

LETTER DATED 14 AUGUST 2024

THIS LETTER IS IMPORTANT AND REQUIRES YOUR IMMEDIATE ATTENTION

This Letter is issued by Vibrant Group Limited. If you are in any doubt as to the action you should take, you should consult your bank manager, stockbroker, solicitor, accountant or other professional adviser immediately.

If you have sold or transferred all your shares in the capital of Vibrant Group Limited, you should immediately forward this Letter, the Notice of Annual General Meeting and the enclosed Proxy Form to the purchaser or the transferee or to the bank, stockbroker or agent through whom you effected the sale or transfer for onward transmission to the purchaser or the transferee.

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VIBRANT GROUP LIMITED

(Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)
(Company Registration No. 198600061G)

LETTER TO SHAREHOLDERS

**IN RELATION TO THE PROPOSED RENEWAL
OF THE SHARE BUYBACK MANDATE**

IMPORTANT DATES AND TIMES:

Last date and time for lodgment of Proxy Form	:	Tuesday, 27 August 2024 at 10.00 a.m.
Date and time of Annual General Meeting	:	Friday, 30 August 2024 at 10.00 a.m.
Place of Annual General Meeting	:	51 Penjuru Road, #04-00, Singapore 609143

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LETTER TO SHAREHOLDERS

VIBRANT GROUP LIMITED

(Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)
Co. Reg. No. 198600061G

Registered Office: 51 Penjuru Road, #04-00, Singapore 609143

Board of Directors:

Sebastian Tan Cher Liang, PBM (Independent Non-Executive Director and Non-Executive Chairman)

Eric Khua Kian Keong (Executive Director and CEO)

Francis Lee Fook Wah (Executive Director and CFO)

Derek Loh Eu Tse (Independent Non-Executive Director)

Albert Chew Khat Khiam (Independent Non-Executive Director)

To: The Shareholders of Vibrant Group Limited (the “**Shareholders**”)

Dear Sir/Madam,

1. INTRODUCTION

We refer to item 8 of the Notice of the Annual General Meeting of the Company (the “**2024 AGM**”) which is an Ordinary Resolution (“**Resolution 8**”) to be proposed at the 2024 AGM for the renewal of the Company’s share buyback mandate (the “**Share Buyback Mandate**”). Rule 881 of the Listing Manual provides that a company may purchase its own shares if it has obtained the prior specific approval of its shareholders in a general meeting. The purpose of this letter is to provide Shareholders with information relating to Resolution 8.

2. RENEWAL OF THE SHARE BUYBACK MANDATE

2.1 BACKGROUND

At the annual general meeting of the Company held on 29 August 2023 (the “**2023 AGM**”), Shareholders had, *inter alia*, approved the Share Buyback Mandate. The authority and limitations on the Share Buyback Mandate were set out in a letter dated 14 August 2023 which was enclosed together with the notice of the 2023 AGM (the “**2023 AGM Notice**”) and the Ordinary Resolution relating to the adoption of the Share Buyback Mandate was set out in item 8 of the 2023 AGM Notice. The Share Buyback Mandate was expressed to take effect from the date of the 2023 AGM at which the Share Buyback Mandate was approved (the “**2023 Approval Date**”) up to the earliest of:–

- (i) the date (being a date after the 2023 Approval Date) on which the next annual general meeting of the Company is held or required by law to be held;
- (ii) the date (being a date after the 2023 Approval Date) on which the share purchases are carried out to the full extent mandated under the Share Buyback Mandate; or
- (iii) the time when the authority conferred by the Share Buyback Mandate is revoked or varied by the Shareholders of the Company in general meeting.

Accordingly, the directors of the Company (the “**Directors**”) propose that the Share Buyback Mandate be renewed at the 2024 AGM.

Under the existing Share Buyback Mandate approved at the 2023 AGM, Shareholders authorised the buyback of up to 68,870,792 issued ordinary shares in the capital of the Company (“**Shares**”). As at 26 July 2024 (the “**Latest Practicable Date**”), the Company had purchased or acquired an aggregate of 15,822,960 Shares by way of On-Market Purchase (as defined in paragraph 2.3.3 below) pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate approved by Shareholders at the 2023 AGM. The highest and lowest price paid was S\$0.5015 and S\$0.0431 per Share respectively and the total consideration paid for all purchases was S\$2,673,627.18. As at the Latest Practicable Date, 15,822,960 Shares purchased or acquired by the Company were held as Treasury Shares (defined below) and none were held as Subsidiary Holdings (defined below).

Any purchase or acquisition of its Shares by the Company has to be made in accordance with, and in the manner prescribed by, the Companies Act 1967 of Singapore (the “**Companies Act**”), the listing rules (the “**Listing Manual**”) of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited (the “**SGX-ST**”), the Constitution and such other laws and regulations as may for the time being be applicable. It is also a requirement of the Companies Act that before a company purchases or acquires its own shares, its Constitution must expressly permit the company to purchase or otherwise acquire the shares issued by it. Regulation 50A of the Constitution provides that the Company may, subject to and in accordance with the Companies Act and any other relevant legislation, rules or regulations enacted or prescribed by any relevant authority from time to time, purchase or otherwise acquire its Shares on such terms and in such manner as the Company may from time to time think fit.

During the validity period of the Share Buyback Mandate, the Directors may exercise the authority conferred by the Share Buyback Mandate from time to time or at any time, in accordance with its terms, to purchase or otherwise acquire issued Shares.

Shareholders should note that purchases or acquisitions of Shares pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate would only be made by the Directors as and when (i) the Company is solvent; (ii) circumstances permit; and (iii) only if the Directors are of the view that such purchases or acquisitions are in the best interests of the Shareholders. No purchases or acquisitions of Shares would be made in circumstances which would have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the Company or the Company and its subsidiaries (the “**Group**”). It should also be noted that purchases or acquisitions pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate may not be carried out to the full extent mandated, or to such an extent that would, or in circumstances which might, result in a material adverse effect on the financial position of the Company or the Group. The Companies Act further stipulates that a payment for such purchase of shares shall include any expenses (including brokerage or commission) incurred directly in the purchase or acquisition of Shares. It is an offence for a Director or manager of the Company to approve or authorise the purchase or acquisition of Shares, knowing that the Company is not solvent.

For the purposes of the foregoing paragraph, the Company is deemed “solvent” if:–

- (a) the Company is able to pay its debts in full at the time of the payment for the purchase or acquisition of the Shares and will be able to pay its debts as they fall due in the normal course of business during the period of 12 months immediately following the date of the payment; and
- (b) the value of the Company’s assets is not less than the value of its liabilities (including contingent liabilities) and will not after the proposed purchase or acquisition become less than the value of its liabilities (including contingent liabilities).

In determining that the Company is solvent, the Directors must have regard to the most recently audited financial statements, other relevant circumstances, and may rely on valuations or estimates of assets or liabilities that are reasonable in the circumstances. In determining the value of contingent liabilities, the Directors may take into account the likelihood of the contingency occurring, as well as any counter-claims by the Company.

2.2 RATIONALE

The renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate will give the Company the flexibility to undertake share purchases or acquisitions up to the 10% limit described in paragraph 2.3.1 below at any time, subject to market conditions, during the period when the Share Buyback Mandate is in force.

The rationale for the Company to undertake the purchase or acquisition of its issued Shares is as follows:–

- (a) In managing the business of the Group, management strives to increase Shareholders' value by improving, *inter alia*, the return on equity of the Group. Share purchase is one (1) of the ways through which the return on equity of the Group may be enhanced.
- (b) The Share Buyback Mandate is an expedient, effective and cost-efficient way for the Company to return surplus cash which is in excess of the financial and possible investment needs of the Group to its Shareholders. In addition, the Share Buyback Mandate will allow the Company to have greater flexibility over, *inter alia*, the Company's share capital structure and its dividend policy.
- (c) Share repurchase programmes help buffer short-term share price volatility and off-set the effects of short-term speculators and investors and, in turn, bolster Shareholder confidence and employee morale.

2.3 AUTHORITY AND LIMITS ON THE SHARE BUYBACK MANDATE FOR WHICH RENEWAL IS SOUGHT

The authority and limitations placed on the Share Buyback Mandate for which renewal is sought are summarised below:–

2.3.1 Maximum Number of Shares

Only Shares which are issued and fully paid-up may be purchased or acquired by the Company. In accordance with Rule 882 of the Listing Manual, the total number of Shares which may be purchased or acquired by the Company pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate shall not exceed 10% of the issued ordinary share capital of the Company as at the date on which renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate is approved, being the date of the 2024 AGM (the "**Approval Date**"). (i) Shares which are held as Treasury Shares (as defined in the Companies Act) and (ii) Subsidiary Holdings (as defined in the Listing Manual) shall be disregarded for purposes of computing the 10% limit.

Purely for illustrative purposes, on the basis of 697,951,877 Shares in issue as at the Latest Practicable Date (out of which 15,822,960 Shares were held in treasury and none in Subsidiary Holdings as at that date), and assuming that no further Shares are issued or repurchased, or held by the Company as treasury shares, on or prior to the 2024 AGM, not more than 68,212,892 Shares (representing 10% of the Shares in issue as at the Latest Practicable Date and excluding the 15,822,960

Shares held in treasury and none in Subsidiary Holdings) may be purchased or acquired by the Company pursuant to the renewed Share Buyback Mandate.

2.3.2 Duration of Authority

Purchases or acquisitions of Shares may be made, at any time and from time to time, by the Company on and from the Approval Date up to the earliest of:–

- (i) the date (being a date after the Approval Date) on which the next annual general meeting of the Company is held or required by law to be held;
 - (ii) the date (being a date after the Approval Date) on which the share purchases are carried out to the full extent mandated under the Share Buyback Mandate; or
 - (iii) the time when the authority conferred by the Share Buyback Mandate is revoked or varied by the Shareholders of the Company in general meeting,
- (the “**Relevant Period**”).

The Share Buyback Mandate may be renewed at each annual general meeting or other general meeting of the Company.

2.3.3 Manner of Conduct of Share Buybacks

The Shares may be purchased or acquired by way of:–

- (i) an on-market purchase (“**On-Market Purchase**”) transacted through the SGX-ST’s Central Limit Order Book trading system, through one (1) or more duly licensed dealers appointed by the Company for such purpose; and/or
- (ii) an off-market purchase (“**Off-Market Purchase**”) pursuant to an equal access scheme(s) (as defined in Section 76C of the Companies Act) as may be determined or formulated by the Directors as they consider fit, of which such scheme(s) shall satisfy all the conditions pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate,

and in accordance with the Companies Act, all laws, the Listing Manual and other rules and regulations of the SGX-ST.

On-Market Purchases refer to purchases or acquisitions of Shares by the Company effected on the SGX-ST, through one (1) or more duly licensed dealers appointed by the Company for the purpose.

In an Off-Market Purchase, the Directors may impose such terms and conditions which are not inconsistent with the Share Buyback Mandate, the Listing Manual, the Companies Act and other applicable laws and regulations, as they consider fit in the interests of the Company in connection with or in relation to any equal access scheme or schemes. As prescribed in the Companies Act, an Off-Market Purchase effected in accordance with an equal access scheme must, however, satisfy all the following conditions:–

- (i) offers for the purchase or acquisition of Shares shall be made to every person who holds Shares to purchase or acquire the same percentage of their Shares;

- (ii) all of those persons shall be given a reasonable opportunity to accept the offers made to them; and
- (iii) the terms of all the offers are the same, except that there shall be disregarded:–
 - (a) differences in consideration attributable to the fact that the offers may relate to Shares with different accrued dividend entitlements;
 - (b) (if applicable) differences in consideration attributable to the fact that the offers relate to Shares with different amounts remaining unpaid; and
 - (c) differences in the offers introduced solely to ensure that each person is left with a whole number of Shares.

Under the Listing Manual, if the Company wishes to make an Off-Market Purchase in accordance with an equal access scheme, the Company must issue an offer document which must contain, *inter alia*, at least the following information to all Shareholders:–

- (a) the terms and conditions of the offer;
- (b) the period and procedures for acceptances;
- (c) the reasons for the proposed share purchase;
- (d) the consequences, if any, of share purchases by the Company that will arise under the Take-over Code or any other applicable take-over rules;
- (e) whether the share purchase, if made, could have any effect on the listing of the Shares on the SGX-ST;
- (f) details of any share buyback made by the Company in the previous 12 months (whether On-Market Purchases or Off-Market Purchases), specifying the total number of Shares purchased, the purchase price per Share or the highest and lowest prices paid for the purchases, where relevant, and the total consideration paid for the purchases; and
- (g) whether the Shares purchased by the Company will be cancelled or kept as Treasury Shares.

2.3.4 Maximum Price to be paid for the Shares

The purchase price (excluding brokerage fees, stamp duties payable, applicable goods and services tax and other related expenses) to be paid per Share for any Share buybacks shall be determined by the Directors, subject always to a maximum price (“**Maximum Price**”) which:–

- (i) in the case of an On-Market Purchase, shall mean the price per Share based on not more than 5% above the Average Closing Price of the Shares; and

- (ii) in the case of an Off-Market Purchase pursuant to an equal access scheme, shall mean the price per Share based on not more than 10% above the Average Closing Price.

For the above purposes:

“Average Closing Price” means the average of the closing market prices of a Share over the last five (5) market days on which the Shares are transacted on the SGX-ST immediately preceding the date of the On-Market Purchase by the Company or, as the case may be, the date of the making of the offer pursuant to the Off-Market Purchase, and deemed to be adjusted in accordance with the Listing Manual, for any corporate action which occurs after the relevant five (5) day period; and

“date of the making of the offer” means the date on which the Company makes an offer for an Off-Market Purchase, stating therein the purchase price (which shall not be more than the Maximum Price calculated on the foregoing basis) for each Share and the relevant terms of the equal access scheme for effecting the Off-Market Purchase.

The Guidelines on Share Buybacks are set out in **Appendix A (Guidelines on Share Buybacks)** to this letter.

2.4 STATUS OF SHARES BOUGHT BACK

Pursuant to the Companies Act, Shares purchased or acquired by the Company may be deemed to be cancelled immediately on purchase or acquisition, and all rights and privileges attached to such Shares bought back shall expire upon cancellation unless held by the Company as Treasury Shares.

All Shares purchased or acquired by the Company where not held as Treasury Shares in accordance with the Companies Act will be automatically de-listed by the SGX-ST and certificates in respect thereof (where applicable) will be cancelled and destroyed by the Company as soon as reasonably practicable following the settlement of any such purchase or acquisition.

In such cases, where the Company decides to cancel the Shares bought back, the Company shall:-

- (i) reduce the amount of its share capital where the Shares were purchased or acquired out of the capital of the Company;
- (ii) reduce the amount of its profits where the Shares were purchased or acquired out of the profits of the Company; or
- (iii) reduce the amount of its share capital and profits proportionately where the Shares were purchased or acquired out of both the capital and the profits of the Company,

by the total amount of the purchase price paid by the Company for the Shares cancelled. Where the purchased Shares are held in treasury, the total issued Shares of the Company remains unchanged.

2.5 TREASURY SHARES

Pursuant to the Companies Act, Shares repurchased by the Company may be held or dealt with as treasury shares. Upon purchase of the Treasury Shares, the Company will be registered as a member in respect of the Treasury Shares. Some of the provisions on treasury shares under the Companies Act are summarised as follows:–

2.5.1 Maximum Holdings

Pursuant to the Companies Act, the number of Shares held as Treasury Shares cannot at any time exceed 10% of the total number of issued Shares. Any treasury share which exceeds this must either be disposed of or cancelled within six (6) months after the limit is first exceeded.

2.5.2 Voting and Other Rights

The Company cannot exercise any right in respect of Treasury Shares. In particular, the Company cannot exercise any right to attend or vote at meetings and for the purposes of the Companies Act, the Company shall be treated as having no right to vote and the treasury shares shall be treated as having no voting rights.

In addition, no dividend may be paid (whether in cash or otherwise), and no other distribution (whether in cash or otherwise) of the Company's assets (including any distribution of assets to members on a winding-up) may be made to the Company in respect of Treasury Shares. However, the allotment of shares as fully paid bonus shares in respect of Treasury shares is allowed. A subdivision or consolidation of any treasury share into treasury shares of a greater or smaller amount is also allowed so long as the total value of the treasury shares after the subdivision or consolidation is the same as before.

2.5.3 Disposal and Cancellation

Where Shares are held as Treasury Shares, the Company may at any time conduct the following:–

- (i) sell the Treasury Shares (or any of them) for cash;
- (ii) transfer the Treasury Shares (or any of them) for the purposes of or pursuant to an employees' share scheme;
- (iii) transfer the Treasury Shares (or any of them) as consideration for the acquisition of shares in or assets of another company or assets of a person;
- (iv) cancel the Treasury Shares (or any of them); or
- (v) sell, transfer or otherwise use the Treasury Shares for such other purposes the Minister of Finance may by order prescribe.

Under Rule 704(28) of the Listing Manual, immediate announcement must be made of any sale, transfer, cancellation and/or use of treasury shares (in each case, the “usage”). Such announcement must include details such as the date of the usage, the purpose of the usage, the number of Treasury Shares of the usage, the number of Treasury Shares before and after the usage, the percentage of the number of Treasury Shares of the usage against the total number of issued shares (of the same class as the Treasury Shares) which are listed on the SGX-ST before and after the usage, and the value of the Treasury Shares of the usage.

2.6 SOURCE OF FUNDS

In purchasing of the Shares, the Company shall only apply funds legally available in accordance with its Constitution and the applicable laws in Singapore. The Company may not buy back its Shares on the SGX-ST for a consideration other than cash or for settlement otherwise than in accordance with the trading rules of the SGX-ST respectively.

The Company will use internal sources of funds, external borrowings, or a combination of internal resources and external borrowings, to finance the Company’s purchase or acquisition of the Shares. In addition, the Directors will also consider the availability of external financing. However, in considering the option of external financing, the Directors will also consider the financial position of the Group, particularly the prevailing gearing level of the Group. The Directors will only make purchases or acquisitions of the Shares in circumstances that they believe will not result in any material adverse effect to the financial position of the Group.

The Companies Act currently provides that purchases and acquisitions of Shares:–

- (a) may be made out of the Company’s capital or retained profits; and
- (b) only if the Company is solvent.

2.7 FINANCIAL EFFECTS OF THE SHARE BUYBACK

Where the Company cancels any of the Shares it repurchased, the Company shall:–

- (a) reduce the amount of its share capital where the Shares were purchased or acquired out of the capital of the Company;
- (b) reduce the amount of its profits where the Shares were purchased or acquired out of the profits of the Company; or
- (c) reduce the amount of its share capital and profits proportionately where the Shares are purchased or acquired out of both the capital and the profits of the Company,

by the total amount of the purchase price paid by the Company for the Shares cancelled.

Where the consideration paid by the Company for the purchase or acquisition of Shares is made out of capital, such consideration (excluding brokerage, commission, applicable goods and services tax, stamp duties, clearance fees and other related expenses) will not affect the amount available for distribution in the form of cash dividends by the Company.

Where the consideration paid by the Company for the purchase or acquisition of Shares is made out of retained profits, such consideration (excluding brokerage, commission, applicable goods and services tax, stamp duties, clearance fees and other related expenses) will correspondingly reduce the amount available for distribution in the form of cash dividends by the Company.

The financial effects on the Group arising from the purchases or acquisitions of Shares which may be made pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate will depend on, *inter alia*, the aggregate number of Shares purchased or acquired, the consideration paid at the relevant times, the amount (if any) borrowed by the Group to fund the purchases or acquisitions, whether the Shares are purchased or acquired out of capital and/or retained profits of the Company and whether the Shares purchased or acquired are held as Treasury Shares or cancelled.

The purchase of Shares would result in the total number of issued Shares being diminished by the number of Shares repurchased by the Company which are not held as Treasury Shares.

Based on the existing issued and paid-up ordinary share capital of the Company as at the Latest Practicable Date, and assuming no further Shares are issued and no Shares are held by the Company as Treasury Shares on or prior to the 2024 AGM, the purchase by the Company of 10% of its issued Shares will result in the purchase or acquisition of 68,212,892 Shares.

For illustrative purposes only, assuming the Company purchases or acquires the 68,212,892 Shares at the Maximum Price, the maximum amount of funds required (excluding related brokerage, commission, applicable goods and services tax, stamp duties, clearance fees and other related expenses) is:–

- (a) in the case of On-Market Purchases of Shares, approximately \$4,211,464 based on \$0.0617 for one (1) Share (being the price equivalent to 5% above the Average Closing Price of the Shares traded on the SGX-ST for the five (5) consecutive trading days immediately preceding the Latest Practicable Date); and
- (b) in the case of Off-Market Purchases of Shares, approximately, \$4,412,010 based on \$0.0647 for one (1) Share (being the price equivalent to 10% above the Average Closing Price of the Shares traded on the SGX-ST for the five (5) consecutive trading days immediately preceding the Latest Practicable Date).

For illustrative purposes only, on the basis of the assumptions set out above, and based on the audited financial statements of the Group for the year ended 30 April 2024 and assuming that:–

- (i) the Share Buyback Mandate had been effective on the Latest Practicable Date being 26 July 2024; and
- (ii) the purchases or acquisitions of Shares are half financed by capital and half financed by profits,

the financial effects of the purchase or acquisition of such Shares by the Company on the audited financial statements of the Group for the financial year ended 30 April 2024 would have been as follows:-

- (i) **On-Market Purchases of Shares of up to 10% of its issued Shares with 5% financed out of profits and 5% financed out of capital and subsequently cancelled**

	Group		Company	
	Before Share Buyback	After Share Buyback	Before Share Buyback	After Share Buyback
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
As at 30 April 2024				
Shareholders' Funds	221,853	217,642	185,119	180,908
Net Assets	226,469	222,258	185,119	180,908
Current Assets	122,200	117,989	16,082	13,560
Current Liabilities	119,273	119,273	26,866	28,555
Total Borrowings ¹	165,926	165,926	16,800	16,800
Cash & cash equivalents	60,851	56,640	2,522	–
Treasury Shares ('000)	15,823	15,823	15,823	15,823
Subsidiary Holdings ('000)	–	–	–	–
Number of shares (net of Treasury Shares and Subsidiary Holdings ('000))	682,129	613,916	682,129	613,916
Financial Ratios				
NA per Share ⁵ (cents)	32.52	35.45	27.14	29.47
Earnings per Share (cents)	0.09	0.10	(3.98)	(4.46)
Gearing (%) ²	74.79	76.24	9.08	9.29
Gearing (net of cash) (%) ³	47.36	50.21	7.71	9.29
Current Ratio (times) ⁴	1.02	0.99	0.60	0.47

- (ii) **Off-Market Purchases of Shares of up to 10% of its issued Shares with 5% financed out of profits and 5% financed out of capital and subsequently cancelled**

	Group		Company	
	Before Share Buyback	After Share Buyback	Before Share Buyback	After Share Buyback
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
As at 30 April 2024				
Shareholders' Funds	221,853	217,441	185,119	180,707
Net Assets	226,469	222,057	185,119	180,707
Current Assets	122,200	117,788	16,082	13,560
Current Liabilities	119,273	119,273	26,866	28,756
Total Borrowings ¹	165,926	165,926	16,800	16,800
Cash & cash equivalents	60,851	56,439	2,522	–
Treasury Shares ('000)	15,823	15,823	15,823	15,823
Subsidiary Holdings ('000)	–	–	–	–
Number of shares (net of Treasury Shares and Subsidiary Holdings ('000))	682,129	613,916	682,129	613,916
Financial Ratios				
NA per Share ⁵ (cents)	32.52	35.42	27.14	29.44
Earnings per Share (cents)	0.09	0.10	(3.98)	(4.46)
Gearing (%) ²	74.79	76.31	9.08	9.30
Gearing (net of cash) (%) ³	47.36	50.35	7.71	9.30
Current Ratio (times) ⁴	1.02	0.99	0.60	0.47

- (iii) **On-Market Purchases of Shares of up to 10% of its issued Shares with 5% financed out of profits and 5% financed out of capital and subsequently held as treasury shares**

	Group		Company	
	Before Share Buyback	After Share Buyback	Before Share Buyback	After Share Buyback
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
As at 30 April 2024				
Shareholders' Funds	221,853	218,521	185,119	181,787
Net Assets	226,469	223,137	185,119	181,787
Current Assets	122,200	118,868	16,082	13,560
Current Liabilities	119,273	119,273	26,866	26,676
Total Borrowings ¹	165,926	165,926	16,800	16,800
Cash & cash equivalents	60,851	57,519	2,522	–
Treasury Shares ('000)	15,823	69,795	15,823	69,795
Subsidiary Holdings ('000)	–	–	–	–
Number of shares (net of Treasury Shares and Subsidiary Holdings ('000))	682,129	628,157	682,129	628,157
Financial Ratios				
NA per Share ⁵ (cents)	32.52	34.79	27.14	28.94
Earnings per Share (cents)	0.09	0.10	(3.98)	(4.36)
Gearing (%) ²	74.79	75.93	9.08	9.24
Gearing (net of cash) (%) ³	47.36	49.61	7.71	9.24
Current Ratio (times) ⁴	1.02	1.00	0.60	0.49

- (iv) **Off-Market Purchases of Shares of up to 10% of its issued Shares with 5% financed out of profits and 5% financed out of capital and subsequently held as treasury shares**

	Group		Company	
	Before Share Buyback	After Share Buyback	Before Share Buyback	After Share Buyback
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
As at 30 April 2024				
Shareholders' Funds	221,853	218,362	185,119	181,628
Net Assets	226,469	222,978	185,119	181,628
Current Assets	122,200	118,709	16,082	13,560
Current Liabilities	119,273	119,273	26,866	27,835
Total Borrowings ¹	165,926	165,926	16,800	16,800
Cash & cash equivalents	60,851	57,630	2,522	–
Treasury Shares ('000)	15,823	69,795	15,823	69,795
Subsidiary Holdings ('000)	–	–	–	–
Number of shares (net of Treasury Shares and Subsidiary Holdings ('000))	682,129	628,157	682,129	628,157
Financial Ratios				
NA per Share ⁵ (cents)	32.52	34.76	27.14	28.91
Earnings per Share (cents)	0.09	0.10	(3.98)	(4.36)
Gearing (%) ²	74.79	75.99	9.08	9.25
Gearing (net of cash) (%) ³	47.36	49.72	7.71	9.25
Current Ratio (times) ⁴	1.02	1.00	0.60	0.49

Notes:

- (1) Total borrowings comprise liabilities arising from borrowings from banks and other financial institutions and outstanding debt securities.
- (2) Gearing is computed based on the ratio of total borrowings divided by shareholders' funds.
- (3) Gearing (net of cash) is computed based on the ratio of total borrowings after deducting cash and cash equivalents divided by shareholders' funds.
- (4) Current ratio is derived based on current assets divided by current liabilities.
- (5) Net assets per share equals net assets divided by the number of issued Shares (excluding Treasury Shares and Subsidiary Holdings) outstanding as at 30 April 2024.

For illustrative purposes, it has been assumed that the purchases or acquisitions of Shares are half financed by capital and half financed by profits. Where the purchase or acquisition of Shares is financed through external borrowings or financing, there would also be an increase in the gearing ratios of the Group and the Company and a decline in the current ratios of the Group and the Company, with the actual impact dependent on, *inter alia*, the number of Shares purchased or acquired and the prices at which the Shares are purchased or acquired.

SHAREHOLDERS SHOULD NOTE THAT THE FINANCIAL EFFECTS SET OUT ABOVE ARE FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY (BASED ON THE AFOREMENTIONED ASSUMPTIONS). THE ACTUAL IMPACT WILL DEPEND ON, *INTER ALIA*, THE NUMBER AND PRICE OF THE SHARES PURCHASED OR ACQUIRED (IF ANY), THE AMOUNT (IF ANY) BORROWED BY THE COMPANY TO FUND THE PURCHASES OR ACQUISITIONS AND WHETHER THE SHARES TO BE ACQUIRED OR PURCHASED ARE CANCELLED OR HELD IN TREASURY. IN PARTICULAR, SHAREHOLDERS SHOULD NOTE THAT THE ABOVE ANALYSIS IS BASED ON THE AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE GROUP FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2024 AND IS NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENTATIVE OF FUTURE FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE.

The Company may take into account both financial and non-financial factors (for example, stock market conditions and the performance of the Shares) in assessing the relative impact of a share purchase before execution. Although the Share Buyback Mandate would authorise the Company to purchase or acquire up to 10% of its issued Shares, (excluding Treasury Shares and Subsidiary Holdings), the Company may not necessarily purchase or acquire or be able to purchase or acquire the entire 10% of its issued Shares, (excluding Treasury Shares and Subsidiary Holdings). In addition, the Company may cancel all or part of the Shares purchased or hold all or part of the Shares purchased as Treasury Shares.

In particular, the maximum number of Shares that the Company may purchase under the Companies Act is limited by the solvency requirements set out in the Companies Act.

2.8 LISTING RULES

The Listing Manual specifies that a listed company shall notify the SGX-ST of all purchases or acquisitions of its shares (a) in the case of an On-Market Purchase, not later than 9.00 a.m. on the trading day following the day of the On-Market Purchase of any of its shares and (b) in the case of an Off-Market Purchase under an equal access scheme, not later than 9.00 a.m. on the second trading day after the close of acceptances of the offer. Such notification currently requires the inclusion of details of the total number of shares purchased, the purchase price per share or the highest and lowest prices paid for such shares, as applicable.

While the Listing Manual does not expressly prohibit any purchase of shares by a listed company during any particular time or times, because a listed company would be regarded as an “insider” in relation to any proposed purchase or acquisition of its issued shares, the Company will not undertake any purchase or acquisition of Shares pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate at any time after a price sensitive development has occurred or has been the subject of a decision until the price sensitive information has been publicly announced. In particular, the Company will not purchase any Shares during the period commencing one (1) month before the announcement of the Company’s half year and full year financial results (the Company is not required to announce quarterly financial results), as the case may be, and ending on the date of announcement of the relevant results.

2.9 TAXATION

Shareholders who are in doubt as to their respective tax positions or any tax implications, or who may be subject to tax in a jurisdiction outside Singapore, should consult their own professional tax advisers.

2.10 REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

The Companies Act and/or the Listing Manual require the Company to make the following reports in relation to the renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate:–

2.10.1 To lodge a copy of the Shareholders' resolution approving the renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority of Singapore ("ACRA") within 30 days of the passing of such resolution;

2.10.2 To notify ACRA of the purchase or acquisition of Shares on the SGX-ST or otherwise within 30 days. Such notification shall be in the prescribed form and shall include:–

- (i) the date of the acquisition or purchase of Shares;
- (ii) the number of Shares acquired or purchased;
- (iii) the number of Shares cancelled;
- (iv) the number of Shares held as Treasury Shares (if applicable);
- (v) the Company's issued share capital before the purchase or acquisition;
- (vi) the Company's issued share capital after the purchase or acquisition;
- (vii) the amount of consideration paid by the Company for the purchase or acquisition of the Shares;
- (viii) whether the Shares were purchased or acquired out of the profits or the capital of the Company; and
- (ix) such other particulars as may be required by the Companies Act.

2.10.3 Pursuant to the Listing Manual, to report purchases of Shares to SGX-ST in the form prescribed which shall include details including, *inter alia*, the date of purchase, the price paid and the number of issued shares remaining in the share capital of the company after the Share purchase, and to make an announcement to the public:–

- (i) in the case of On-Market Purchases, not later than 9.00 a.m. on the trading day following the day on which the Company makes an On-Market Purchase; and
- (ii) in the case of Off-Market Purchases, not later than 9.00 a.m. on the second trading day after the close of acceptances of the offer made by the Company.

Such announcement should be made in compliance with Appendix 8.3.1 of the Listing Manual and must include details of the date of the purchase, the total number of shares purchased, the number of shares cancelled, the number of shares held as Treasury Shares, the purchase price per share or the highest and lowest prices paid for such shares, as applicable, and the total consideration (including stamp duties and clearing charges) paid or payable for the shares, the number of shares purchased as at the date of announcement (on a cumulative basis), the number of issued shares excluding Treasury Shares and Subsidiary Holdings after the purchase, the number of Treasury Shares held after the purchase and the number of Subsidiary Holdings after the purchase, and any other details that the SGX-ST may prescribe.

2.10.4 To disclose in its annual report and accounts, all details pertaining to purchases of Shares made during the year, including the total number of Shares purchased during the financial year under review, the purchase price per Share or the highest and lowest prices paid for the purchases, and where relevant, the total consideration paid.

2.11 LISTING STATUS ON SGX-ST

The Listing Manual requires a listed company to ensure that at least 10% of the total number of issued shares excluding Treasury Shares (excluding preference shares and convertible equity securities) in a class that is listed securities must at all times held by public Shareholders. As at the Latest Practicable Date, approximately 45.12% of the issued Shares (excluding Treasury Shares and Subsidiary Holdings) are held by public Shareholders. Accordingly, the Company is of the view that there is a sufficient number of Shares in issue held by public Shareholders which would permit the Company to undertake purchases or acquisitions of its Shares up to the full 10% pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate without affecting the listing status of the Shares on the Main Board of the SGX-ST, and that the number of Shares remaining in the hands of the public will not fall to such a level as to cause market illiquidity or to affect orderly trading.

2.12 TAKE-OVER IMPLICATIONS UNDER THE TAKE-OVER CODE

Appendix 2 of the Take-over Code contains the Share Buy-Back Guidance Note applicable as at the Latest Practicable Date. The take-over implications arising from any purchase or acquisition by the Company of its Shares are set out below.

2.12.1 Obligation to make a Take-over Offer

If, as a result of any purchase or acquisition by the Company of its Shares, the proportionate interest in the voting capital of the Company of a Shareholder and persons acting in concert with him increases, such increase will be treated as an acquisition for the purpose of Rule 14 of the Take-over Code.

Under Rule 14 of the Take-over Code, a Shareholder and persons acting in concert with the Shareholder will incur an obligation to make a mandatory take-over offer if, *inter alia*, he and persons acting in concert with him increase their voting rights in the Company to 30% or more or, if they, together holding between 30% and 50% of the Company's voting rights, increase their voting rights in the Company by more than 1% in any period of 6 months.

2.12.2 Persons Acting in Concert

Under the Take-over Code, persons acting in concert comprise individuals or companies who, pursuant to an agreement or understanding (whether formal or informal), co-operate, through the acquisition by any of them of shares in a company, to obtain or consolidate effective control of that company.

Unless the contrary is established, the Take-over Code presumes, *inter alia*, the following individuals and companies to be persons acting in concert with each other:–

- (a) the following companies:
 - (i) a company;
 - (ii) the parent company of (i);
 - (iii) the subsidiaries of (i);
 - (iv) the fellow subsidiaries of (i);
 - (v) the associated companies of any of (i), (ii), (iii) or (iv);
 - (vi) companies whose associated companies include any of (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) or (v); and
 - (vii) any person who has provided financial assistance (other than a bank in the ordinary course of business) to any of the above for the purchase of voting rights;
- (b) a company with any of its directors (together with their close relatives, related trusts as well as companies controlled by any of the directors, their close relatives and related trusts);
- (c) a company with any of its pension funds and employee share schemes;
- (d) a person with any investment company, unit trust or other fund whose investment such person manages on a discretionary basis, but only in respect of the investment account which such person manages;
- (e) a financial or other professional adviser, including a stockbroker, with its client in respect of the shareholdings of the adviser and the persons controlling, controlled by or under the same control as the adviser;
- (f) directors of a company (together with their close relatives, related trusts and companies controlled by any of such directors, their close relatives and related trusts) which is subject to an offer or where the directors have reason to believe a bona fide offer for their company may be imminent;
- (g) partners; and
- (h) the following persons and entities:–
 - (i) an individual;
 - (ii) the close relatives of (i);
 - (iii) the related trusts of (i);
 - (iv) any person who is accustomed to act in accordance with the instructions of (i);

- (v) companies controlled by any of (i), (ii), (iii) or (iv); and
- (vi) any person who has provided financial assistance (other than a bank in the ordinary course of business) to any of the above for the purchase of voting rights.

For this purpose, ownership or control of 20% but not more than 50% of the voting rights of a company will be regarded as the test of associated company status.

The circumstances under which Shareholders, including Directors and persons acting in concert with them respectively, will incur an obligation to make a take-over offer under Rule 14 of the Take-over Code after a purchase or acquisition of Shares by the Company are set out in Appendix 2 of the Take-over Code.

2.12.3 Effect of Rule 14 and Appendix 2

In general terms, the effect of Rule 14 and Appendix 2 of the Take-over Code is that:–

- (a) a Director and persons acting in concert (as such term is defined in the Take-over Code) with him could, depending on the level of increase in his or their interest in the Company, become obliged to make a mandatory offer in accordance with Rule 14 of the Take-over Code as a result of the Company's buy back of Shares.
- (b) unless exempted, Directors of the Company and persons acting in concert with them will incur an obligation to make a take-over offer under Rule 14 of the Take-over Code if, as a result of the Company purchasing or acquiring its Shares, the voting rights of such Directors and their concert parties would increase to 30% or more, or if the voting rights of such Directors and their concert parties fall between 30% and 50% of the Company's voting rights, the voting rights of such Directors and their concert parties would increase by 1% in any period of six (6) months; and
- (c) a shareholder who is not acting in concert with directors will not be required to make a take-over offer under Rule 14 of the Take-over Code:–
 - (i) if, as a result of the company purchasing or acquiring its shares, the voting rights of such shareholder in the company would increase to 30% or more, or
 - (ii) if the voting rights of such directors and their concert parties fall between 30% and 50% of the company's voting rights, the voting rights of such shareholder would increase by more than 1% in any period of six (6) months.

Such shareholder need not abstain from voting in respect of the resolution authorising a share buyback mandate.

The statements in this Letter do not purport to be a comprehensive or exhaustive description of all implications that may arise under the Take-over Code. Shareholders who are in doubt as to their obligations, if any, to make a mandatory take-over offer under the Take-over Code as a result of any purchase or acquisition of Shares by the Company should consult the SIC and/or their professional advisers at the earliest opportunity before they acquire any Shares during the period when the Share Buyback Mandate is in force.

2.12.4 Application of the Take-over Code

The interests of the Directors and Substantial Shareholders are set out in **Appendix B (Shares Held by the Directors and Substantial Shareholders)**. In the event the Company undertakes Share purchases within the Relevant Period, or within the current financial year of the Company, whichever expires earlier, of the maximum amount of 10% of the issued Shares of the Company as permitted by the Share Buyback Mandate, the shareholdings and voting rights of:

- (a) the Directors and their concert parties (as defined in the Take-over Code) will remain above 50%; and
- (b) the Substantial Shareholders and their concert parties (as defined in the Take-over Code) will remain above 50%,

and accordingly, no general offer is required to be made pursuant to the Take-over Code.

The Directors are not aware of any other Shareholder who may become obligated to make a mandatory offer in the event that the Company purchases or acquires the maximum number of Shares under the Share Buyback Mandate.

2.13 APPROVALS

The renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate is subject to the approval of the Shareholders at the 2024 AGM.

SHAREHOLDERS SHOULD NOTE THAT THE APPROVAL OF THE RENEWAL OF THE SHARE BUYBACK MANDATE WILL CONSTITUTE A WAIVER BY THE SHAREHOLDERS IN RESPECT OF THEIR RIGHT TO A GENERAL OFFER AT THE REQUIRED PRICE FROM THE AFFECTED PARTIES AND PARTIES ACTING IN CONCERT WITH THEM IF THEIR SHAREHOLDING CROSSES THE THRESHOLDS UNDER THE TAKE-OVER CODE (SET OUT IN PARAGRAPH 2.12.3) PURSUANT TO SHARE REPURCHASES MADE BY THE COMPANY.

3. DIRECTORS' RECOMMENDATION

Having fully considered the rationale, the benefit and the information relating to the Share Buyback Mandate, the Directors are of the opinion that the renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate is in the best interests of the Company.

Accordingly, the Directors recommend that Shareholders vote in favour of Resolution 8 relating to the renewal of the Share Buyback Mandate at the forthcoming 2024 AGM.

4. DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

The Directors collectively and individually accept full responsibility for the accuracy of the information given in this letter and confirm after making all reasonable enquiries that, to the best of their knowledge and belief, the letter constitutes full and true disclosure of all material facts about the Share Buyback Mandate, the Company and its subsidiaries, and the Directors are not aware of any facts the omission of which would make any statement in this letter misleading.

Where information in this letter has been extracted from published or otherwise publicly available sources or obtained from a named source, the sole responsibility of the Directors has been to ensure that such information has been accurately and correctly extracted from such sources and/or reproduced in this letter in its proper form and context.

5. DISCLAIMER

The SGX-ST assumes no responsibility for the correctness of any of the statements made or opinions expressed in this letter. Shareholders who are in any doubt as to the action they should take, should consult their stockbrokers or other professional advisers immediately.

6. DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION

Copies of the following documents are available for inspection at the registered office of the Company during normal business hours on any weekday (public holidays excepted) up to and including the date of the 2024 AGM:–

- (a) the Constitution of the Company; and
- (b) the Annual Report of the Company for the financial year ended 30 April 2024.

Yours faithfully
For and on behalf of the Directors

Eric Khua Kian Keong
VIBRANT GROUP LIMITED

APPENDIX A – GUIDELINES ON SHARE BUYBACKS

1. Shareholder Approval

- (a) Purchases of Shares by the Company must be specifically approved in advance by the Shareholders at a general meeting of the Company, by way of general mandate.
- (b) A general mandate authorising the purchase of Shares by the Company will expire on the earliest of:-
 - (i) the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company;
 - (ii) the expiration of the period within which the next annual general meeting of the Company is required to be held;
 - (iii) the date on which the share purchases are carried out to the full extent mandated under the Share Buyback Mandate; or
 - (iv) the time when such mandate is revoked or varied by an ordinary resolution of the Shareholders of the Company in general meeting.

The authority conferred on the Board by the Share Buyback Mandate to purchase Shares may be renewed at the next annual general meeting of the Company.

2. Manner of Purchase

The Shares may be purchased or acquired by way of:-

- (a) an on-market purchase (“**On-Market Purchase**”) transacted through the SGX-ST’s Central Limit Order Book trading system, through one (1) or more duly licensed dealers appointed by the Company for such purpose; and/or
- (b) an off-market purchase (“**Off-Market Purchase**”) pursuant to an equal access scheme(s) (as defined in Section 76C of the Companies Act) as may be determined or formulated by the Directors as they consider fit, of which such scheme(s) shall satisfy all the conditions pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate,

and in accordance with the Companies Act, all laws, the Listing Manual and other rules and regulations of the SGX-ST.

3. Funding of Share Buybacks

- (a) In purchasing Shares, the Company may only apply funds legally available for such purchase in accordance with its Constitution and the applicable laws in Singapore.
- (b) Any purchases by the Company may be made out of its capital or profits as long as the Company is solvent.

4. Trading Restrictions

- (a) The aggregate number of Shares which can be repurchased pursuant to the Share Buyback Mandate is such number which represents up to a maximum of 10% of the issued share capital of the Company as at the date of the 2024 AGM.

- (b) In making the decision to effect a Share repurchase, the Board shall use its best efforts to ensure that the number of Shares remaining in the hands of the public will not fall to such a level as to reduce market liquidity of the Shares and affect adversely the listing status of the Company.

5. Price Restrictions

Purchases of Shares by the Company shall be at any price up to but not exceeding the Maximum Price.

6. Status of Repurchased Shares

Shares purchased or acquired are deemed cancelled immediately on purchase or acquisition unless such Shares are held by the Company as Treasury Shares. All rights and privileges attached to such cancelled shares shall expire upon cancellation.

7. Reporting Requirements

- (a) Within 30 days of the passing of a Shareholders' resolution to approve purchases of Shares, the Company must lodge a copy of such resolution with ACRA.
- (b) The Company must notify ACRA, within 30 days of the purchase of Shares on the SGX-ST or otherwise. Such notification shall include details of the date of the purchase, the total number of Shares purchased by the Company, the number of Shares cancelled, the number of Shares held as Treasury Shares, the Company's issued share capital before and after the purchase of Shares, the amount of consideration paid by the Company for the purchase of the Shares, whether the Shares were purchased or acquired out of the profits or the capital of the Company and such other particulars as may be required by the Companies Act.
- (c) Purchases of Shares on the SGX-ST must be reported to the SGX-ST in the forms prescribed:–
 - (i) in the case of On-Market Purchases, not later than 9.00 a.m. on the trading day following the day on which the Company makes the On-Market Purchase; and
 - (ii) in the case of Off-Market Purchases, not later than 9.00 a.m. on the second trading day after the close of acceptances of the offer made by the Company.
- (d) In its annual report and accounts, the Company shall make disclosure of all details pertaining to purchases of Shares made during the year, including the total number of Shares purchased during the financial year under review, the purchase price per Share or the highest and lowest prices paid for the purchases, and where relevant, the total consideration paid.

8. Interested Persons

The Company is prohibited from knowingly purchasing Shares on the SGX-ST from an interested person, that is a Director, the CEO or a Substantial Shareholder of the Company or any of their associates, and an interested person is prohibited from knowingly selling his Shares to the Company.

9. Suspension of Repurchase

In making share buybacks, the Company will have to comply with the provisions of the Securities and Futures Act 2001 of Singapore relating to insider trading.

The Company may also not purchase Shares on the SGX-ST during such periods (“**Black Out Periods**”) as may from time to time be prescribed by the SGX-ST under the Listing Rules as best practices on dealings in securities. Currently, the Black Out Period is the period commencing one (1) month before the announcement of the Company’s financial results for the half year or full year results, as the case may be, and ending on the date of announcement of the relevant results.

10. Listing Rules and Companies Act

These guidelines are supplemental to the Listing Rules and subject to the Companies Act. In the event of any inconsistency between these guidelines and the Listing Rules, the Listing Rules will prevail and in the event of inconsistency between these guidelines and the Companies Act, the provisions of the Companies Act shall prevail.

No amendments, deletions or additions which may be inconsistent with the Listing Rules or the Companies Act shall be made to these guidelines.

APPENDIX B – SHARES HELD BY THE DIRECTORS AND SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS

Number of Shares

	Direct Interest	%	Deemed Interest	%	Total Interest	%
Directors						
Eric Khua Kian Keong	38,893,398	5.702	335,464,786	49.179	374,358,184	54.881
Substantial Shareholders						
Vibrant Capital Pte Ltd	335,464,786	49.179	–	–	335,464,786	49.179
Eric Khua Kian Keong ¹	38,893,398	5.702	335,464,786	49.179	374,358,184	54.881

Note:

- (1) Mr Eric Khua Kian Keong is deemed to be interested in 335,464,786 Shares held by Vibrant Capital Pte Ltd (“**Vibrant**”) by virtue of his controlling interest in Vibrant.

