

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D. C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) August 3, 2023

Commission File Number	Registrant, State of Incorporation, Address and Telephone Number	I.R.S. Employer Identification No.
1-3526	The Southern Company (A Delaware Corporation) 30 Ivan Allen Jr. Boulevard, N.W. Atlanta, Georgia 30308 (404) 506-5000	58-0690070
1-3164	Alabama Power Company (An Alabama Corporation) 600 North 18th Street Birmingham, Alabama 35203 (205) 257-1000	63-0004250
1-6468	Georgia Power Company (A Georgia Corporation) 241 Ralph McGill Boulevard, N.E. Atlanta, Georgia 30308 (404) 506-6526	58-0257110
001-11229	Mississippi Power Company (A Mississippi Corporation) 2992 West Beach Boulevard Gulfport, Mississippi 39501 (228) 864-1211	64-0205820
001-37803	Southern Power Company (A Delaware Corporation) 30 Ivan Allen Jr. Boulevard, N.W. Atlanta, Georgia 30308 (404) 506-5000	58-2598670
1-14174	Southern Company Gas (A Georgia Corporation) Ten Peachtree Place, N.E. Atlanta, Georgia 30309 (404) 584-4000	58-2210952

The names and addresses of the registrants have not changed since the last report.

This combined Form 8-K is furnished separately by six registrants: The Southern Company, Alabama Power Company, Georgia Power Company, Mississippi Power Company, Southern Power Company and Southern Company Gas. Information contained herein relating to each registrant is furnished by each registrant solely on its own behalf. Each registrant makes no representation as to information relating to the other registrants.

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrants under any of the following provisions:

- ☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- ☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Registrant	Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
The Southern Company	Common Stock, par value \$5 per share	SO	New York Stock Exchange
The Southern Company	Series 2017B 5.25% Junior Subordinated Notes due 2077	SOJC	New York Stock Exchange
The Southern Company	Series 2020A 4.95% Junior Subordinated Notes due 2080	SOJD	New York Stock Exchange
The Southern Company	Series 2020C 4.20% Junior Subordinated Notes due 2060	SOJE	New York Stock Exchange
The Southern Company	Series 2021B 1.875% Fixed-to-Fixed Reset Rate Junior Subordinated Notes due 2081	SO 81	New York Stock Exchange
Georgia Power Company	Series 2017A 5.00% Junior Subordinated Notes due 2077	GPJA	New York Stock Exchange
Southern Power Company	Series 2016B 1.850% Senior Notes due 2026	SO/26A	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter). (Response applicable to each registrant)

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

The information in this Current Report on Form 8-K, including the exhibits attached hereto, shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities under that Section. Furthermore, such information, including the exhibits attached hereto, shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

On August 3, 2023, The Southern Company (“Southern Company”) issued a press release regarding its earnings for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023. A copy of this release is being furnished as Exhibit 99.01 to this Current Report on Form 8-K. In addition, certain additional information regarding the financial results for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 is being furnished as Exhibits 99.02 through 99.07 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Exhibits 99.01, 99.02, 99.03 and 99.04 to this Current Report on Form 8-K include earnings and earnings per share in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022. These exhibits also include earnings and earnings per share (1) for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, excluding charges and credits (net of salvage proceeds), associated legal expenses (net of insurance recoveries), and tax impacts related to plants under construction, (2) for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2022, excluding acquisition and disposition impacts, (3) for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023, excluding costs related to the extinguishment of debt at Southern Company, and (4) for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023, excluding a charge related to a disallowance at Northern Illinois Gas Company. The attached exhibits include additional information regarding these excluded items, as well as reconciliations of each non-GAAP financial measure to the most comparable financial measure under GAAP. Southern Company believes the presentation of

earnings and earnings per share, excluding these items, is useful to investors because it provides investors with additional information to evaluate the performance of Southern Company's ongoing business activities. Southern Company management also uses earnings and earnings per share, excluding the effect of these items, to evaluate the performance of Southern Company's ongoing business activities. The presentation of this additional information is not meant to be considered a substitute for financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP.

Exhibits

The exhibits hereto contain business segment information for Alabama Power Company, Georgia Power Company, Mississippi Power Company, Southern Power Company and Southern Company Gas. Accordingly, this report is also being furnished on behalf of each such registrant.

The following exhibits relate to the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2023:

Exhibit 99.01	<u>Press Release.</u>
Exhibit 99.02	<u>Financial Highlights.</u>
Exhibit 99.03	<u>Significant Factors Impacting EPS.</u>
Exhibit 99.04	<u>EPS Earnings Analysis.</u>
Exhibit 99.05	<u>Consolidated Earnings.</u>
Exhibit 99.06	<u>Kilowatt-Hour Sales and Customers.</u>
Exhibit 99.07	<u>Financial Overview.</u>
Exhibit 104	Cover Page Interactive Data File – The cover page iXBRL tags are embedded within the inline XBRL document.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, each of the registrants has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: August 3, 2023

THE SOUTHERN COMPANY

By /s/David P. Poroeh
David P. Poroeh
Comptroller

ALABAMA POWER COMPANY
GEORGIA POWER COMPANY
MISSISSIPPI POWER COMPANY
SOUTHERN POWER COMPANY
SOUTHERN COMPANY GAS

By /s/Melissa K. Caen
Melissa K. Caen
Assistant Secretary

News



Media Contact: Southern Company Media Relations
404-506-5333 or 1-866-506-5333
www.southerncompany.com

Investor Relations Contact:
Scott Gammill
404-506-0901
sagammil@southernco.com

August 3, 2023

Southern Company reports second-quarter 2023 earnings

ATLANTA – Southern Company today reported second-quarter earnings of \$838 million, or 77 cents per share, in 2023 compared with earnings of \$1.1 billion, or \$1.04 per share, in the second quarter of 2022. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, Southern Company reported earnings of \$1.7 billion, or \$1.56 per share, compared with \$2.1 billion, or \$2.01 per share, for the same period in 2022.

Excluding the items described under “Net Income – Excluding Items” in the table below, Southern Company earned \$868 million, or 79 cents per share, during the second quarter of 2023, compared with \$1.1 billion, or \$1.07 per share, during the second quarter of 2022. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, excluding these items, Southern Company earned \$1.7 billion, or \$1.59 per share, compared with \$2.2 billion, or \$2.05 per share, for the same period in 2022.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures Net Income - Excluding Items (in millions)	Three Months Ended June		Year-to-Date June	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net Income - As Reported	\$ 838	\$ 1,107	\$ 1,700	\$ 2,139
Less:				
Estimated Loss on Plants Under Construction	(3)	(54)	(4)	(55)
Tax Impact	1	13	1	13
Acquisition and Disposition Impacts	—	5	—	5
Tax Impact	—	(1)	—	(1)
Loss on Extinguishment of Debt	—	—	(5)	—
Tax Impact	—	—	1	—
Estimated Loss on Qualifying Infrastructure Plant	(38)	—	(38)	—
Tax Impact	10	—	10	—
Net Income - Excluding Items	\$ 868	\$ 1,144	\$ 1,735	\$ 2,177
Average Shares Outstanding - (in millions)	1,092	1,065	1,092	1,064
Basic Earnings Per Share - Excluding Items	\$ 0.79	\$ 1.07	\$ 1.59	\$ 2.05

NOTE: For more information regarding these non-GAAP adjustments, see the footnotes accompanying the Financial Highlights page of the earnings package.

Adjusted earnings drivers for the second quarter 2023, as compared with the same period in 2022, were increased depreciation and amortization, milder weather at the company's regulated electric utilities, changes in rates and pricing and higher interest expense, partially offset by lower income taxes and lower non-fuel operations and maintenance costs.

Second-quarter 2023 operating revenues were \$5.7 billion, compared with \$7.2 billion for the second quarter of 2022, a decrease of 20.2 percent. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, operating revenues were \$12.2 billion, compared with \$13.9 billion for the corresponding period in 2022, a decrease of 11.7 percent. These decreases were primarily due to lower fuel costs and milder weather in 2023.

"During the first half of the year, we experienced the mildest weather on record for our electric service territories. As we focus on delivering on our financial objectives, we remain committed to providing outstanding service to our customers and the growing economies we serve," said President and CEO Christopher C. Womack.

"We are extremely pleased to share that Plant Vogtle Unit 3 entered commercial operation on Monday of this week," added Womack. "Unit 3 is now serving Georgia customers with over 1,100 megawatts of 24-hours-a-day, seven days-a-week, carbon-free electricity, and we will remain steadfast in our focus on successfully completing Unit 4."

"As the first new nuclear facility to be built in the United States in a generation, this achievement is the culmination of a years-long journey that involved tens of thousands of American craft workers and engineers, millions of labor hours and the development of a global supply chain," continued Womack. "Also, we would be remiss not to acknowledge the commitment of our co-owners and regulators, all of whom had the foresight, courage and resolve to support nuclear power in Georgia."

Southern Company's second-quarter earnings slides with supplemental financial information are available at <http://investor.southerncompany.com>.

Southern Company's financial analyst call will begin at 1 p.m. Eastern Time today, during which Womack and Chief Financial Officer Daniel S. Tucker will discuss earnings and provide a general business update. Investors, media and the public may listen to a live webcast of the call and view associated slides at <http://investor.southerncompany.com>. A replay of the webcast will be available on the site for 12 months.

About Southern Company

Southern Company (NYSE: SO) is a leading energy provider serving 9 million customers across the Southeast and beyond through its family of companies. Providing clean, safe, reliable and affordable energy with excellent service is our mission. The company has electric operating companies in three states, natural gas distribution companies in four states, a competitive generation company, a leading distributed energy distribution company with national capabilities, a fiber optics network and telecommunications services. Through an industry-leading commitment to innovation, resilience and sustainability, we are taking action to meet customers' and communities' needs while advancing our goal of net zero greenhouse gas emissions by 2050. Our uncompromising values ensure we put the needs of those we serve at the center of everything we do and are the key to our sustained success. We are transforming energy into economic, environmental and social progress for tomorrow. Our corporate culture and hiring practices have earned the company national awards and recognition from numerous organizations, including Forbes, The Military Times, DiversityInc, Black Enterprise, J.D. Power, Fortune, Human Rights Campaign and more. To learn more, visit www.southerncompany.com.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements:

Certain information contained in this release is forward-looking information based on current expectations and plans that involve risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking information includes, among other things,

expectations regarding successful completion of Plant Vogtle Unit 4. Southern Company cautions that there are certain factors that can cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking information that has been provided. The reader is cautioned not to put undue reliance on this forward-looking information, which is not a guarantee of future performance and is subject to a number of uncertainties and other factors, many of which are outside the control of Southern Company; accordingly, there can be no assurance that such suggested results will be realized. The following factors, in addition to those discussed in Southern Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 and subsequent securities filings, could cause actual results to differ materially from management expectations as suggested by such forward-looking information: current and future litigation or regulatory investigations, proceedings, or inquiries, including litigation and other disputes related to Plant Vogtle Units 3 and 4; the ability to control costs and avoid cost and schedule overruns during the development, construction, and operation of facilities or other projects, including Plant Vogtle Unit 4 (which includes components based on new technology that only within the last few years began initial operation in the global nuclear industry at this scale), due to current and/or future challenges which include, but are not limited to, changes in labor costs, availability, and productivity, challenges with the management of contractors or vendors, subcontractor performance, adverse weather conditions, shortages, delays, increased costs, or inconsistent quality of equipment, materials, and labor, contractor or supplier delay, the impacts of inflation, delays due to judicial or regulatory action, nonperformance under construction, operating, or other agreements, operational readiness, including specialized operator training and required site safety programs, engineering or design problems or any remediation related thereto, design and other licensing-based compliance matters, challenges with start-up activities, including major equipment failure or system integration, and/or operational performance, continued challenges related to the COVID-19 pandemic or future pandemic health events, continued public and policymaker support for projects, environmental and geological conditions, delays or increased costs to interconnect facilities to transmission grids, and increased financing costs as a result of changes in market interest rates or as a result of project delays; the ability to overcome or mitigate the current challenges, or challenges yet to be identified, at Plant Vogtle Unit 4, that could further impact the cost and schedule for the project; legal proceedings and regulatory approvals and actions related to construction projects, such as Plant Vogtle Unit 4, including Public Service Commission approvals and U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission ("NRC") actions; under certain specified circumstances, a decision by holders of more than 10% of the ownership interests of Plant Vogtle Units 3 and 4 not to proceed with construction; the notices of tender by Oglethorpe Power Corporation and the City of Dalton of a portion of their ownership interests in Plant Vogtle Units 3 and 4 to Georgia Power, including related litigation; the ability to construct facilities in accordance with the requirements of permits and licenses (including satisfaction of NRC requirements), to satisfy any environmental performance standards and the requirements of tax credits and other incentives, and to integrate facilities into the Southern Company system upon completion of construction; the inherent risks involved in operating and constructing nuclear generating facilities; the ability of counterparties of Southern Company and its subsidiaries to make payments as and when due and to perform as required; the direct or indirect effect on the Southern Company system's business resulting from cyber intrusion or physical attack and the threat of cyber and physical attacks; catastrophic events such as fires, earthquakes, explosions, floods, tornadoes, hurricanes and other storms, droughts, pandemic health events, political unrest, wars or other similar occurrences; the potential effects of the continued COVID-19 pandemic; and the direct or indirect effects on the Southern Company system's business resulting from incidents affecting the U.S. electric grid or operation of generating or storage resources. Southern Company expressly disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking information.

###

Southern Company
Financial Highlights
(In Millions of Dollars Except Earnings Per Share)

	Three Months Ended June		Year-To-Date June	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net Income—As Reported (See Notes)				
Traditional Electric Operating Companies	\$ 823	\$ 1,036	\$ 1,433	\$ 1,811
Southern Power	85	98	187	170
Southern Company Gas	85	115	393	433
Total	993	1,249	2,013	2,414
Parent Company and Other	(155)	(142)	(313)	(275)
Net Income—As Reported	\$ 838	\$ 1,107	\$ 1,700	\$ 2,139
Basic Earnings Per Share ¹	\$ 0.77	\$ 1.04	\$ 1.56	\$ 2.01
Average Shares Outstanding <i>(in millions)</i>	1,092	1,065	1,092	1,064
End of Period Shares Outstanding <i>(in millions)</i>			1,091	1,063

Non-GAAP Financial Measures	Three Months Ended June		Year-To-Date June	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net Income—Excluding Items (See Notes)				
Net Income—As Reported	\$ 838	\$ 1,107	\$ 1,700	\$ 2,139
Less:				
Estimated Loss on Plants Under Construction ²	(3)	(54)	(4)	(55)
Tax Impact	1	13	1	13
Acquisition and Disposition Impacts	—	5	—	5
Tax Impact	—	(1)	—	(1)
Loss on Extinguishment of Debt ³	—	—	(5)	—
Tax Impact	—	—	1	—
Estimated Loss on Qualifying Infrastructure Plant ⁴	(38)	—	(38)	—
Tax Impact	10	—	10	—
Net Income—Excluding Items	\$ 868	\$ 1,144	\$ 1,735	\$ 2,177
Basic Earnings Per Share—Excluding Items	\$ 0.79	\$ 1.07	\$ 1.59	\$ 2.05

- See Notes on the following page.

Southern Company
Financial Highlights

Notes

- (1) Dilution is not material in any period presented. Diluted earnings per share was \$0.76 and \$1.55 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, respectively, and was \$1.03 and \$2.00 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, respectively.
- (2) Earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include a charge of \$52 million pre tax (\$39 million after tax) for estimated probable losses on Georgia Power Company's construction of Plant Vogtle Units 3 and 4. Further charges may occur; however, the amount and timing of any such charges are uncertain. Earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 also include charges (net of salvage proceeds), associated legal expenses (net of insurance recoveries), and tax impacts related to Mississippi Power Company's integrated coal gasification combined cycle facility project in Kemper County, Mississippi. Mississippi Power Company expects to incur additional pre-tax period costs to complete dismantlement of the abandoned gasifier-related assets and site restoration activities, including related costs for compliance and safety, asset retirement obligation accretion, and property taxes, net of salvage, totaling approximately \$15 million annually through 2025.
- (3) Earnings for the six months ended June 30, 2023 include costs associated with the extinguishment of debt at Southern Company. Similar transaction costs may occur in the future at Southern Company or one of its unregulated subsidiaries; however, the amount and timing of any such costs are uncertain.
- (4) Earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include a charge of \$38 million pre tax (\$28 million after tax) for an estimated loss at Southern Company Gas associated with an Illinois Commerce Commission disallowance related to its review of the Qualifying Infrastructure Plant (QIP) capital investments by Nicor Gas for calendar year 2019 under the QIP Rider, or Investing in Illinois, program. Further charges may occur; however, the amount and timing of any such charges are uncertain.

Southern Company
Significant Factors Impacting EPS

	Three Months Ended			Year-To-Date June		
	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change
Earnings Per Share– As Reported¹ (See Notes)	\$ 0.77	\$ 1.04	\$ (0.27)	\$ 1.56	\$ 2.01	\$ (0.45)

Significant Factors:						
Traditional Electric Operating Companies			\$ (0.20)			\$ (0.35)
Southern Power			(0.01)			0.02
Southern Company Gas			(0.03)			(0.04)
Parent Company and Other			(0.01)			(0.04)
Increase in Shares			(0.02)			(0.04)
Total–As Reported			<u>\$ (0.27)</u>			<u>\$ (0.45)</u>

	Three Months Ended			Year-To-Date June		
	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change
Non-GAAP Financial Measures Earnings Per Share– Excluding Items (See Notes)	\$ 0.79	\$ 1.07	\$ (0.28)	\$ 1.59	\$ 2.05	\$ (0.46)

Total–As Reported			\$ (0.27)			\$ (0.45)
Less:						
Estimated Loss on Plants Under Construction ²			0.04			0.04
Acquisition and Disposition Impacts			(0.01)			—
Loss on Extinguishment of Debt ³			—			—
Estimated Loss on Qualifying Infrastructure Plant ⁴			(0.02)			(0.03)
Total–Excluding Items			<u>\$ (0.28)</u>			<u>\$ (0.46)</u>

- See Notes on the following page.

Southern Company
Significant Factors Impacting EPS

Notes

- (1) Dilution is not material in any period presented. Diluted earnings per share was \$0.76 and \$1.55 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, respectively, and was \$1.03 and \$2.00 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022, respectively.
- (2) Earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include a charge of \$52 million pre tax (\$39 million after tax) for estimated probable losses on Georgia Power Company's construction of Plant Vogtle Units 3 and 4. Further charges may occur; however, the amount and timing of any such charges are uncertain. Earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 also include charges (net of salvage proceeds), associated legal expenses (net of insurance recoveries), and tax impacts related to Mississippi Power Company's integrated coal gasification combined cycle facility project in Kemper County, Mississippi. Mississippi Power Company expects to incur additional pre-tax period costs to complete dismantlement of the abandoned gasifier-related assets and site restoration activities, including related costs for compliance and safety, asset retirement obligation accretion, and property taxes, net of salvage, totaling approximately \$15 million annually through 2025.
- (3) Earnings for the six months ended June 30, 2023 include costs associated with the extinguishment of debt at Southern Company. Similar transaction costs may occur in the future at Southern Company or one of its unregulated subsidiaries; however, the amount and timing of any such costs are uncertain.
- (4) Earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include a charge of \$38 million pre tax (\$28 million after tax) for an estimated loss at Southern Company Gas associated with an Illinois Commerce Commission disallowance related to its review of the Qualifying Infrastructure Plant (QIP) capital investments by Nicor Gas for calendar year 2019 under the QIP Rider, or Investing in Illinois, program. Further charges may occur; however, the amount and timing of any such charges are uncertain.

Southern Company
EPS Earnings Analysis

Description	Three Months Ended June 2023 vs. 2022	Year-To-Date June 2023 vs. 2022
Retail Sales	(2)¢	(1)¢
Retail Revenue Impacts	(8)	(1)
Weather	(12)	(23)
Wholesale & Other Operating Revenues	2	6
Non-Fuel O&M ^(*)	5	7
Depreciation and Amortization	(14)	(29)
Interest Expense and Other	(2)	(6)
Income Taxes	7	8
Total Traditional Electric Operating Companies	(24)¢	(39)¢
Southern Power	(1)	2
Southern Company Gas	—	(1)
Parent Company and Other	(1)	(4)
Increase in Shares	(2)	(4)
Total Change in EPS (Excluding Items)	(28)¢	(46)¢
Estimated Loss on Plants Under Construction ¹	4	4
Acquisition and Disposition Impacts	(1)	—
Loss on Extinguishment of Debt ²	—	—
Estimated Loss on Qualifying Infrastructure Plant ³	(2)	(3)
Total Change in EPS (As Reported)	(27)¢	(45)¢

(*) Includes non-service cost-related benefits income.

- See additional Notes on the following page.

Southern Company
EPS Earnings Analysis

Notes

- (1) Earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include a charge of \$52 million pre tax (\$39 million after tax) for estimated probable losses on Georgia Power Company's construction of Plant Vogtle Units 3 and 4. Further charges may occur; however, the amount and timing of any such charges are uncertain. Earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 also include charges (net of salvage proceeds), associated legal expenses (net of insurance recoveries), and tax impacts related to Mississippi Power Company's integrated coal gasification combined cycle facility project in Kemper County, Mississippi. Mississippi Power Company expects to incur additional pre-tax period costs to complete dismantlement of the abandoned gasifier-related assets and site restoration activities, including related costs for compliance and safety, asset retirement obligation accretion, and property taxes, net of salvage, totaling approximately \$15 million annually through 2025.
- (2) Earnings for the six months ended June 30, 2023 include costs associated with the extinguishment of debt at Southern Company. Similar transaction costs may occur in the future at Southern Company or one of its unregulated subsidiaries; however, the amount and timing of any such costs are uncertain.
- (3) Earnings for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include a charge of \$38 million pre tax (\$28 million after tax) for an estimated loss at Southern Company Gas associated with an Illinois Commerce Commission disallowance related to its review of the Qualifying Infrastructure Plant (QIP) capital investments by Nicor Gas for calendar year 2019 under the QIP Rider, or Investing in Illinois, program. Further charges may occur; however, the amount and timing of any such charges are uncertain.

Southern Company
Consolidated Earnings
As Reported
(In Millions of Dollars)

	Three Months Ended June			Year-To-Date June		
	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change
Retail Electric Revenues-						
Fuel	\$ 1,006	\$ 1,608	\$ (602)	\$ 2,056	\$ 2,622	\$ (566)
Non-Fuel	2,853	3,181	(328)	5,402	5,780	(378)
Wholesale Electric Revenues	605	937	(332)	1,203	1,601	(398)
Other Electric Revenues	209	192	17	399	370	29
Natural Gas Revenues	852	1,083	(231)	2,728	3,140	(412)
Other Revenues	223	205	18	440	341	99
Total Operating Revenues	5,748	7,206	(1,458)	12,228	13,854	(1,626)
Fuel and Purchased Power	1,190	2,123	(933)	2,482	3,466	(984)
Cost of Natural Gas	199	452	(253)	1,097	1,546	(449)
Cost of Other Sales	128	114	14	255	183	72
Non-Fuel O&M	1,489	1,548	(59)	2,929	3,042	(113)
Depreciation and Amortization	1,112	913	199	2,222	1,805	417
Taxes Other Than Income Taxes	340	349	(9)	734	721	13
Estimated Loss on Plant Vogtle Units 3 and 4	—	52	(52)	—	52	(52)
Total Operating Expenses	4,458	5,551	(1,093)	9,719	10,815	(1,096)
Operating Income	1,290	1,655	(365)	2,509	3,039	(530)
Allowance for Equity Funds Used During Construction	70	53	17	135	104	31
Earnings from Equity Method Investments	29	34	(5)	78	80	(2)
Interest Expense, Net of Amounts Capitalized	610	488	122	1,192	950	242
Other Income (Expense), net	142	139	3	286	283	3
Income Taxes	98	304	(206)	194	477	(283)
Net Income	823	1,089	(266)	1,622	2,079	(457)
Dividends on Preferred Stock of Subsidiaries	—	4	(4)	—	7	(7)
Net Loss Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests	(15)	(22)	7	(78)	(67)	(11)
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO SOUTHERN COMPANY	\$ 838	\$ 1,107	\$ (269)	\$ 1,700	\$ 2,139	\$ (439)

Notes

- Certain prior year data may have been reclassified to conform with current year presentation.

Southern Company
Kilowatt-Hour Sales and Customers
(In Millions of KWHs)

	Three Months Ended June				Year-To-Date June			
	2023	2022	Change	Weather Adjusted Change	2023	2022	Change	Weather Adjusted Change
Kilowatt-Hour Sales-								
Total Sales	48,003	51,541	(6.9)%		94,729	100,269	(5.5)%	
Total Retail Sales-	34,969	37,072	(5.7)%	(0.7)%	68,351	72,228	(5.4)%	(0.1)%
Residential	10,695	12,062	(11.3)%	(0.4)%	21,326	24,166	(11.8)%	0.5 %
Commercial	11,826	12,246	(3.4)%	0.9 %	22,708	23,233	(2.3)%	1.3 %
Industrial	12,317	12,615	(2.4)%	(2.4)%	24,040	24,527	(2.0)%	(2.0)%
Other	131	149	(11.5)%	(11.1)%	277	302	(8.2)%	(7.5)%
Total Wholesale Sales	13,034	14,469	(9.9)%	N/A	26,378	28,041	(5.9)%	N/A

(In Thousands of Customers)

	Period Ended June		
	2023	2022	Change
Regulated Utility Customers-			
Total Utility Customers-	8,800	8,724	0.9%
Total Traditional Electric	4,463	4,410	1.2%
Southern Company Gas	4,337	4,314	0.5%

Southern Company
Financial Overview
As Reported
(In Millions of Dollars)

	Three Months Ended June			Year-To-Date June		
	2023	2022	% Change	2023	2022	% Change
Southern Company –						
Operating Revenues	\$ 5,748	\$ 7,206	(20.2)%	\$12,228	\$13,854	(11.7)%
Earnings Before Income Taxes	921	1,393	(33.9)%	1,816	2,556	(29.0)%
Net Income Available to Common	838	1,107	(24.3)%	1,700	2,139	(20.5)%
Alabama Power –						
Operating Revenues	\$ 1,689	\$ 1,931	(12.5)%	\$ 3,336	\$ 3,580	(6.8)%
Earnings Before Income Taxes	337	508	(33.7)%	591	964	(38.7)%
Net Income Available to Common	312	383	(18.5)%	568	730	(22.2)%
Georgia Power –						
Operating Revenues	\$ 2,391	\$ 3,121	(23.4)%	\$ 4,567	\$ 5,328	(14.3)%
Earnings Before Income Taxes	563	772	(27.1)%	911	1,187	(23.3)%
Net Income Available to Common	471	608	(22.5)%	767	993	(22.8)%
Mississippi Power –						
Operating Revenues	\$ 311	\$ 434	(28.3)%	\$ 702	\$ 769	(8.7)%
Earnings Before Income Taxes	44	57	(22.8)%	115	107	7.5 %
Net Income Available to Common	40	45	(11.1)%	98	87	12.6 %
Southern Power –						
Operating Revenues	\$ 525	\$ 899	(41.6)%	\$ 1,033	\$ 1,438	(28.2)%
Earnings Before Income Taxes	76	101	(24.8)%	108	116	(6.9)%
Net Income Available to Common	85	98	(13.3)%	187	170	10.0 %
Southern Company Gas –						
Operating Revenues	\$ 852	\$ 1,083	(21.3)%	\$ 2,728	\$ 3,140	(13.1)%
Earnings Before Income Taxes	114	151	(24.5)%	525	567	(7.4)%
Net Income Available to Common	85	115	(26.1)%	393	433	(9.2)%

Notes

- See Financial Highlights pages for discussion of certain significant items occurring during the periods.