

Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the Second Half Year and Financial Year Ended 30 April 2025

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A. Condensed interim consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income

(In S\$'000) Description	Note	Actual 2HFY2025	Actual 2HFY2024	Change %	Actual FY2025	Actual FY2024	Change %
Revenue	4	100,234	E2 1/17	88.6	167 100	104 170	34.6
Cost of sales	4	(70,030)	53,147 (33,797)	NM	167,123 (112,628)	124,172 (82,359)	36.8
Gross profit		30,204	19,350	56.1	54,495	41,813	30.3
Other income		1,697	1,118	51.8	3,176	2,108	50.7
Distribution expenses		(3,860)	(2,220)	73.9	(6,287)	(4,850)	29.6
Administrative expenses Write-back/(impairment		(11,156)	(8,075)	38.2	(20,318)	(16,914)	20.1
losses) on financial assets Net foreign exchange		31	(775)	NM	1,405	(1,622)	NM
(loss)/gain		(283)	(519)	(45.5)	314	(1,453)	NM
Results from operating activities		16,633	8,879	87.3	32,785	19,082	71.8
Finance income		15	17	(11.8)	38	70	(45.7)
Finance costs		(840)	(1,108)	(24.2)	(1,679)	(2,568)	(34.6)
Net finance costs		(825)	(1,091)	(24.4)	(1,641)	(2,498)	(34.3)
Profit before tax	6	15,808	7,788	NM	31,144	16,584	87.8
Income tax expense	7	(2,869)	(1,715)	67.3	(5,603)	(4,044)	38.6
Profit after tax		12,939	6,073	NM	25,541	12,540	NM
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Exchange differences arising from translation of the financial statements of							
the subsidiary corporations		1,702	(1,238)	NM	1,626	(2,640)	NM
Other comprehensive		1,702	(1,200)	INIVI	1,020	(2,040)	INIVI
income/(loss) for the period/year, net of tax		1,702	(1,238)	NM	1,626	(2,640)	NM
Total comprehensive		1,102	(1,200)	INIVI	1,020	(2,070)	INIVI
income for the period/year, net of tax		14,641	4,835	NM	27,167	9,900	NM

Note:

NM denotes not meaningful where there is no comparative or the fluctuation is more than 100%

A. Condensed interim consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income (cont'd)

(In S\$'000) Description	Note	Actual 2HFY2025	Actual 2HFY2024	Change %	Actual FY2025	Actual FY2024	Change %
Profit/(loss) attributable to:							
Owners of the Company		12,939	6,073	NM	25,541	12,552	NM
Non-controlling interests		-	-	NM	-	(12)	NM
		12,939	6,073	NM	25,541	12,540	NM
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to:							
Owners of the Company		14,641	4,835	NM	27,167	9,912	NM
Non-controlling interests		-	-	NM	, -	(12)	NM
		14,641	4,835	NM	27,167	9,900	NM
Earnings per share attributable to the owners of the Company during the financial period/year:					·	,	
Basic (SGD in cent)		11.80	5.54		23.29	11.45	
Diluted (SGD in cent)		11.80	5.54		23.29	11.45	

Note:

NM denotes not meaningful where there is no comparative or the fluctuation is more than 100%

B. Condensed interim statements of financial position

(In S\$'000)		Gro	oup	Company		
Description	Note	30 April 2025	30 April 2024	30 April 2025	30 April 2024	
ASSETS						
Non-current assets						
Property, plant and equipment	10	36,780	39,791	32,954	35,825	
Right-of-use assets	14	4,931	5,251	4,835	5,105	
Investment in subsidiary corporations		-	-	18,701	11,297	
Intangible assets	11	8,506	8,506	-	-	
Other financial assets	12	453	443	-	-	
Club memberships		155	147	-	-	
Deferred tax assets		1,244	500	40	_	
Total non-current assets		52,069	54,638	56,530	52,227	
Current assets						
Inventories		71,908	36,655	_	_	
Trade and other receivables		14,610	10,072	11,783	10,379	
Prepayment		490	171	22	31	
Contract assets		31,905	11,850	_	_	
Cash and short-term deposits	13	31,950	31,996	700	475	
Tax recoverable		454	690	48	38	
Total current assets		151,317	91,434	12,553	10,923	
TOTAL ASSETS		203,386	146,072	69,083	63,150	
		·	,	,	,	
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES						
<u>Current liabilities</u>		04.005	44.000	00.440	0.447	
Trade and other payables		81,635	44,288	23,440	3,117	
Employee benefit liability		700	13	-	-	
Contract liabilities	45	720	1,067	-	- 000	
Loans and borrowings	15 12	30,148	22,930	68	6,293	
Forex option structure	12	6 601	4.050	-	046	
Current tax payables Total current liabilities		6,601 119,104	4,259	23,508	216	
Total current liabilities			72,557	23,300	9,626	
Net current assets/(liabilities)		32,213	18,877	(10,955)	1,297	
Non-current liabilities						
Other payables		42	100	42	100	
Employee benefit liability		172	124		-	
Loans and borrowings	15	2,447	14,965	36	11,922	
Deferred tax liabilities	10	98	133	-	-	
Total non-current liabilities		2,759	15,322	78	12,022	
TOTAL LIADULTIES						
TOTAL LIABILITIES		121,863	87,879	23,586	21,648	

B. Condensed interim statements of financial position (cont'd)

(In S\$'000)		Gro	oup	Com	pany
Description	Note	30 April 2025	30 April 2024	30 April 2025	30 April 2024
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES					
EQUITY					
Equity attributable to owners of the Company					
Share capital	16	39,882	39,882	39,882	39,882
Treasury shares		(3,303)	(3,303)	(3,303)	(3,303)
Other reserves		(13,579)	(15,275)	-	-
Accumulated profits		58,523	36,889	8,918	4,923
Total equity		81,523	58,193	45,497	41,502
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		203,386	146,072	69,083	63,150

(Company Registration No.: 201010562M)

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SECOND HALF YEAR AND FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 APRIL 2025

C. Condensed interim statements of changes in equity

Attributable to owners of the Company

GROUP Description (in S\$'000)	Share Capital	Treasury Shares	Foreign Currency Translation Reserve	Accumulated Profits	Total	Non- controlling Interests	Total Equity
FY2025							
At 1 May 2024	39,882	(3,303)	(15,275)	36,889	58,193	-	58,193
Profit for the financial year	-	-	-	25,541	25,541		25,541
Other comprehensive income/(loss)							
Exchange differences arising from translation of the financial statements of the subsidiary corporations	-	-	1,626	-	1,626		1,626
Adjustment	-	-	70	(70)	-	-	-
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial year, net of tax	-	-	1,696	(70)	1,626	-	1,626
Total comprehensive income for the financial year	-	-	1,696	25,471	27,167	-	27,167
Contributions by and distributions to owners							
Dividend paid on ordinary shares	-	-	-	(3,837)	(3,837)	-	(3,837)
Total transactions with owners				(3,837)	(3,837)	-	(3,837)
At 30 April 2025	39,882	(3,303)	(13,579)	58,523	81,523		81,523

C. Condensed interim statements of changes in equity (cont'd)

Attributable to owners of the Company

GROUP Description (in S\$'000)	Share Capital	Treasury Shares	Foreign Currency Translation Reserve	Accumulated Profits	Total	Non- controlling Interests	Total Equity
FY2024							
At 1 May 2023	39,882	(3,303)	(12,635)	25,982	49,926	12	49,938
Profit/(loss) for the financial year	-	-	-	12,552	12,552	(12)	12,540
Other comprehensive loss Exchange differences arising from translation of the financial statements of the subsidiary corporations Other comprehensive loss for the financial year, net of tax	-	-	(2,640) (2,640)	-	(2,640) (2,640)	-	(2,640)
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial year	-	-	(2,640)	12,552	9,912	(12)	9,900
Contributions by and distributions to owners Dividend paid on ordinary shares Total transactions with owners	1	-	-	(1,645) (1,645)	(1,645) (1,645)		(1,645) (1,645)
At 30 April 2024	39,882	(3,303)	(15,275)	36,889	58,193	-	58,193

C. Condensed interim statements of changes in equity (cont'd)

COMPANY Description (in S\$'000)	Share Capital	Treasury Shares	Accumulated Profit	Total
FY2025				
At 1 May 2024 Total comprehensive income for the	39,882	(3,303)	4,923	41,502
financial year	-	-	7,832	7,832
Dividend paid on ordinary shares	-	-	(3,837)	(3,837)
At 30 April 2025	39,882	(3,303)	8,918	45,497
FY2024				
At 1 May 2023 Total comprehensive income for the	39,882	(3,303)	2,567	39,146
financial year Dividend paid on ordinary shares		- -	4,001 (1,645)	4,001 (1,645)
At 30 April 2024	39,882	(3,303)	4,923	41,502

D. Condensed interim consolidated statement of cash flows

(In S\$'000) Description		12 month	ns ended
	Note	FY2025	FY2024
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit before tax		31,144	16,584
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	6	312	319
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	6	3,347	3,164
(Gain)/loss on liquidation of a subsidiary	6	(122)	17
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	6	(8)	(158)
Interest income	6	(38)	(70)
Interest expense	6	1,679	2,360
(Write-back)/impairment loss on receivables and contract assets, net Bad debts written-off	6 6	(1,424)	1,389
Recovery of bad debts	6	20 (1)	233
Fair value gain on quoted equity securities	6	(10)	(49)
Inventories written-down	6	201	204
Fair value loss on forex option structure	6	201	208
Provision for employee benefit	6	43	40
Net unrealised foreign exchange loss		261	908
3 3		35,404	25,149
Increase in inventories		(35,454)	(4,520)
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other receivables		(3,071)	5,365
(Increase)/decrease in prepayment		(319)	13
(Increase)/decrease in contract assets		(20,117)	8,790
increase/(decrease) in trade and other payables		`37,152 [°]	(10,252)
Decrease in employee benefit liability		(8)	(9)
(Decrease)/increase in contract liabilities		(347)	58
Cash generated from operations		13,240	24,594
Income tax paid, net		(3,827)	(2,108)
Net cash generated from operating activities		9,413	22,486
Cash flows from investing activities			
Interest received	6	38	70
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		8	2
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(162)	(1,685)
Payment for settlement of forex option structure		-	(267)
Prepayment of leases		-	(66)
Placement of structure deposit		1	-
Net cash used in investing activities		(115)	(1,946)

D. Condensed interim consolidated statement of cash flows (cont'd)

(In S\$'000)		12 month	s ended
Description	Note	FY2025	FY2024
Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayment of borrowings		(19,030)	(15,488)
Proceeds from revolving credit facility		40,457	18,312
Repayment of revolving credit facility		(35,439)	(11,569)
Proceeds from trust receipts		20,162	17,919
Repayment of trust receipts		(11,521)	(19,672)
Repayment of principal portion of lease liabilities		(86)	(64)
Dividend paid		(3,837)	(1,645)
Interest paid		(1,519)	(2,327)
Net cash used in financing activities		(10,813)	(14,534)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(1,515)	6,006
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		31,977	29,520
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents		1,468	(3,549)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year		31,930	31,977
Sush and sush equivalents at the ond of the year		01,000	01,011
Represented by:		0.4.000	04.0==
Cash at bank and on hand		31,930	31,977
Short-term deposits	4.0	20	19
B. J. C. J. J.	13	31,950	31,996
Less: Pledged fixed deposits		(20)	(19)
Cash and cash equivalents in the condensed interim consolidated		04.000	04.077
statement of cash flows		31,930	31,977

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements

1. Corporate information

XMH Holdings Ltd. (the "Company") is a limited liability company incorporated and domiciled in Singapore and is listed on the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited ("SGX-ST").

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements for the six months financial period and financial year ended 30 April 2025 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the Group).

The principal activity of the Company is that of investment holding. The principal activities of the subsidiary corporations are:

- a) Distribution and provision of value-added products and services;
- b) After-sales services, trading and others; and
- c) Project, which comprise the assembly and installation of standby generator sets and provision of related services.

2. Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements for the full financial year ended 30 April 2025 have been prepared in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)") 1-34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore and IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's last annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the financial year ended 30 April 2024 ("last annual financial statements"). The condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last interim financial statements for the period ended 31 October 2024.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year which were prepared in accordance with SFRS(I)s, except for the adoption of new and amended standards as set out in Note 2.1.

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in Singapore dollar (S\$) which is the Company's functional currency and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand (S\$'000) except when otherwise indicated.

2.1. New and amended standards adopted by the Group

A number of amendments to Standards have become applicable for the current reporting period/year. The Group did not have to change its accounting policies or make retrospective adjustments as a result of adopting those standards.

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

2. Basis of preparation (cont'd)

2.2. Use of judgements and estimates

The preparation of the Group's condensed interim financial statements in compliance with SFRS(I)s requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the Group's application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, revenue and expense.

Although these estimates are based on management's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, management has made those following judgements which have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the condensed consolidated financial statements:

Revenue recognition for project revenue

The Group has ongoing contracts at each reporting date with customers for performance obligation.

Project revenue is recognised over time by reference to the Group's progress towards completing the performance. The measurement of progress is determined based on the proportion of contract costs incurred to-date to the estimated total contract costs ("input method"). When it is probable that total contract costs will exceed total revenue, a provision for onerous contract is recognised in the profit or loss immediately. Revenue recognised on these contracts but unbilled to customers are presented as contract assets on the condensed statements of financial position.

Under the input method, estimated total contract costs on each project is a key input that is subject to significant estimation uncertainty. At every reporting date, management re-evaluates, inter alia, the estimated total contract costs by updating the estimated contract costs to be incurred from the reporting date to the completion date of the projects ("costs-to-complete").

In making estimation of the total costs-to-complete, management has applied its past experience of completing similar projects, as well as quotations from and contracts with suppliers and sub-contractors.

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

3. Seasonal operations

The Group's businesses are not affected significantly by seasonal or cyclical factors during the financial period.

4. Segment and revenue information

The segment reporting format is determined to be business segments as the Group's risks and rates of return are affected predominantly by differences in the products and services offered. The operating businesses are organized and managed separately according to the nature of the products and services provided, with each segment representing a strategic business unit that offers different products and serves different markets.

The Group has three reportable segments, as described below, which are the Group's strategic business units. The strategic business units offer different products and services, and are managed separately because they require different marketing strategies.

The Group is organised into three reportable segments, namely:

- Distribution: Relates to distribution of propulsion engines;
- After-sales: Relates to after-sales services provided which includes services/jobs, sales of spare parts and other trading; and
- Project: Relates to manufacturing, sales and commission of power generator sets.

Other operations relate to general corporate activities.

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)

4.1 Reportable segments

Information regarding the results of each reportable segment is included below. Performance is measured based on segment profit before income tax, as included in the internal management reports that are reviewed by Group's Chairman and Managing Director.

2HFY2025 (in S\$'000)	Distribution	After- sales	Project	Segments Total	Others	Elimination	Total	Note
External revenue	46,161 29,803	7,908 4,848	46,165	100,234 34,651	- 1,089	- (25.740)	100,234	A
Inter-segment revenue Total revenue		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	40.405	•	,	(35,740)	400 004	A
Total Tevenide	75,964	12,756	46,165	134,885	1,089	(35,740)	100,234	
Interest income Interest expense Gain on disposal of	- (13)	- (17)	2 (834)	2 (864)	682 (622)	(669) 646	15 (840)	B C
property, plant and equipment	-	8	-	8	-	-	8	
Depreciation	(18)	(16)	(185)	(219)	(1,562)	2	(1,779)	
Employee benefits expenses Elimination of reversal for impairment loss on	(782)	(517)	(3,745)	(5,044)	(5,065)	- (7.404)	(10,109)	
cost of investment Other non-cash	-	-	-	-	7,404	(7,404)	-	
income Reportable segmental	144	81	9	234	145	-	379	D
profit/(loss) before tax Income tax expense Profit for the period	12,884	3,801	3,654	20,339	6,385	(10,916)	15,808 (2,869) 12,939	E

- E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)
- 4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)

4.1 Reportable segments (cont'd)

2HFY2024 (in S\$'000)	Distribution	After- sales	Project	Segments Total	Others	Elimination	Total	Note
External revenue	38,472	6,897 3,099	7,778	53,147	- 1,089	- (16.420)	53,147	A
Inter-segment revenue Total revenue	12,241 50,713	9,996	7,778	15,340 68,487	1,069	(16,429) (16,429)	53,147	A
Interest income Gain on disposal of property, plant and	-	-	2	2	215	(200)	17	В
equipment Interest expense Depreciation	(1) (14)	(1) (19)	(483) (136)	- (485) (169)	2 (799) (1,599)	- 176 -	2 (1,108) (1,768)	С
Employee benefits expenses Other non-cash	(422)	(364)	(2,783)	(3,569)	(2,790)	-	(6,359)	
income/(expenses)	93	(32)	(767)	(706)	31	-	(675)	D
Reportable segmental profit/(loss) before tax Income tax expense Profit for the period	10,225	2,803	(2,963)	10,065	3,119	(5,396)	7,788 (1,715) 6,073	Е

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)

4.1 Reportable segments (cont'd)

FY2025 (in S\$'000)	Distribution	After- sales	Project	Segments Total	Others	Elimination	Total	Note
External revenue	85,993	15,646	65,484	167,123	-	-	167,123	
Inter-segment revenue	52,890	10,122	-	63,012	2,178	(65,190)	-	Α
Total revenue	138,883	25,768	65,484	230,135	2,178	(65,190)	167,123	
Interest income	- (15)	- (19)	4 (1,462)	4 (1,496)	972 (1,075)	(938) 892	38 (1,679)	B C
Interest expense Gain on disposal of property, plant and	(13)	, ,	(1,402)		(1,073)	092		
equipment	-	8	-	8	-	-	8	
Depreciation	(32)	(37)	(340)	(409)	(3,252)	2	(3,659)	
Employee benefits expenses	(1,434)	(1,013)	(6,629)	(9,076)	(8,560)	-	(17,636)	
Elimination of reversal for impairment loss on cost of investment Other non-cash	-	-	-	-	7,404	(7,404)	-	
(expenses)/income	(44)	(168)	1,409	1,197	139	-	1,336	D
Reportable segmental profit/(loss) before tax Income tax expense Profit for the year	25,153	7,612	7,225	39,990	3,103	(11,949)	31,144 (5,603) 25,541	E
Reportable segment assets Capital Expenditure	39,449 -	27,202 -	77,669 59	144,320 59	120,694 122	(61,628) -	203,386 181	F
Reportable segment liabilities	76,135	2,728	62,124	140,987	39,538	(58,662)	121,863	G

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)

4.1 Reportable segments (cont'd)

FY2024 (in S\$'000)	Distribution	After- sales	Project	Segments Total	Others	Elimination	Total	Note
External revenue	77,891	13,787	32,494	124,172	-	-	124,172	
Inter-segment revenue	26,194	5,928	-	32,122	2,178	(34,300)	-	Α
Total revenue	104,085	19,715	32,494	156,294	2,178	(34,300)	124,172	
Interest income	-	-	4	4	516	(450)	70	В
Gain on disposal of property, plant and						. ,		
equipment	-	-	-	-	158	-	158	
Fair value loss on forex option structure	-	-	-	-	(208)	-	(208)	
Interest expense	(1)	(1)	(1,193)	(1,195)	(1,568)	403	(2,360)	С
Depreciation	(29)	(40)	(274)	(343)	(3,140)	-	(3,483)	
Employee benefits expenses	(1,211)	(864)	(5,708)	(7,783)	(5,966)	_	(13,749)	
Other non-cash	(1,211)	(004)	(5,700)	(1,100)	(0,500)		(13,143)	
income/(expenses)	(1)	(169)	(1,646)	(1,816)	22	-	(1,794)	D
Reportable segmental profit/(loss) before tax Income tax expense	21,397	5,415	(3,642)	23,170	(493)	(6,093)	16,584 (4,044)	E
Profit for the year							12,540	
Reportable segment assets	26,963	18,698	37,740	83,401	90,630	(27,959)	146,072	F
Capital Expenditure	20,300	10,000	114	114	1,650	(21,000)	1,764	•
Reportable segment	-	-	114	114	1,050	-	1,704	
liabilities	47,696	1,924	28,645	78,265	36,351	(26,737)	87,879	G

- E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)
- 4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)
- 4.1 Reportable segments (cont'd)

Note Nature of adjustments and eliminations to arrive at amounts reported in the condensed interim consolidated financial statements

- A Inter-segments revenue are eliminated on consolidation.
- B Inter-segments interest income are eliminated on consolidation.
- C Inter-segments interest expenses are eliminated on consolidation and amortisation of fair value adjustment.
- D Other non-cash income/(expenses) consist of fair value gain on quoted equity securities, inventories written-down, write-back/(impairment loss) on financial assets and gain/(loss) on liquidation of subsidiary as presented in the respective notes to the financial statements.
- E The following items are (deducted from)/added to segment profit/(loss) to arrive at "profit before tax" presented in the condensed consolidated income statement.

	Group				
	2HFY2025	2HFY2024	FY2025	FY2024	
	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	
Realised/(unrealized) profit from unsold stocks Elimination of reversal for impairment loss on cost	237	500	(764)	(173)	
of investment	(7,404)	_	(7,404)	_	
Dividend income	(3,700)	(5,900)	(3,700)	(5,900)	
Interest expense	646	176	892	403	
Interest income Elimination of intercompany	(669)	(200)	(938)	(450)	
transactions	(26)	28	(35)	27	
	(10,916)	(5,396)	(11,949)	(6,093)	

- F Items relating to inter-segment assets are deducted to arrive at total assets reported in the condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position.
- G The following items are added to segment liabilities to arrive at total liabilities reported in the condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position.

- E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)
- 4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)
- 4.1 Reportable segments (cont'd)

	Gro	up
	FY2025	FY2024
	S\$'000	S\$'000
Inter-segment liabilities	58,609	26,684
Accrual	53	53
	58,662	26,737

4.2 Disaggregation of Revenue

2HFY2025 (In S\$'000)	Group					
Description	6 months ended 30 April 2025					
Segments	Distribution	After-sales	Project	Total Revenue		
Primary geographical markets						
Indonesia	42,651	5,379	_	48,030		
Malaysia	22	303	40,566	40,891		
Singapore	2,827	1,273	5,599	9,699		
Vietnam	631	192	_	823		
Other countries	30	761	ı	791		
	46,161	7,908	46,165	100,234		
Timing of transfer of goods and services						
At a point in time	46,161	7,908	_	54,069		
Over time			46,165	46,165		
	46,161	7,908	46,165	100,234		

- E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)
- 4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)

4.2 Disaggregation of Revenue (cont'd)

2HFY2024 (In S\$'000)			roup			
Description	6 months ended 30 April 2024					
Segments	Distribution	After-sales	Project	Total Revenue		
Primary geographical markets						
Indonesia	37,105	3,837	_	40,942		
Malaysia	_	94	_	94		
Singapore	31	1,893	7,778	9,702		
Vietnam	1,118	159	_	1,277		
Other countries	218	914	ı	1,132		
	38,472	6,897	7,778	53,147		
Timing of transfer of goods and services						
At a point in time	38,472	6,897	_	45,369		
Over time	_	_	7,778	7,778		
	38,472	6,897	7,778	53,147		

FY2025 (In S\$'000)	Group					
Description	12 months ended 30 April 2025					
Segments	Distribution	After-sales	Project	Total Revenue		
Primary geographical markets						
Indonesia	82,108	10,490	_	92,598		
Malaysia	46	383	56,331	56,760		
Singapore	2,827	2,803	9,153	14,783		
Vietnam	982	323	_	1,305		
Other countries	30	1,647	-	1,677		
	85,993	15,646	65,484	167,123		
Timing of transfer of goods and services						
At a point in time	85,993	15,646	_	101,639		
Over time	_	_	65,484	65,484		
	85,993	15,646	65,484	167,123		

- E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)
- 4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)
- 4.2 Disaggregation of Revenue (cont'd)

FY2024 (In S\$'000)	Group					
Description	12 months ended 30 April 2024					
Segments	Distribution	After-sales	Project	Total Revenue		
Primary geographical markets						
Indonesia	75,378	7,238	_	82,616		
Malaysia	_	287	5,760	6,047		
Singapore	500	3,383	26,734	30,617		
Vietnam	1,687	319	_	2,006		
Other countries	326	2,560	-	2,886		
	77,891	13,787	32,494	124,172		
Timing of transfer of goods and services						
At a point in time	77,891	13,787	_	91,678		
Over time			32,494	32,494		
	77,891	13,787	32,494	124,172		

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

4. Segment and revenue information (cont'd)

4.3 Contract assets and contract liabilities

Information about trade receivables, contract assets and contract liabilities from contracts with customers is disclosed as follows:

(In S\$'000)	Group					
Description	30 April 2025	30 April 2024	1 May 2023			
Trade receivables Contract assets Contract liabilities	5,744 31,905 (720)	5,806 11,850 (1,067)	10,887 23,038 (1,009)			

Contract assets primarily relate to the Group's right to consideration for work completed but not yet billed at reporting date for project work. Contract assets are transferred to receivables when the rights become unconditional.

Contract liabilities primarily relate to the Group's obligation to transfer goods or services to customers for which the Group has received advances from customers for project work.

Contract liabilities are recognised as revenue as the Group performs under the contract.

i) Significant changes in contract assets are explained as follows:

(In S\$'000)	Group			
Description	30 April 2025	30 April 2024		
Contract assets reclassified to receivables Changes in estimate of transaction price Impairment loss on contract assets	(10,644) 431 (62)	(17,323) 455 (2,398)		

ii) Significant changes in contract liabilities are explained as follows:

(In S\$'000)	Group		
Description	30 April 2025	30 April 2024	
Revenue recognised that was included in the contract liabilities balance at the beginning of the year	1,067	1,009	

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

5. Financial assets and financial liabilities

Set out below is an overview of the financial assets and financial liabilities of the Group as at 30 April 2025 and 30 April 2024:

(In S\$'000)		Gro	oup		pany
Description	Note	30 April 2025	30 April 2024	30 April 2025	30 April 2024
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - Quoted equity securities	12	453	443	_	-
Financial assets at amortised cost - Trade receivables - Other receivables and deposits (excluding prepayment)		5,815 5,505	5,957 3,180	181	228
Amount due from subsidiariesCash and short-term deposits	13	31,950	31,996	11,602 700	10,151 475
Total financial assets		43,723	41,576	12,483	10,854
Presented as Non-current assets Current assets		453 43,270 43,723	443 41,133 41,576	12,483 12,483	_ 10,854 10,854
Financial liability at fair value through profit or loss - Forex option structure	12	-	-	_	-
Financial Liabilities at amortised cost - Bank borrowings - Lease liabilities - Trade payables - Advance deposits - Other payables and accrual - Employee benefit liability - Amounts due to subsidiaries	15 15	32,431 164 32,801 32,187 16,526 172	37,645 250 12,715 25,303 6,187 137	- 104 - - 4,999 - 18,327	18,046 169 - - 3,055 - 33
Total financial liabilities		114,281	82,237	23,430	21,303
Presented as Non-current liabilities Current liabilities		2,661 111,620 114,281	15,189 67,048 82,237	78 23,352 23,430	12,022 9,281 21,303

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

6. Profit before taxation

6.1 Significant items

The following items have been included in arriving at profit before tax.

	Group			
(In S\$'000) Description	2HFY2025	2HFY2024	FY2025	FY2024
Income				
Fair value gain on quoted equity securities	17	32	10	49
Gain on liquidation of subsidiary	122	_	122	_
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	8	2	8	158
Government grants and rebates	42	17	72	21
Rental income	1,235	853	2,469	1,558
Recovery of transportation expense from				·
customers	18	44	42	88
Recovery of utilities expense from tenants	128	_	258	_
Scrap sales	36	30	50	55
Interest income on bank deposits	15	17	38	70
Net foreign exchange gain	_	_	314	_
Write-back of impairment losses on				
receivables and contracts assets, net	51	_	1,424	_
Recovery of bad debt	_	_	1	_
Others	101	137	147	175
Expenses				
Interest expense on loans and borrowings	(840)	(1,108)	(1,679)	(2,360)
Net foreign exchange loss	(283)	(519)	(1,073)	(1,453)
Depreciation of property, plant and	(200)	(515)	_	(1,400)
equipment	(1,623)	(1,610)	(3,347)	(3,164)
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	(156)	(158)	(312)	(319)
Impairment losses on receivables and	(100)	(100)	(012)	(010)
contracts asset, net	_	(774)	_	(1,620)
Bad debts written-off	(20)	(1)	(20)	(2)
Inventories written-down	(20)	(204)	(201)	(204)
Fair value loss on forex option structure		(204)	(201)	(208)
Reversal of stock obsolescence	410	267	_	(200)
Loss on liquidation of subsidiary		_	_	(17)
Provision for employee benefit	(43)	(40)	(43)	(40)
. To the section of the project bottom	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

6. Profit before taxation (cont'd)

6.2 Related party transactions

For the financial year ended 30 April 2025, the Group had no significant related party transactions.

7. Taxation

The Group calculates the income tax expense using the tax rate that would be applicable to the expected total annual earnings. The major components of income tax expense in the condensed interim consolidated statement of profit or loss are:

		Gro	up	
(In S\$'000)	2HFY2025	2HFY2024	FY2025	FY2024
Description				
Current income tax expense Current period/year Over/(under) provision in prior period/year Foreign tax expense	(2,977) 108 –	(1,782) 68 (1)	(6,109) 506 –	(3,943) (100) (1)
	(2,869)	(1,715)	(5,603)	(4,044)

8. Dividends

Dividende	Gro	oup
	2025	2024
	\$'000	\$'000
Declared and paid during the financial year: Dividends on ordinary shares - Final and special exempt (one-tier) dividend for 2025: 3.5 cents (2024: 1.5 cents) per share	3,837	1,645
Proposed but not recognised as a liability as at 30 April: Dividends on ordinary shares, subject to shareholders' approval at the upcoming AGM: - Final and special exempt (one-tier) dividend for 2025: 8.0 cents		
(2024: 3.5 cents) per share	8,772	3,838

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

9. Net Asset Value

	Gro	oup	Company		
Description	30 April 2025	30 April 2024	30 April 2025	30 April 2024	
Net asset value per share (cents)	74.35	53.07	41.50	37.85	
Number of shares in issue	109,643,921	109,643,921	109,643,921	109,643,921	

10. Property, plant and equipment

During the financial year ended 30 April 2025, the cash outflow for the acquisition of property, plant and equipment amounted to \$\$162,000 (30 April 2024: \$\$1,685,000). There were non-cash additions to property, plant and equipment amounting to \$\$19,000 (30 April 2024: \$\$200,000 relating to hire-purchase of Motor vehicle, of which \$\$57,000 principal was paid). In FY2024, the addition of office equipment includes grant receivables amounting to \$\$121,000 and is presented on a net basis.

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

11. Intangible assets

The Group acquired the entire equity interest of Mech-Power Generator Pte Ltd and its subsidiary (collectively, Mech-Power Generator Group ("MPG Group")) on 7 September 2013. Intangible assets include goodwill acquired upon the acquisition of the MPG Group in prior years.

(In S\$'000)		Group Intellectual property		
Description	Goodwill	rights	Total	
Cost:				
At 1 May 2023 Currency translation differences	9,393 -	396 (47)	9,789 (47)	
At 30 April 2024 and 1 May 2024 Currency translation differences	9,393	349 19	9,742 19	
At 30 April 2025	9,393	368	9,761	
Accumulated amortisation and impairment loss:				
At 1 May 2023	887	396	1,283	
Currency translation differences		(47)	(47)	
At 30 April 2024 and 1 May 2024 Currency translation differences	887 -	349 19	1,236 19	
At 30 April 2025	887	368	1,255	
Net carrying amount:				
At 30 April 2024	8,506	-	8,506	
At 30 April 2025	8,506	_	8,506	

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

11. Intangible assets (cont'd)

11.1 Goodwill impairment

The carrying amount of goodwill of \$\$8,506,000 is attributable to the MPG Group as a single cash generating unit ("**CGU**").

The recoverable amount of the MPG Group was determined based on its value in use ("VIU"). The VIU were calculated by discounting the future cash flows to be generated from the continuing use of the CGU.

The VIU approach was used based on discounted cash flow projections covering a five-year period. The discount rate applied to the cash flow projections and the forecasted growth rates used to extrapolate cash flow projections beyond the five-year period are as below. The discount rate and revenue growth rates did not exceed the long-term projected growth rate for the relevant market.

	Revenue rate	•	Pre-tax di		Termi growth	
	FY2027- FY2030	FY2029	2025	2024	2025	2024
May a a summation a	%	%		%	%	%
Key assumptions	3.0	5.0) 13.4	17.1	2.0	2.0

^{*} FY2026 (2024: FY2025) revenue was forecasted based on the secured orders and potential orders estimated from order books as at 30 April 2025.

The values assigned to the key assumptions represent management's assessment of future trends of the industry in which the MPG Group operates and are based on both external sources and internal sources (historical data).

Sensitivity to changes in assumption

With regards to the assessment of VIU for the MPG Group, management believes that no reasonably possible changes in any of the key assumptions would further cause the carrying value of the unit to materially exceed its recoverable amount.

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

12. Financial assets/(liability) at fair value through profit or loss

Financial assets/(liability) at fair value through profit or loss comprise the following:

(In S\$'000)	Gro	oup
Description	30 April 2025	30 April 2024
Financial assets Quoted equity securities	453	443
<u>Financial liability</u> Forex option structure		-

During the financial year, the Group recognised fair value gain on quoted equity securities of S\$10,000 (FY2024: S\$49,000) and nil for fair value loss on forex option structure (FY2024: S\$208,000).

Fair value hierarchy

The Group categories fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that is dependent on the valuation inputs used as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities that the Group can access at the measurement date,
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, and
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

Group	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Description	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000
30 April 2025				
Assets measured at fair value				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
 quoted equity securities 	453	-	_	453
30 April 2024				
Assets measured at fair value				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
- quoted equity securities	443	-	-	443

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

13. Cash and short-term deposits

(In S\$'000)	Gre	Group		Company	
Description	30 April 2025	30 April 2024	30 April 2025	30 April 2024	
Cash at banks and on hand Short-term deposits	31,930 20	31,977 19	700 –	475 -	
	31,950	31,996	700	475	

14. Right-of-use assets

Group as lessee

The Group has lease contracts for leasehold building and office equipment used in its operations. These leases generally have lease terms between 2 years and 5 years, while land use rights have a lease term of 30 years. The Group's obligations under its leases are secured by the lessor's title to the leased assets.

The Group also has leases of dormitories, warehouse and motor vehicles with lease terms of 12 months or less and leases for office equipment at a low value. The Group applies the 'short-term lease' recognition exemptions for these leases.

During the financial year, the Group had a total cash outflow for leases of \$\$366,000 (2024: \$\$329,000). There was no prepaid of right-of-use assets during the financial year (2024: \$\$66,000) and had no non-cash additions to right-of-use assets and lease liabilities during the financial year (2024: \$\$32,000).

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

15. Bank borrowings

(In S\$'000)	Gro	oup
Description	30 April 2025	30 April 2024
Loans and borrowings Amount repayable in one year or less, or on demand - Secured ⁽¹⁾ Amount repayable after one year - Secured	30,118 2,446	22,897 14,960
Total	32,564	37,857

⁽¹⁾ Excluded from the loans and borrowings above are lease liabilities of S\$31,000 which are secured over the right-of-use assets as at 30 April 2025 (30 April 2024: S\$38,000).

The Group has certain banking facilities which are secured by the following: -

- (a) Legal mortgage on factory buildings of the Group; and
- (b) Corporate guarantee by the Company.

16. Share capital

	The Group and the Company				
	30 Apri	l 2025	30 April 2024		
Description (Ordinary shares excluding treasury shares)	Number of Shares	Share Capital (S\$'000)	Number of Shares	Share Capital (S\$'000)	
Balance at beginning and end of year	109,643,921	39,882	109,643,921	39,882	

Purchase of treasury shares

There was no share buyback transaction, sales, transfers, disposal, cancellation and/or use of treasury shares in FY2025 (FY2024: nil). As at 30 April 2025, the total consideration for the treasury shares held under the share buy-back scheme was \$\$3,303,000 (30 April 2024: \$\$3,303,000) for a total of 5,329,850 shares (30 April 2024: 5,329,850 shares).

The number of treasury shares held by the Company represents 4.86% (30 April 2024: 4.86%) of the total number of issued shares (excluding treasury shares and subsidiary holdings) of the Company as at 30 April 2025.

E. Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements (cont'd)

17. Subsequent events

There are no known subsequent events which have led to adjustments to this set of interim financial statements.

F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2

1. Whether the figures have been audited or reviewed and in accordance with which auditing standard or practice.

The condensed consolidated statement of financial position of XMH Holdings Ltd. and its subsidiaries as at 30 April 2025 and the related condensed consolidated profit and other comprehensive income, condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the second half year and financial year ended and certain explanatory notes have not been audited or reviewed.

2. Review of the performance of the Group

Second half year ended 30 April 2025 ("2HFY2025") vs second half year ended 30 April 2024 ("2HFY2024")

(i) Revenue

Revenue for the second half of FY2025 amounted to approximately \$\$100.2 million, representing an increase of \$\$47.1 million or 88.6% compared to \$\$53.1 million in 2HFY2024. This strong performance was primarily driven by growth across all business segments, as outlined below:

a. Project Segment

Revenue from the Project segment rose significantly from S\$7.8 million in 2HFY2024 to S\$46.2 million in 2HFY2025. This sharp increase was mainly attributable to substantial revenue recognition from major projects in accordance with performance obligations during 2HFY2025, in contrast to the absence of such income in 2HFY2024, which had lower project completion volume and no major projects reaching revenue recognition milestones.

b. Distribution Segment

Revenue from the Distribution segment grew by approximately \$\$7.7 million or 20.0%, from \$\$38.5 million in 2HFY2024 to \$\$46.2 million in 2HFY2025. The increase was mainly due to higher demand for engines used to build tugboats for mineral transportation in Indonesia.

c. After-Sales Service Segment

The After-Sales Service segment recorded a moderate increase of 14.7%, or \$\$1.0 million, from \$\$6.9 million in 2HFY2024 to \$\$7.9 million in 2HFY2025. This was primarily due to demand for spare parts to support the servicing and maintenance of vessels and introduction of our new sales program.

F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)

2. Review of the performance of the Group (cont'd)

(ii) Cost of Sales and Gross Profit Margin

The cost of sales increased significantly by approximately \$\$36.2 million from \$\$33.8 million in 2HFY2024 to \$\$70.0 million in 2HFY2025. This was due to significant increase in business activities and higher costs to meet deliveries of projects with tight deadlines.

As such, gross profit margin decreased from 36.4% in 2HFY2024 to 30.1% in 2HFY2025.

(iii) Other Income

Other income increased by approximately S\$0.6 million or 51.8% from S\$1.1 million in 2HFY2024 to S\$1.7 million in 2HFY2025. This was mainly due to increase in rental income of approximately S\$0.4 million arising from increase in rental rates upon renewal and additional tenants.

(iv) Distribution Expenses

Distribution expenses increased by approximately S\$1.6 million or 73.9% from S\$2.2 million in 2HFY2024 to S\$3.8 million in 2HFY2025. This was mainly attributed to:

- a. increase in staff cost of approximately \$\$0.9 million as a result of higher bonus provision. This is to reward employees for their contributions to the company's significantly expanded business activities as evidenced by the substantial growth in revenue; and
- b. increase in marketing, branding and promotional expenses of approximately \$\$0.7 million.

(v) Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses increased by approximately \$\$3.1 million or 38.2% from \$\$8.1 million in 2HFY2024 to \$\$11.2 million in 2HFY2025. This was mainly attributed to:

- a. increase in staff cost of approximately \$\$3.0 million as a result of higher bonus provision. This is to reward employees for their contributions to the company's significantly expanded business activities as evidenced by the substantial growth in revenue; and
- b. higher donation made of approximately S\$0.1 million in 2HFY2025 as compared to 2HFY2024.

F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)

2. Review of the performance of the Group (cont'd)

(vi) Write-back/(Impairment Losses) on Financial Assets

A write-back of impairment losses on financial assets amounting to approximately \$\$0.03 million was recorded in 2HFY2025, compared to impairment losses of approximately \$\$0.8 million in 2HFY2024. The prior year's losses were mainly due to an allowance for expected credit losses on a disputed trade receivable, which was subsequently settled in 1HFY2025.

(vii) Net Foreign Exchange (Loss)/Gain

Net foreign exchange loss decreased by approximately \$\$0.2 million or 45.5% from \$\$0.5 million in 2HFY2024 to \$\$0.3 million in 2HFY2025. This was attributed to:

- a. strengthening of SGD against USD on the intercompany receivables denominated in United States Dollar ("USD") against Singapore Dollar ("SGD") in 2HFY2025, none in 2HFY2024;
- b. reduced intercompany receivables denominated in Japanese Yen ("JPY") against SGD in 2HFY2025, compared to 2HFY2024. JPY strengthened against SGD in 2HFY2025 vice versa in 2HFY2024; and
- c. increased liabilities denominated in Indonesia Rupiah ("IDR"), SGD and USD against JPY. JPY strengthened against IDR, SGD and USD in 2HFY2025 vice versa in 2HFY2024.

This was partially offset by:

- increase in intercompany receivables denominated in SGD, IDR and USD against JPY. JPY strengthened against SGD, IDR and USD in 2HFY2025 vice versa in 2HFY2024; and
- b. increase in intercompany payables denominated in SGD against IDR. SGD strengthened against IDR.

(viii) Net Finance Costs

Net finance cost decreased by approximately \$\$0.3 million or 24.4% from \$\$1.1 million in 2HFY2024 to \$\$0.8 million in 2HFY2025. The decrease was primarily due to a reduction in interest expenses on loans, which fell by approximately \$\$0.4 million from \$\$1.0 million in 2HFY2024 to \$\$0.6 million in 2HFY2025 following the early full settlement of a term loan.

This reduction was partially offset by an increase in interest expenses on trust receipts, which rose by approximately S\$0.1 million, from S\$0.1 million in 2HFY2024 to S\$0.2 million in 2HFY2025, due to higher drawdowns during the period.

F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)

2. Review of the performance of the Group (cont'd)

(ix) Income Tax Expense

The Group's tax expense of approximately S\$2.9 million in 2HFY2025 as compared to S\$1.7 million in 2HFY2024 in line with higher taxable profit in 2HFY2025.

<u>Full year ended 30 April 2025 ("FY2025") vs full year ended 30 April 2024</u> ("FY2024")

(i) Revenue

The Group's revenue for FY2025 amounted to approximately S\$167.1 million, representing a significant increase of S\$43.0 million or 34.6% compared to FY2024. This strong performance was underpinned by growth across all three business segments, as detailed below:

a. Project Segment

Revenue from the Project segment more than doubled, rising from \$\$32.5 million in FY2024 to \$\$65.5 million in FY2025. This significant uplift was driven by the recognition of revenue from major projects in accordance with performance obligations during the financial year. In contrast, FY2024 saw lower project completion volume and no major projects reaching revenue recognition milestones.

b. Distribution Segment

Revenue from the Distribution segment increased by \$\$8.1 million, or 10.4%, from \$\$77.9 million in FY2024 to \$\$86.0 million in FY2025. The growth was mainly driven by higher demand for engines used to build tugboats for mineral transportation in Indonesia.

c. After-Sales Service Segment

The After-Sales Service segment recorded an increase of S\$1.9 million, or 13.5%, from S\$13.8 million in FY2024 to S\$15.6 million in FY2025. This was primarily due to demand for spare parts to support the servicing and maintenance of vessels and introduction of our new sales program.

(ii) Cost of Sales and Gross Profit Margin

The cost of sales increased by approximately \$\$30.3 million or 36.8% from \$\$82.3 million in FY2024 to \$\$112.6 million in FY2025. The gross profit increased by \$\$12.7 million or 30.3% from \$\$41.8 million in FY2024 to \$\$54.5 million in FY2025.

Gross profit margin decreased marginally from 33.7% in FY2024 to 32.6% in FY2025.

F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)

2. Review of the performance of the Group (cont'd)

(iii) Other Income

Other income increased by approximately S\$1.1 million or 50.7% from S\$2.1 million in FY2024 to S\$3.2 million in FY2025. This was mainly attributed to:

- a. increase in rental income of approximately S\$0.9 million from S\$1.6 million in FY2024 to S\$2.5 million in FY2025 arising from increase in rental rates upon renewal and additional tenants; and
- b. recovery of utilities expenses from tenants of approximately \$\$0.3 million in FY2025 as compared to FY2024.

The increase was partially offset by decreased gain on disposal of motor vehicle of approximately \$\$0.2 million in FY2025, compared to FY2024.

(iv) Distribution Expenses

Distribution expenses increased by approximately \$\\$1.4 million or 29.6% from \$\\$4.9 million in FY2024 to \$\\$6.3 million in FY2025. This was mainly attributed to:

- a. increase in marketing, branding and promotional expenses of approximately \$\$0.8 million;
- b. increase in staff cost of approximately \$\$0.5 million as a result of higher bonus provision. This is to reward employees for their contributions to the company's significantly expanded business activities as evidenced by the substantial growth in revenue; and
- c. increase in bank charges of approximately S\$0.1 million as a result of higher issuance of banker guarantee for major projects in FY2025 as compared to FY2024.

(v) Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses increased by approximately S\$3.4 million or 20.1% from S\$16.9 million in FY2024 to S\$20.3 million in FY2025. This was mainly attributed to:

- a. increase in staff cost of approximately \$\$3.4 million as a result of higher bonus provision. This is to reward employees for their contributions to the company's significantly expanded business activities as evidenced by the substantial growth in revenue;
- b. higher depreciation of approximately \$\$0.2 million; and
- c. higher donation made of approximately \$\$0.2 million.

The increase was partially offset by decrease in professional fee of approximately \$\$0.4 million.

F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)

2. Review of the performance of the Group (cont'd)

(vi) Write-back/(Impairment Losses) on Financial Assets

A write-back of impairment losses on financial assets amounting to approximately \$\$1.4 million was recorded in FY2025, compared to impairment losses of approximately \$\$1.6 million in FY2024. The reversal in FY2025 was mainly due to the settlement of a disputed trade receivable in 1HFY2025, for which an allowance for expected credit losses had been made in FY2024.

(vii) Net Foreign Exchange (Loss)/Gain

Net foreign exchange gain of approximately \$\$0.3 million as compared to net foreign exchange loss of \$\$1.5 million in FY2024. This was attributed to:

- increased liabilities denominated in SGD and IDR against JPY. JPY strengthened against SGD and IDR in FY2025 vice versa in FY2024; and
- b. significant increase in intercompany receivables denominated in Malaysian Ringgit against SGD. MYR strengthened against SGD.

This was partially offset by increased intercompany receivables denominated in SGD and IDR against JPY. JPY strengthened against SGD and IDR in FY2025 vice versa in FY2024.

(viii) Net Finance Costs

Net finance cost decreased by approximately \$\$0.9 million or 34.3% from \$\$2.5 million in FY2024 to \$\$1.6 million in FY2025. This was attributed to:

- a reduction in interest expenses on loans, which fell by approximately S\$0.7 million from S\$2.1 million in FY2024 to S\$1.4 million in FY2025 following the early full settlement of a term loan during the year; and
- b. the absence of fair value losses on foreign exchange option structure in FY2025, compared to a loss of approximately S\$0.2 million recorded in FY2024.

(ix) Income Tax Expense

The Group's tax expense of approximately S\$5.6 million in FY2025 as compared to S\$4.0 million in FY2024 in line with higher taxable profit in FY2025.

F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)

2. Review of the performance of the Group (cont'd)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION REVIEW

The Group's shareholders' funds as at 30 April 2025 stood at S\$81.5 million as compared to S\$58.2 million at the end of the immediate preceding financial year ended on 30 April 2024.

(i) Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment decreased by approximately \$\$3.0 million, from \$\$39.8 million as at 30 April 2024 to \$\$36.8 million as at 30 April 2025. This was because of depreciation charges partially offset by acquisition of property, plant and equipment during the financial year.

(ii) Right-of-use Assets

Right-of-use assets decreased by approximately \$\$0.3 million, from \$\$5.2 million as at 30 April 2024 to \$\$4.9 million as at 30 April 2025. This was due to depreciation charges during the financial year.

(iii) Inventories

Inventories increased by approximately \$\$35.3 million, from \$\$36.7 million as at 30 April 2024 to \$\$71.9 million as at 30 April 2025. The increase was to cater for committed orders for Distribution and Project segments as well as anticipated demand.

(iv) Trade and Other Receivables

Trade and other receivables increased by approximately S\$4.5 million, from S\$10.1 million as at 30 April 2024 to S\$14.6 million as at 30 April 2025 due mainly to timing of billings during the financial year.

(v) Contract Assets

Contract assets increased by approximately \$\$20.0 million, from \$\$11.9 million as at 30 April 2024 to \$\$31.9 million as at 30 April 2025. This was due to progression of work during the financial year.

(vi) Trade and Other Payables

Trade and other payables increased by \$\$37.3 million, from \$\$44.3 million as at 30 April 2024 to \$\$81.6 million as at 30 April 2025. This was due mainly to purchases made and increase in deposits received from customers during the financial year.

- F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)
- 2. Review of the performance of the Group (cont'd)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION REVIEW (CONT'D)

(vii) Loans and Borrowings

Loans and borrowings decreased by approximately \$\$5.3 million, from \$\$37.9 million as at 30 April 2024 to \$\$32.6 million as at 30 April 2025. The decrease was due mainly to early full prepayment of a term loan and scheduled repayment of term loan instalments partially offset by drawdown of revolving credit facility and trust receipts due during the financial year.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW REVIEW

Net cash generated from operating activities decreased approximately by S\$13.0 million from S\$22.4 million in FY2024 to S\$9.4 million in FY2025. This was due mainly to:

- a. increase in inventories of approximately \$\$30.9 million;
- b. increase in contract assets of approximately \$\$28.9 million;
- c. increase in trade and other receivables of approximately S\$8.4 million;
- d. higher income tax payment of approximately S\$1.7 million;
- e. increase in contract liabilities of approximately S\$0.4 million; and
- f. increase in prepayment of approximately S\$0.3 million.

This was partially offset by:

- a. increase in trade and other payables of approximately \$\$47.4 million; and
- b. higher profit before tax generated in FY2025 after adjustment for non-cash items by approximately S\$10.2 million as compared to FY2024.

Net cash used in investing activities decreased by approximately S\$1.8 million from S\$1.9 million in FY2024 to S\$0.1 million in FY2025. This was due mainly to:

- a. decrease in acquisition of property, plant and equipment of approximately \$\$1.5 million from \$\$1.7 million in FY2024 to \$\$0.2 million in FY2025; and
- b. payment for settlement of forex option structure of approximately \$\$0.3 million in FY2024, none in FY2025.

The net cash used in financing activities in current year was approximately S\$10.8 million as compared to S\$14.5 million in prior year. This was due mainly to:

- a. net drawdown of trade bills of approximately S\$8.6 million in FY2025 as compared to net settlement of approximately S\$1.7 million in FY2024; and
- b. lower interest paid of approximately \$\$0.8 million, from \$\$2.3 million in FY2024 to \$\$1.5 million in FY2025 because of early settlement of a term loan. The was partially offset by:
- a. early full settlement of a term loan and scheduled repayment of term loan instalments of approximately \$\$3.5 million in FY2025 as compared to FY2024;
- b. higher dividend paid of approximately S\$2.2 million, increase from S\$1.6 million in FY2024 to S\$3.8 million in FY2025; and
- c. lower net drawdown of revolving credit facility of approximately S\$1.7 million from S\$6.7 million in FY2024 to S\$5.0 million in FY2024.

- F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)
- 2. Review of the performance of the Group (cont'd)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW REVIEW (CONT'D)

In view of the above, overall net decrease in cash was approximately \$\$1.5 million in FY2025, compared to a net increase of approximately \$\$6.0 million in FY2024.

3. Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results.

Not applicable.

4. A commentary at the date of announcement of the significant trends and the competitive conditions of the industry in which the group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the group in the next reporting period and the next 12 months.

The Group concluded FY2025 with an exceptional performance.

Looking ahead, the Group is well-positioned to deliver a healthy financial performance in FY2026, underpinned by a strong order book as of to-date. This substantial pipeline reflects the continued momentum and resilience of our core businesses, with significant contributions from both the Distribution and Project segments. The sustained demand across the markets, coupled with our proven track record of execution, reinforces our confidence in the Group's ability to maintain growth despite an increasingly complex and dynamic global economic environment.

We remain optimistic about the Group's growth trajectory and strategic direction. Our focus continues to be on delivering long-term, sustainable value to our stakeholders through disciplined execution, sound risk management, and strategic agility. We are committed to capitalizing on emerging opportunities while proactively addressing potential challenges such as supply chain disruptions and evolving customer expectations brought about by the heightened geopolitical uncertainties, protectionist trade policies, and the recent military actions in the Middle East.

In light of this, we will continue to adopt a prudent and disciplined approach to business operations. Our focus remains on strengthening financial performance through vigilant sales and inventory management, safeguarding margins, and driving operational efficiency across the Group. We believe this balanced approach positions us well to navigate headwinds while capturing opportunities for sustainable growth.

F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)

5. Dividend information

5a. Current financial period reported on? Any dividend recommended for the current financial period reported on?

Yes.

	FY2025
Name of dividend	Final
Dividend type	Cash
Amount	0.25 cents per share
Tax rate	Tax exempt (one-tier)

	FY2025
Name of dividend	Special
Dividend type	Cash
Amount	7.75 cents per share
Tax rate	Tax exempt (one-tier)

5b. Corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial period Any dividend declared for the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial period?

Yes.

5c. Date payable

The proposed final and special dividends are subject to shareholders' approval at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting to be held in August 2025 and will be paid on 18 September 2025.

5d. Books closure date

Notice is hereby given that the Register of Members and the Transfer Books of the Company will be closed on 9 September 2025 ("Book Closure Date") for the purpose of determining shareholders' entitlement to the final and special dividends. Duly completed registrable transfer of ordinary shares received by the Company's Share Registrar, Tricor Barbinder Share Registration Services of, 9 Raffles Place, #26-01, Republic Plaza, Singapore 048619 up to 5pm on 8 September 2025 ("Entitlement Date"), will be registered to determine shareholders' entitlement to the final and special dividends. The proposed final and special dividends are subject to the shareholders' approval at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting to be held in August 2025.

- F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)
- 6. If no dividend has been declared/(recommended), a statement to that effect and reason(s) for the decision.

Not applicable.

7. If the Group has obtained a general mandate from shareholders for interested person transactions (IPTs), the aggregate value of such transactions as required under Rule 920(1)(a)(ii). If no IPT mandate has been obtained, a statement to that effect.

The Group has not sought a general mandate for interested person transaction(s) from the shareholders.

8. A breakdown of the total annual dividend (in dollar value) for the issuer's latest full year and its previous full year as follows:

Description (in S\$'000)	FY2025	FY2024
	Proposed	Paid
Ordinary	274	274
Special	8,498	3,563
Total	8,772	3,837

9. Report of persons occupying managerial positions who are related to a director, CEO or substantial shareholder.

Name	Age	Family relationship with any director, chief executive officer and/or substantial shareholder	Current position and duties and the year the position was first held	Details of changes in duties and position held, if any, during the year
Tan Fuyuan	41	Nephew of Mr. Tan Tin Yeow (Chairman & Managing Director) and Ms. Tan Guat Lian (Executive Director – Human Resource & Administration)		Nil

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- F. Other information required pursuant by listing rule appendix 7.2 (cont'd)
- 10. Confirmation pursuant to Rule 720(1) of the listing manual.

The Company hereby confirms that it has procured undertakings from all its Directors and Executive Officers in the format set out in Appendix 7.7.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD Mr. Tan Tin Yeow Chairman and Managing Director Singapore 26 June 2025