied performance obligation.

(a) Sale and installation of network equipment

The Group supplies and installs network equipment. The sale of equipment and rendering of installation service are either sold separately or in a bundled contract. For bundled contract, the Group accounts for the sale of equipment and installation service separately. The transaction price is allocated to the sale of equipment and installation service based on their relative stand-alone selling prices. See Note 2.3(b) for the revenue recognition relating to the installation services. For sale of equipment, revenue is recognised upon delivery of equipment and criteria for acceptance being satisfied.

(b) Rendering of services

(i) Professional services

The Group is in the business of providing design and engineering, installation and service of satellite infrastructure network and info-communications network infrastructure. Revenue from providing services is recognised over time, based on cost incurred to date relative to the total estimated cost to satisfy the performance obligation.

(ii) Maintenance services

The Group provides maintenance services for network systems and solutions. Maintenance revenue is recognised over time on a straight-line basis over the specified contract period. Maintenance revenue received in advance is recognised as contract liabilities and recognised as income over the life of the maintenance contracts.

(c) Turnkey project

The Group is in the business of providing full suite of turnkey network and wireless solutions. The Group recognises revenue from contracts by reference to the stage of completion of the respective contract activity (i.e., performance obligations) of its projects at the end of each reporting period. The stage of completion is measured by reference to the cost incurred to date relative to the total estimated cost to satisfy the performance obligation.

Progress billings to the customers are based on a payment schedule in the contract and are typically triggered upon achievement of specified project milestones. A contract asset is recognised when the Group has performed under the contract but has yet billed the customer. Conversely, a contract liability is recognised when the Group has not yet performed under the contract but has received advanced payments from the customer. Contract assets are transferred to receivables when the rights to consideration become unconditional. Contract liabilities are recognised as revenue as the Group performs under the contract.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (cont'd)

2.3 Revenue (cont'd)

(c) Turnkey project (cont'd)

Incremental costs of obtaining a contract are capitalised if these costs are recoverable. Costs to fulfil a contract are capitalised if the costs relate directly to the contract, generate or enhance resources used in satisfying the contract are expected to be recovered. Other contract costs are expensed as incurred.

Capitalised contract costs are subsequently amortised on a systematic basis as the Group recognised the related revenue. An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss to the extent that the carrying amount of the capitalised costs exceeds the remaining amount of consideration that the Group expects to receive in exchange for the goods or services to which the contract costs relate less the costs that relate directly to providing the goods and that have not been recognised as expenses.

For the revenue streams stated above, in determining the transaction price, the Group adjusts the promised consideration for the effects of the time value of money for contracts with customers that includes a significant financing component. In adjusting for the significant financing component, the Group uses a discount rate that would be reflected in a separate financing transaction between the Group and its customers.

3. Significant accounting judgments and estimates

The preparation of the Group's condensed interim consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the accompanying disclosures, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities at the end of each reporting period. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that could require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in the future periods.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022.

4. Seasonal operations

The Group's businesses are not affected significantly by seasonal or cyclical factors during the financial period.

5. Property, plant and equipment

At 31 December 2023, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment with an aggregate cost of \$1,372,000 (2022: \$1,049,000). The cash outflow on acquisition of property, plant and equipment amounted to \$1,348,000 (2022: \$529,000). The remaining amount of \$24,000 (2022: \$520,000) is unpaid as at year end and is recorded in other payables.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

6. Stocks

	Gro	oup	Company		
	31 Dec 2023 \$'000	31 Dec 2022 \$'000	31 Dec 2023 \$'000	31 Dec 2022 \$'000	
Network equipment	5,401	11,662	5,096	7,136	

At 31 December 2023, stocks recognised as an expense in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income under line item "Cost of sales" for the Group amounted to \$56,904,000 (2022: \$50,029,000) inclusive stocks net write-down of nil (2022: \$78,000).

7. Revenue

(a) Disaggregation of revenue

Segments	WIN 6 months ended 31 Dec		6 months	NI 6 months ended 31 Dec		evenue s ended Dec
	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000
Primary geographical markets	Ψ 000	φοσο	Ψ 000	ψ 000	Ψ 000	φοσο
Singapore	2,481	932	26,045	26,099	28,526	27,031
Indonesia	2,407	1,122	6,542	13,020	8,949	14,142
Malaysia	2,136	1,377	8,352	14,763	10,488	16,140
Philippines	199	687	320	1,154	519	1,841
Thailand	590	374	1,017	636	1,607	1,010
EMEA countries Others	7,116 225	9,362 382	3,886 1	1,237 17	11,002 226	10,599 399
Others		302	ı	17	220	
	15,154	14,236	46,163	56,926	61,317	71,162
Major product or service lines						
Sale of equipment Rendering of	657	280	19,325	13,882	19,982	14,162
services	5,245	2,937	22,670	21,778	27,915	24,715
Turnkey project	9,252	11,019	4,168	21,266	13,420	32,285
	15,154	14,236	46,163	56,926	61,317	71,162
Timing of transfer of goods or services						
At a point in time	657	280	19,325	13,882	19,982	14,162
Over time	14,497	13,956	26,838	43,044	41,335	57,000
	15,154	14,236	46,163	56,926	61,317	71,162

7. Revenue (cont'd)

Segments	WIN 12 months ended 31 Dec		12 month	NI 12 months ended 31 Dec		Total revenue 12 months ended 31 Dec	
	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	
Primary geographical markets							
Singapore	3,093	1,521	58,286	49,506	61,379	51,027	
Indonesia	3,611	2,530	27,139	23,412	30,750	25,942	
Malaysia	2,941	2,354	20,284	22,563	23,225	24,917	
Philippines Thailand	762 1,180	1,085 892	1,090	4,770 707	1,852 2,681	5,855	
EMEA countries	15,198	092 18,423	1,501 5.061	1,730	20.259	1,599 20,153	
Others	1,530	2,644	3,001	392	1,542	3,036	
0.1.0.0	28,315	29,449	113,373	103,080	141,688	132,529	
Major product or service lines							
Sale of equipment Rendering of	7,105	9,171	49,873	31,881	56,978	41,052	
services	7,785	5,695	44,928	42,432	52,713	48,127	
Turnkey project	13,425	14,583	18,572	28,767	31,997	43,350	
	28,315	29,449	113,373	103,080	141,688	132,529	
Timing of transfer of goods or services							
At a point in time	7,105	9,171	49,873	31,881	56,978	41,052	
Over time	21,210	20,278	63,500	71,199	84,710	91,477	
	28,315	29,449	113,373	103,080	141,688	132,529	

(b) Judgment and methods used in estimating revenue

(i) <u>Determining transaction price and amounts allocated to sale of equipment with installation services, sale of equipment with maintenance services and turnkey project with maintenance services.</u>

For the bundled contracts, the Group allocates the transaction price to sale of equipment with installation services, sale of equipment with maintenance services and turnkey project with maintenance services based on their relative stand-alone selling prices. The standalone selling prices are determined based on estimated cost plus margin.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

7. Revenue (cont'd)

(b) Judgment and methods used in estimating revenue

(ii) Recognition of revenue from professional services and turnkey project over time

For rendering of professional services and turnkey projects where the Group satisfies its performance obligations over time, management has determined that cost-based input method provides a faithful depiction of the Group's performance in transferring control to the customers, as it reflects the Group's efforts incurred to date relating to the total inputs expected to be incurred. The measurement of progress is based on the costs incurred to date as a proportion of the costs to be incurred to the satisfaction of the performance obligation.

The estimated total costs are based on contractual amounts and, in respect of amounts not contracted for, management relies on past experience and the knowledge of the project engineers to make estimates of the amounts to be incurred. In making these estimates, management takes into consideration the historical trends for the amount incurred in its other similar services and projects.

(iii) Estimating variable consideration for turnkey projects

In estimating the variable consideration for liquidated damages, the Group uses the most likely amount method to predict the liquidated damages. Management relies on historical experiences with similar turnkey projects, customers and geographical areas. Management has exercised significant judgment in estimating the amount of consideration to which it expects to be entitled and of which the amount is included in the contract revenue to the extent that it is probable that there will be no significant reversal when the uncertainties are resolved.

(c) Contract assets and contract liabilities

Information about receivables, contract assets and contract liabilities from contracts with customers is disclosed as follows:

	Gro	oup	Company		
	31 Dec 2023 \$'000	31 Dec 2022 \$'000	31 Dec 2023 \$'000	31 Dec 2022 \$'000	
Trade receivables (Note 8) Contract assets Contract liabilities	42,979 22,062 25,080	48,884 36,227 30,845	12,408 9,760 19,407	7,990 11,609 20,054	

At 31 December 2023, the Group has recognised a net impairment losses on receivables arising from contracts with customers amounting to \$120,000 (2022: net impairment losses of \$2,285,000). The Group has recognised a net impairment loss on contract assets amounting to \$327,000 (2022: net impairment loss on contract assets of \$993,000).

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

8. Trade receivables

	Gr	oup	Company		
	31 Dec 2023 \$'000	31 Dec 2022 \$'000	31 Dec 2023 \$'000	31 Dec 2022 \$'000	
Trade receivables Less: Allowance for impairment of trade receivables	45,729	59,380	12,446	8,367	
	(2,750)	(10,496)	(38)	(377)	
Total trade receivables	42,979	48,884	12,408	7,990	

At 31 December 2023, retention sums relating to contracts included in trade receivables of the Group and the Company are \$3,688,000 and nil (2022: \$5,162,000 and nil) respectively.

9. Provision for warranty

A provision is recognised for expected warranty claims on goods and services sold in the past 12 months (average warranty period) based on past experience of the level of repairs and returns. The provision is classified as current liability as it is difficult to predict the timing of warranty utilisation due to the following reasons:

- (a) there is unpredictability in the network system in which it is possible for a failed IT equipment to cause the whole network to not be operational;
- (b) the Group continues to work on projects and install equipment for customers in environments that are considerably more challenging;
- (c) the Group continues to use equipment from new vendors whose equipment may not be fully tested in different environments; and
- (d) there is a mismatch of the duration of the warranty coverage.

Movements in provision for warranty during the period are as follows:

	Gro	oup	Company	
	31 Dec 2023 \$'000	31 Dec 2022 \$'000	31 Dec 2023 \$'000	31 Dec 2022 \$'000
At 1 January Provision for the year	479 744	531 380	304 715	390 304
Write-back of provision Utilised during the year	(227) (505)	(146) (273)	(98) (504)	(124) (266)
Currency realignment		(13)	-	
At 31 December	491	479	417	304

10. Borrowings

	The Group and	the Company
	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022
	\$'000	\$'000
Amount repayable within one year or on demand		
Unsecured	9,500	21,000
Trade facilities	2,497	_
	11,997	21,000

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

11. Share capital

		Group and	Company	
			Number o	of shares
	31 Dec 2023 \$'000	31 Dec 2022 \$'000	31 Dec 2023 '000	31 Dec 2022 '000
Issued and fully paid ordinary shares:	29,909	29,909	361,897	361,897

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as and when declared by the Company. All ordinary shares carry one vote per share without restriction. The ordinary shares have no par value.

12. Other income / (expenses)

		Gro	oup	
		is ended Dec		hs ended Dec
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Amortisation of intangible asset Realised foreign exchange loss, net Unrealised foreign exchange loss, net Government grants Net gain / (write off) on disposal of	(119)	(119)	(240)	(238)
	(125)	(124)	(649)	(213)
	(1,643)	(3,330)	(1,416)	(4,669)
	209	(2)	237	53
property, plant and equipment Gain on sale of customer contracts * Others	(547)	7	5,754	21
	-	200	-	631
	(97)	503	9	549
_	(2,322)	(2,865)	3,695	(3,866)

^{*} Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment, receivables and novation of operator's agreements to a purchaser in Indonesia.

13. Profit / (Loss) from operating activities

The following items have been included in arriving at profit from operating activities:

		Gro	oup	
	6 months ended 31 Dec		12 month 31 [
	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000
Depreciation of property, plant and				
equipment	521	589	1,092	797
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	671	635	1,490	1,035
Bad debts written off	24	21	24	21
Write-back for doubtful trade				
receivables	(916)	(393)	(1,122)	(430)
Impairment loss on trade receivables	386	2,309	1,242	2,715
Foreign exchange loss /(gain), net -				
forward currency contracts	72	95	(54)	56
Realised foreign exchange loss, net	125	124	649	213
Unrealised foreign exchange loss, net	1,572	3,235	1,470	4,613
Net gain / write off on disposal of				
property, plant and equipment	(547)	(7)	(5,754)	(21)
Legal fee	183	76	183	79

14. Personnel expenses and employee benefits

		Gro	up	
		6 months ended 31 Dec		ns ended Dec
	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000
Wages, salaries and bonuses Pension contributions Other personnel benefits Termination benefits	8,244 1,372 1,491 61	8,539 1,178 1,342 -	15,951 2,334 2,804 73	15,168 1,979 2,637 27
	11,168	11,059	21,162	19,811

15. Finance income

		Gro	oup	
		s ended Dec		hs ended Dec
Interest income from:	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000
Bank deposits Others	116 22	43 3	227 35	78 8
	138	46	262	86

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

16. Finance expenses

		Gre	oup	
	6 months ended 31 Dec			hs ended Dec
	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000
Interest expense Interest on lease liabilities	411 127	367 149	899 256	618 241
	538	516	1,155	859

17. Tax

The Group calculates the period income tax expense using the tax rate that would be applicable to the expected total annual earnings. The major components of income tax expense in the condensed interim consolidated statement of profit or loss are:

		Gro	oup	
		s ended Dec	12 month	
	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000
Consolidated income statement:	•	,	•	,
Current income tax:	0.1.1	4.440	4.050	4 000
Current income taxation	214	1,440	1,250	1,662
Under / (over) provision in respect of		(0.0)		()
previous years	681	(66)	708	(70)
Deferred income tax:				
Current year	(3,832)	417	(3,832)	417
Prior year	18	47	33	47
Income tax expense recognised in profit				
and loss	(2,919)	1,838	(1,841)	2,056

As at 31 December 2023, the Group and the Company recognised deferred tax assets of \$4,010,000 (2022: \$484,000) and \$2,128,000 (2022: \$208,000) respectively. The deferred tax assets are mainly related to unutilised tax losses and deductible temporary differences arising from one of the subsidiaries of the Group and the Company. Deferred tax assets have been recognised to the extent it is probable that there will be future taxable profits available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilised.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

18. Earnings per share

(a) Continuing operations

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the financial period.

Diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period (adjusted for the effects of dilutive options).

The following tables reflect the income and share data used in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share for the period ended 31 December:

	Gro 12 month 31 D	s ended
	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000
Net profit/(loss) attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company for basic and diluted earnings per share	5,523	(7,291)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for basic and diluted earnings per share computation	361,897	361,897

There have been no transactions involving ordinary shares or potential ordinary shares since the end of the financial year and before the completion of these financial statements.

(b) Earnings per share computation

The basic and diluted earnings per share are calculated by dividing the profit for the period, net of tax, attributable to owners of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares for both basic and diluted earnings per share computation. The profit and share data are presented in Note 18(a) above.

19. Net asset value

	Group		Company	
	31 Dec 2023 \$	31 Dec 2022 \$	31 Dec 2023 \$	31 Dec 2022 \$
Net asset value per ordinary share based on issued share capital at the end of the financial year (in cents):	12.83	11.35	9.56	4.86

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

20. Segment information

For management purposes, the Group is organised on a worldwide basis into operating businesses (divisions) as the Group's risks and rates of return are affected predominantly by differences in the products and services produced. The Group is organised into two main operating businesses, namely:

Wireless Infrastructure Networks ("WIN") Sales, marketing and distribution, design and engineering, project implementation, service and maintenance of transmission products and systems and wireless solutions.

Network Infrastructure ("NI")

 Sales, marketing and distribution, design and engineering, project implementation, service and maintenance of info-communications network infrastructure, network security solutions, IP networks, optical networks and broadcast infrastructure.

The operating businesses are organised and managed separately according to the nature of the products and services provided, with each segment representing a strategic business unit that offers different products and serves different markets.

Allocation basis and transfer pricing

Segment results, assets and liabilities include items directly attributable to a segment as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis. Unallocated items comprise mainly corporate assets, liabilities and expenses.

Transfer prices between business segments are set on an arm's length basis in a manner similar to transactions with third parties. Segment turnover, expenses and results include transfers between business segments. These transfers are eliminated on consolidation.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

20. Segment information (cont'd)

6 months ended 31 Dec 2023	WIN \$'000	NI \$'000	Adjustments \$'000		Total \$'000
Revenue	15,154	46,163	φ 000		61,317
Cost of sales	(13,128)	(34,273)			(47,401)
Gross profit Distribution and selling expenses Administrative expenses Other expenses	2,026 (1,572) (1,087) (973)	11,890 (6,151) (6,851) (1,349)			13,916 (7,723) (7,938) (2,322)
Loss from operating activities Finance income Finance expenses	(1,606)	(2,461)			(4,067) 138 (538)
Loss before tax Tax					(4,467) 2,919
Net loss for the period					(1,548)
Other information Segment assets Segment liabilities Capital expenditure Depreciation and amortisation Other non-cash (income)/expenses (*)	26,928 10,892 11 112 (767)	53,318 48,922 41 1,198 647	46,547 20,546	A B	126,793 80,360 52 1,310 (120)
6 months ended 31 Dec 2022	WIN \$'000	NI \$'000	Adjustments \$'000		Total \$'000
Revenue Cost of sales	14,236 (11,445)	56,926 (44,117)			71,162 (55,562)
Gross profit Distribution and selling expenses Administrative expenses Other expenses	2,791 (3,347) (1,448) (368)	12,809 (7,725) (5,991) (2,497)			15,600 (11,072) (7,439) (2,865)
Loss from operating activities Finance income Finance expenses	(2,372)	(3,404)			(5,776) 46 (516)
Loss before tax Tax					(6,246) (1,838)
Net loss for the period					(8,084)
Other information Segment assets Segment liabilities Capital expenditure Depreciation and amortisation Other non-cash (income)/expenses (*)	35,244 14,626 49 141 980	75,433 64,545 932 1,202 1,502	41,733 32,174	A B	152,410 111,345 981 1,343 2,482

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

20. Segment information (cont'd)12 months ended 31 Dec 2023 WIN NI Adjustr

12 months ended 31 Dec 2023	WIN \$'000	NI \$'000	Adjustments \$'000		Total \$'000
Revenue Cost of sales	28,314 (23,360)	113,374 (87,091)			141,688 (110,451)
Gross profit Distribution and selling expenses Administrative expenses Other income / (expenses)	4,954 (3,587) (2,008) (1,469)	26,283 (12,950) (11,812) 5,164			31,237 (16,537) (13,820) 3,695
(Loss)/Profit from operating activities Finance income Finance expenses	(2,110)	6,685			4,575 262 (1,155)
Profit before tax Tax					3,682 1,841
Net profit for the year					5,523
Other information Segment assets Segment liabilities Capital expenditure Depreciation and amortisation Other non-cash (income)/expenses (*)	26,928 10,892 61 243 (633)	53,318 48,922 1,311 2,579 1,621	46,547 20,546	A B	126,793 80,360 1,372 2,822 988
12 months ended 31 Dec 2022	WIN \$'000	NI \$'000	Adjustments \$'000		Total \$'000
12 months ended 31 Dec 2022 Revenue Cost of sales					
Revenue	\$'000 29,449	\$'000 103,080			\$'000 132,529
Revenue Cost of sales Gross profit Distribution and selling expenses Administrative expenses	\$'000 29,449 (23,590) 5,859 (5,985) (2,635)	\$'000 103,080 (79,359) 23,721 (12,326) (9,230)			\$'000 132,529 (102,949) 29,580 (18,311) (11,865)
Revenue Cost of sales Gross profit Distribution and selling expenses Administrative expenses Other expenses Loss from operating activities Finance income	\$'000 29,449 (23,590) 5,859 (5,985) (2,635) (321)	\$'000 103,080 (79,359) 23,721 (12,326) (9,230) (3,545)			\$'000 132,529 (102,949) 29,580 (18,311) (11,865) (3,866) (4,462) 86
Revenue Cost of sales Gross profit Distribution and selling expenses Administrative expenses Other expenses Loss from operating activities Finance income Finance expenses Loss before tax	\$'000 29,449 (23,590) 5,859 (5,985) (2,635) (321)	\$'000 103,080 (79,359) 23,721 (12,326) (9,230) (3,545)			\$'000 132,529 (102,949) 29,580 (18,311) (11,865) (3,866) (4,462) 86 (859) (5,235)

^(*) Other non-cash (income)/expenses include net provision for warranty, stocks written down, net allowance for doubtful trade debts, net allowance for contract assets, bad debts written off and gain on sale of customer contracts.

20. Segment information (cont'd)

Notes Nature of adjustments and eliminations to arrive at amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements

A The following items are added to segment assets to arrive at total assets reported in the consolidated balance sheet:

	6 and 12 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000	
Deferred tax assets	4,010	484
Other receivables, deposits and prepayments	21,915	23,049
Cash and cash equivalents	16,402	18,200
Fixed deposits	4,220	· -
	46,547	41,733

B The following items are added to segment liabilities to arrive at total liabilities reported in the consolidated balance sheet:

	6 and 12 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000	
Defined benefit obligation Other payables and accruals	582 6.911	550 10,052
Borrowings	11,997	21,000
Provision for taxation	1,056	572
	20,546	32,174

Geographical segments

Revenue and non-current assets (excluding deferred tax assets) information based on the geographical location of customers and assets respectively are as follows:

		Revenue		
	6 months ended 31 Dec		12 months ended 31 Dec	
	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000
Singapore Indonesia Malaysia Philippines Thailand EMEA countries Others	28,526 8,949 10,488 519 1,607 9,360 1,868	27,031 14,142 16,140 1,841 1,010 10,599 399	61,379 30,750 23,225 1,852 2,681 18,617 3,184	51,027 25,942 24,917 5,855 1,599 20,153 3,036
	61,317	71,162	141,688	132,529

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

20. Segment information (cont'd)

Geographical segments

Revenue and non-current assets (excluding deferred tax assets) information based on the geographical location of customers and assets respectively are as follows:

	12 months	Non-current assets 12 months ended 31 Dec	
	2023 \$'000	2022 \$'000	
Singapore Indonesia Malaysia Philippines Thailand EMEA countries Others	6,253 409 215 2,823 268 35	6,399 485 159 3,990 349 90	
	10,003	11,472	

Non-current assets information presented above consists of intangible assets, property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets, long term trade and other receivables.

Other Information Required by Listing Manual For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

1. Whether the figures have been audited or reviewed and in accordance with which auditing standard or practice.

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position of Nera Telecommunications Ltd and its subsidiaries as at 31 December 2023 and the related Condensed Consolidated Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income, Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity and Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the six-months period then ended and certain explanatory notes have not been audited or reviewed.

2. A review of the performance of the group, to the extent necessary for a reasonable understanding of the group's business. It must include a discussion of the following:- (a) any significant factors that affected the revenue, costs, and earnings of the group for the current financial period reported on, including (where applicable) seasonal or cyclical factors; and (b) any material factors that affected the cash flow, working capital, assets or liabilities of the group during the current financial period reported on.

Interim Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

a) Revenue

On a year-on-year ("YOY") basis, the Group's revenue for 2H 2023 decreased by 13.9% to \$61.3 million from \$71.2 million in 2H 2022, mainly due to lower revenue from the Service Provider ("SP") and Government, Transport and Utility ("GTU") sectors, partially offset by higher revenue from the Enterprise ("ENT") sector.

The Group's total revenue increased by 6.9% to \$141.7 million in FY 2023 from \$132.5 million in FY 2022. The increase was driven by higher contributions from the GTU and ENT sectors.

Network Infrastructure ("NI")

Against the corresponding period last year, revenue for 2H 2023 decreased by 18.8% to \$46.2 million from \$56.9 million in 2H 2022. The decrease was mainly due to lower contributions from Malaysia and Indonesia, partially offset by higher revenue from Singapore and Thailand.

Compared to FY 2022, revenue for FY 2023 increased by 10.0% to \$113.4 million from \$103.1 million in FY 2022. The increase was driven by higher revenue contribution from Singapore, Indonesia and EMEA countries, partially offset by lower contributions from Malaysia and Philippines.

Wireless Infrastructure Network ("WIN")

On a YOY basis, revenue for 2H 2023 increased by 6.4% to \$15.2 million from \$14.2 million in 2H 2022. However, on a full-year basis, revenue for FY 2023 decreased by 3.9% to \$28.3 million from \$29.4 million in FY 2022. The decrease was mainly due to lower revenue contribution from the EMEA markets, partially offset by the higher contribution from Singapore and Indonesia.

b) Gross Profit

On a YOY basis, the Group recorded a 10.8% decrease in gross profit for 2H 2023 to \$14.0 million from \$15.6 million in 2H 2022. Gross profit margin for 2H 2023 stood at 22.7%, slightly higher against 2H 2022 of 21.9%.

Gross profit in FY 2023 increased by 5.6% to \$31.2 million from \$29.6 million in FY 2022, driven by higher revenue booked. In addition, gross profit margin for FY 2023 stood at 22.0%, slightly lower against FY 2022 of 22.3%.

c) Other Income/(Expenses)

On a YOY basis, the Group's other expenses decreased in 2H 2023 by \$0.5 million as compared to the preceding year period. The decrease was mainly due to lower unrealised foreign exchange losses. For FY2023, the Group recorded other income of \$3.7 million, which includes proceeds of \$6.3 million from the sale of the Group's Defu Lane premises that was completed in January 2023, compared to other expenses of \$3.9 million in FY2022.

d) Operating Expenses

On a YOY basis, total operating expenses for 2H 2023 and FY 2023 decreased by 15.4% and 0.6% respectively, as compared to the corresponding periods last year. This was mainly due to lower distribution and selling expenses and partially offset by the increase in administrative expenses.

Distribution and selling expenses decreased by 30.2% in 2H 2023 and 9.7% in FY 2023. This was mainly due to lower provision for doubtful debts from foreign subsidiaries and partially offset by higher staff related costs.

On the other hand, administrative expenses increased by 6.7% in 2H 2023 and 16.5% in FY 2023. This was mainly due to the increase in office rent expenses, and higher depreciation resulting from the relocation of the Singapore office premises. In addition, there was a reversal of excess provision on subsidiary sales and service tax of \$0.5 million booked in FY 2022.

e) Finance income/(expense)

The increase of interest expenses in 2H 2023 and FY 2023 as compared to preceding periods last year is largely due to higher borrowing rates. On the other hand, higher interest income booked in 2H 2023 and FY 2023 is mainly due to higher interest earned from higher placement of fixed deposits.

f) Profit / (Loss) Before Tax

The Group registered loss before tax of \$4.5 million in 2H 2023 compared to loss before tax of \$6.2 million in 2H 2022, a decrease of \$1.8 million. This was mainly due to lower operating expenses by \$2.9 million in 2H 2023 and partially offset by lower gross profit resulting from lower revenue booked.

For FY2023, the Group reported profit before tax of \$3.7 million, an improvement of \$8.9 million from loss before tax of \$5.2 million for FY 2022. The increase in profit before tax was mainly contributed by higher gross profit derived from higher revenue, lower operating expenses, one off net gain on the sale of property and lower unrealised foreign exchange losses.

g) Tax

Against the corresponding period last year, the decrease of income tax expense in 2H 2023 and FY 2023 was mainly due to lower taxable profit from foreign subsidiaries, unabsorbed tax losses carried forward to offset against current period tax expenses, and deferred tax assets adjustment that arose from deductible temporary differences and unused tax losses.

h) Profit / (Loss) After Tax

Overall, the Group reported a profit after tax of \$5.5 million in FY 2023, as compared to a loss after tax of \$7.3 million in FY 2022. The improvement of \$8.9 million profit before tax as compared to year 2022 and the recognition of deferred tax assets of \$3.8 million were the key contributing factors.

Interim Statements of Financial Position

i) Non-current assets

The Group's non-current assets increased by \$2.1 million mainly due to the increase in deferred tax assets, partially offset by the decrease in carrying amount of property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets and intangible assets.

j) Current assets

The Group's current assets decreased by \$27.7 million mainly due to the decrease in trade receivables, contract assets, stocks, and assets held for sale.

k) Current liabilities

The Group's current liabilities decreased by \$30.0 million mainly due to the decrease in trade payables, other payables, short-term borrowings and contract liabilities.

I) Non-current liabilities

The Group's non-current liabilities decreased marginally mainly due to the payment on the lease liabilities.

m) Cash flow

The increase in cash and cash equivalents of \$3.1 million was mainly due to:

- proceeds from the disposal of property, plant and equipment of \$6.4 million, partially offset by
- net repayment of bank loans totalling \$11.5 million and lease liabilities \$1.0 million

3. Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results.

Not applicable.

4. A commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the group in the next reporting period and the next 12 months.

In FY 2023, the Group secured approximately \$95.6 million in order intake, a decrease of 39.6% (\$62.7 million) as compared to \$158.3 million in FY 2022.

The declined in order intake for FY2023 was mainly due to headwinds in the operating environment with economic challenges and prolonged geopolitical tensions. However, the Group is confident the emphasis on risk management and early success of its efforts to refine deal qualification will allow it to seize opportunities that better align with its strategic objectives.

The Group's NI business segment contributed approximately \$69.7 million, or 72.9% of the total FY 2023 order intake, a decrease of 48.8% (\$66.3 million) as compared to \$136.0 million recorded in FY 2022. The Group's WIN business segment contributed the remaining \$25.9 million in order intake, an increase of 16.1% (\$3.6 million) as compared to \$22.3 million in FY 2022.

In spite of the challenges, the Group strengthened its balance sheet, achieving a net cash position of \$8.6 million as of 31 December 2023, a significant improvement of \$11.4 million from net debt of \$2.8 million a year ago.

Additionally, the Group will accelerate strategies to leverage its long-standing relationships with leading technology partners to offer Al-enabled solutions to customers, cybersecurity, and

Other Information Required by Listing Manual For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

Enterprise Service Management. It is also diversifying into new industries such as logistics, transportation, Oil & Gas, utilities and financial services.

The Group recently secured two strategic projects, in line with efforts to improve quality. In January 2024, the Group clinched a \$10 million project, with a leading Southeast Asian service provider to implement infrastructure across over 30 sites for the latter's digital economy operations. The project includes a five-year managed services component covering management, operation and maintenance of equipment, as well as round-the-clock support and network performance monitoring.

In February 2024, the Group secured, as part of a consortium with Panasonic subsidiary RFNet Technologies Pte Ltd ("RFNet"), a \$20 million project to revamp Singapore's bus ticketing depot system. Over the course of 47 months, the Group will work closely with RFNet to deploy a full suite of solutions across 14 existing bus depots, with an option for four future depots.

5. Dividend

(a) Current Financial Period Reported On

Any dividend declared for the current financial period reported on?

Name of Dividend	Proposed Final (one-tier)
Dividend Type	Cash
Dividend Amount per Share (in cents)	0.5 cent
Tax rate	Tax exempt

(b) Corresponding Period of the Immediately Preceding Financial Year

Any dividend declared for the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year?

None

(c) Date payable

31 May 2024

(d) Books closure date

10 May 2024

6. If no dividend has been declared/recommended, a statement to that effect.

Not applicable.

7. If the Group has obtained a general mandate from shareholders for IPTs, the aggregate value of such transactions as required under Rule 920(1)(a)(ii). If no IPT mandate has been obtained, a statement to that effect.

There is no IPT mandate obtained.

8. Confirmation that the issuer has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7) under Rule 720(1).

The Company has procured the revised undertakings from all directors and from executive officers in the format set out in Appendix 7.7 under Rule 720(1).

Other Information Required by Listing Manual For the 12 months ended 31 December 2023

9. Disclosure of persons occupying managerial positions in the issuer or any of its principal subsidiaries who are relatives of a director or chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the issuer pursuant to Rule 704(13).

The Company confirms that no person is occupying any managerial position in the Company or any of its principal subsidiaries who is a relative of a director, chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the Company.

Confirmation by the Board

29 February 2024

On behalf of the Board of Directors of the Company, we, the undersigned, hereby confirm to the best of our knowledge that nothing has come to the attention of the Board of Directors of the Company which may render the financial statements for the six-month period ended 31 December 2023 to be false or misleading in any material aspect.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Basil Chan
Chairman
Chong Hoi Ming
Director