

Pan-United Corporation Ltd (Company Registration No. 199106524G)

Unaudited Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

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Condensed Interim Consolidated Income Statement For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

		Group		
	Note	1H 2025	1H 2024	Change
		\$'000	\$'000	%
Revenue		401,148	384,722	4
Other income	4a	2,238	1,602	40
Raw materials, subcontract costs and other direct costs		(303,118)	(301,581)	1
Staff costs		(33,902)	(30,342)	12
Depreciation and amortisation expenses		(14,022)	(11,618)	21
Other expenses	4b	(24,364)	(18,973)	28
Finance costs		(1,763)	(1,479)	19
Share of results of associate		738	1,646	(55)
Profit before income tax	4	26,955	23,977	12
Income tax expense	5	(5,950)	(5,288)	13
Profit for the period, net of tax		21,005	18,689	12
Attributable to				
Equity holders of the Company		20,612	18,564	11
Non-controlling interests		393	125	214
Profit for the period, net of tax		21,005	18,689	12
Earnings per share for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (cents per share)				
Basic	а	2.95	2.66	11
Diluted	b	2.95	2.66	11

The calculation for the basic earnings per share is based on 698,042,725 (30 Jun 2024: 696,855,625) weighted average number of shares in issue during the period.

The calculation for diluted earnings per share is based on 699,583,691 (30 Jun 2024: 697,919,720) weighted average number of shares in issue plus dilutive potential shares from share options during the period.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

		Group	
	1H 2025	1H 2024	Change
	\$'000	\$'000	%
Profit for the period, net of tax	21,005	18,689	12
Other comprehensive (loss)/income			
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss			
Foreign exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	(1,095)	96	nm
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss			
Fair value changes of derivatives	(6,014)	2,420	nm
Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period, net of tax	(7,109)	2,516	nm
Total comprehensive income for the period	13,896	21,205	(34)
Attributable to			
Equity holders of the Company	13,881	21,126	(34)
Non-controlling interests	15	79	(81)
Total comprehensive income for the period	13,896	21,205	(34)
Attributable to equity holders of the Company			
Total comprehensive income, net of tax	13,881	21,126	(34)
Total comprehensive income for the period			
attributable to equity holders of the Company	13,881	21,126	(34)

nm: Not meaningful

Condensed Interim Balance Sheets As at 30 June 2025

		Group		Company	
		30 Jun 25	31 Dec 24	30 Jun 25	31 Dec 24
	Note	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Non-current assets		V 000	V 000	V 000	4 000
Property, plant and equipment	7	191,175	172,322	44	45
Intangible assets	•	5,643	6,879	198	208
Subsidiaries		-	-	92,752	92,752
Associate		3,384	3,952	-	-
Trade and other receivables	8	111	121	_	-
Deferred tax assets		513	2,243	_	-
		200,826	185,517	92,994	93,005
Current assets		,	,	1	
Inventories		19,286	25,464	-	-
Prepayments		2,579	2,747	139	209
Trade and other receivables	8	177,481	169,309	44,506	37,212
Other assets		7,246	6,014	-	-
Derivatives	12	-	3,687	_	3,687
Cash and cash equivalents		82,968	107,011	55,936	87,877
'		289,560	314,232	100,581	128,985
		,	•	,	,
Current liabilities					
Loans and borrowings	9	12,303	13,354	-	-
Lease liabilities		8,020	7,262	-	-
Payables and accruals	10	137,812	146,125	52,358	59,986
Deferred income		921	1,113	-	
Provisions		1,980	2,078	_	-
Income tax payable		9,989	11,000	110	198
Derivatives	12	2,327	-	2,327	-
		173,352	180,932	54,795	60,184
Net current assets		116,208	133,300	45,786	68,801
Non-current liabilities					
Loans and borrowings	9	847	2,047	-	-
Lease liabilities		31,823	33,428	-	-
Deferred tax liabilities		8,493	7,829	-	-
Provisions		7,992	4,595	-	-
		49,155	47,899	-	-
Name		007.070	070.040	400 700	404.000
Net assets		267,879	270,918	138,780	161,806
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company					
Share capital	11a	12,645	12,645	12,645	12,645
Treasury shares	11b	(1,905)	(1,547)		(1,547)
Reserves		251,934	254,206	128,040	150,708
		262,674	265,304	138,780	161,806
			,	,	,,,,,
Non-controlling interests		5,205	5,614		-
-		,	•		
Total equity		267,879	270,918	138,780	161,806
• •					, -

Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

		Attributa	ble to equity h Foreign	olders of the	e Company		Non-controlling interests	Total equity
	Share capital (Note 11a)	Treasury shares (Note 11b)	currency translation reserve	Retained earnings	Other reserves	Total reserves		
Group	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
·								
2025								
Balance at 1 January 2025	12,645	(1,547)	(1,029)	214,364	40,871	254,206	5,614	270,918
Profit for the period	-	-	-	20,612	-	20,612	393	21,005
Other comprehensive income								
Foreign currency translation	-	-	(717)	-	-	(717)	(378)	(1,095)
Fair value changes of derivatives	-	-	-	-	(6,014)	(6,014)	-	(6,014)
Other comprehensive loss, for the period	-	-	(717)	-	(6,014)	(6,731)	(378)	(7,109)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	(717)	20,612	(6,014)	13,881	15	13,896
Contributions by and distributions to equity ho	lders							
Share-based payment	-	_	_	-	133	133	-	133
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(775)	-	-	-	-	-	(775)
Reissuance of treasury shares	-	417	-	-	(231)	(231)	-	186
Dividends on ordinary shares	-	-	-	(16,055)	, ,	(16,055)	-	(16,055)
Total transactions with equity holders in their								
capacity as equity holders	-	(358)	-	(16,055)	(98)	(16,153)	-	(16,511)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests							(424)	(424)
Balance at 30 June 2025	12,645	(1,905)	(1,746)	218,921	34,759	251,934	5,205	267,879

Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity (continued) For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

	Attributable to equity holders of the Company Foreign currency					,	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
	Share capital (Note 11a)	Treasury shares (Note 11b)	translation reserve	Retained earnings		Total reserves		
Group	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
2024								
Balance at 1 January 2024	12,645	(2,472)	(5,354)	190,953	36,047	221,646	5,744	237,563
Profit for the period	-	-	-	18,564	-	18,564	125	18,689
Other comprehensive income								
Foreign currency translation	-	-	142	-	-	142	(46)	96
Fair value changes of derivatives	-	-	-	-	2,420	2,420	-	2,420
Other comprehensive loss, for the period		=	142	-	2,420	2,562	(46)	2,516
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	142	18,564	2,420	21,126	79	21,205
Contributions by and distributions to equity h	olders							
Share-based payment	-	=	-	-	101	101	-	101
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(395)	-	-	-	=	-	(395)
Reissuance of treasury shares	-	765	-	-	(255)	(255)	-	510
Dividends on ordinary shares		-	-	(12,559)	-	(12,559)	-	(12,559)
Total transactions with equity holders in their								
capacity as equity holders		370	-	(12,559)	(154)	(12,713)	-	(12,343)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	-	_	-	-	-	-	(424)	(424)
Balance at 30 June 2024	12,645	(2,102)	(5,212)	196,958	38,313	230,059	5,399	246,001

Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity (continued) For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

	Share capital (Note 11a)	Treasury shares (Note 11b)	Retained earnings	Other reserves	Total reserves	Total equity
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Company	·	·	·		·	•
2025						
Balance at 1 January 2025	12,645	(1,547)	109,837	40,871	150,708	161,806
Loss for the period	-	-	(501)	-	(501)	(501)
Other comprehensive income						
Fair value changes of derivatives	-	-	-	(6,014)	(6,014)	(6,014)
Other comprehensive loss, for the period	_	-	-	(6,014)	(6,014)	(6,014)
Total comprehensive loss, for the period		-	(501)	(6,014)	(6,515)	(6,515)
Contributions by and distributions to equity holders						
Share-based payment	-	-	-	133	133	133
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(775)	-	-	-	(775)
Reissuance of treasury shares	-	417	-	(231)	(231)	186
Dividends on ordinary shares		-	(16,055)	-	(16,055)	(16,055)
Total transactions with equity holders in their						
capacity as equity holders		(358)	(16,055)	(98)	(16,153)	(16,511)
Balance at 30 June 2025	12,645	(1,905)	93,281	34,759	128,040	138,780

Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Equity (continued) For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

	Share capital (Note 11a)	Treasury shares (Note 11b)	Retained earnings	Other reserves	Total reserves	Total equity
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Company	,	•	•	•	•	•
2024						
Balance at 1 January 2024	12,645	(2,472)	98,246	36,047	134,293	144,466
Profit for the period	-	-	710	-	710	710
Other comprehensive income						
Fair value changes of derivatives	-	-	-	2,420	2,420	2,420
Other comprehensive income, for the period	-	-	-	2,420	2,420	2,420
Total comprehensive income, for the period		-	710	2,420	3,130	3,130
Contributions by and distributions to equity holders						
Share-based payment	-	-	-	101	101	101
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(395)	-	_	-	(395)
Reissuance of treasury shares	-	765	-	(255)	(255)	510
Dividends on ordinary shares	-	-	(12,559)	_	(12,559)	(12,559)
Total transactions with equity holders in their						
capacity as equity holders		370	(12,559)	(154)	(12,713)	(12,343)
Balance at 30 June 2024	12,645	(2,102)	86,397	38,313	124,710	135,253

Condensed Interim Consolidated Cash Flow Statement For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

	Group		
	1H 2025 \$'000	1H 2024 \$'000	
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit before tax	26,955	23,977	
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	12,778	10,183	
Amortisation of intangible assets	1,244	1,435	
Amortisation of upfront fees	67	51	
Interest income	(712)	(202)	
Interest expense	1,548	1,251	
(Gain)/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, net	(10)	82	
(Reversal)/impairment loss on financial assets	(12)	227	
Reversal of inventories write-down	-	(4)	
Write-off of property, plant and equipment	111	666	
Share-based payment expenses	133	101	
Share of results of associate	(738)	(1,646)	
Foreign exchange differences	2,542	(640)	
Operating cash flows before changes in working			
capital	43,906	35,481	
Changes in working capital:	,	,	
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other receivables	(9,002)	26,594	
Decrease/(increase) in prepayments	. 161 [°]	(58)	
Decrease/(increase) in inventories	6,125	(2,955)	
(Increase)/decrease in other assets	(1,232)	2,931	
Decrease in payables, accruals and provisions	(8,411)	(1,757)	
(Decrease)/increase in deferred income	(231)	1,240	
Cash flows from operations	31,316	61,476	
Interest paid	(1,519)	(1,220)	
Income tax paid	(4,567)	(4,598)	
Interest received	690	202	
Net cash flows from operating activities	25,920	55,860	

Condensed Interim Consolidated Cash Flow Statement (continued) For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

	Group		
	1H 2025 \$'000	1H 2024 \$'000	
Cash flows from investing activities			
Additions to property, plant and equipment (Note A)	(24,926)	(5,963)	
Additions to intangible assets Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	(8) 24	(21) 116	
Net cash on disposal of subsidiary	-	1,000	
Dividend income from associate	1,306	1,352	
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(23,604)	(3,516)	
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from bank borrowings	2,449	8,623	
Repayment of bank borrowings	(4,642)	(14,079)	
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(4,675)	(3,440)	
Purchase of treasury shares Proceeds from reissuance of treasury shares	(775) 186	(395) 510	
Dividends paid to shareholders	(16,055)	(12,559)	
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(424)	(424)	
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(23,936)	(21,764)	
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(21,620)	30,580	
Cash and cash equivalents as at beginning of period Effects of exchange rate changes on the balance of cash held	107,011	64,373	
in foreign currencies	(2,423)	560	
Cash and cash equivalents as at end of period	82,968	95,513	
Note A: Reconciliation of additions to property, plant and equipment			
Additions to property, plant and equipment	22 222	12.020	
Additions to property, plant and equipment Less: Non-cash additions to right-of-use assets	32,223 (4,723)	13,029 (6,833)	
Less: Provision for land reinstatement cost during the period	(2,574)	(233)	
	24,926	5,963	

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

1. Corporate information

Pan-United Corporation Ltd (the Company) is a limited liability company incorporated and domiciled in Singapore and is listed on the Singapore Exchange.

The registered office and principal place of business of the Company is located at 7 Temasek Boulevard, #16-01 Suntec Tower One, Singapore 038987.

These condensed interim financial statements as at and for the six months ended 30 June 2025 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the Group).

The principal activity of the Company is that of investment holding. The principal activities of the Group are the manufacturing and supply of ready-mix concrete and slag, trading and distribution of cement and refined petroleum products, provision of technology and digital-based services, as well as trading of raw materials and bulk shipping.

2. Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2025 have been prepared in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)") 1-34 *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore. The condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in Singapore Dollars (SGD or \$), which is the Company's functional currency, and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand (\$'000), except when otherwise indicated.

2.1 New accounting standards effective on 1 January 2025

The accounting policies adopted and methods of computation are consistent with those of the previous financial year which were prepared in accordance with SFRS(I)s, except in the current financial year, the Group has adopted all the new and revised standards which are effective for annual financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025. The adoption of these standards did not have any material effect on the financial performance or position of the Group.

2.2 Use of judgements and estimates

In preparing the condensed interim financial statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

2.2 Use of judgements and estimates (continued)

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

3. Seasonal operations

The Group's operations were not significantly affected by seasonal or cyclical factors during the period.

4. Profit before income tax

The following items have been included in arriving at profit before income:

	Group		
	1H 2025 \$'000	1H 2024 \$'000	
(a) Other income			
Government grant Interest income Foreign exchange gain, net	424 712 –	378 202 517	
(b) Other expenses Usage of equipment, maintenance and consumables Utilities and telecommunication charges Land rental and other related expenses Professional fees (Gain)/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment (Reversal of)/impairment loss on financial assets Write-off of property, plant and equipment Foreign exchange loss, net	6,417 4,527 4,446 919 (10) (12) 111 2,501	5,723 4,165 3,345 433 82 227 666	

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

5. Income tax expense

The Group calculates the income tax expense using the tax rate that would be applicable to the total annual earnings. The major components of income tax expense for the six months ended 30 June 2025 and 2024 are:

	Gro	Group			
	1H 2025 \$'000	1H 2024 \$'000			
Current income tax Deferred income tax	3,541 2,409	4,805 483			
Income tax expense	5,950	5,288			

6. Net asset value per share

	Group		Company	
	30 Jun 25	31 Dec 24	30 Jun 25	31 Dec 24
Net asset value per ordinary share (in cents)	37.6	38.0	19.9	23.2

Net asset value per ordinary share is computed based on the net assets less non-controlling interest over the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares.

7. Property, plant and equipment

During the six months ended 30 June 2025, the Group had additions to property, plant and equipment of \$32,223,000 (30 Jun 2024: \$13,029,000).

Included in the additions to property, plant and equipment are additions to right-of-use assets of \$4,723,000 (30 Jun 2024: \$6,833,000).

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

8. Trade and other receivables

	Gro	oup	Company		
	30 Jun 25 \$'000	31 Dec 24 \$'000	30 Jun 25 \$'000	31 Dec 24 \$'000	
Current Trade receivables Amounts due from	173,308	165,416	_	_	
subsidiaries	_	-	44,389	36,976	
Refundable deposits Sundry receivables	3,231 942	3,155 738	117	236	
	177,481	169,309	44,506	37,212	
Non-current				_	
Refundable deposits	111	121	_		
	111	121	_	_	
Total trade and other					
receivables	177,592	169,430	44,506	37,212	
Add: Cash and cash equivalents	82,968	107,011	55,936	87,877	
Total financial assets carried at amortised cost	260,560	276,441	100,442	125,089	

Trade receivables (current) increased by \$7.9 million to \$173.3 million as at 30 June 2025, mainly due to the increase in revenue.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

9. Loans and borrowings

	Group		
	30 Jun 25 \$'000	31 Dec 24 \$'000	
Current			
Secured	8,820	10,162	
Unsecured	3,483	3,192	
	12,303	13,354	
Non-current			
Secured	847	2,047	
	847	2,047	
Total loans and borrowings			
(excluding lease liabilities)	13,150	15,401	

Certain short and long-term bank loans are secured by mortgages over certain assets of foreign subsidiaries.

Including lease liabilities, the Group is in a net cash position as at 30 June 2025 and 31 December 2024.

10. Payables and accruals

	Group		Com	pany
	30 Jun 25 \$'000	31 Dec 24 \$'000	30 Jun 25 \$'000	31 Dec 24 \$'000
Payables and accruals				
Trade payables	109,073	112,738	_	_
Other payables	7,360	7,730	288	270
Accruals	21,379	25,657	1,442	2,156
Amount due to subsidiaries	_	_	50,628	57,560
Total payables and accruals	137,812	146,125	52,358	59,986
Less: Sales tax payables Add: Loans and borrowings	(3,262)	(2,600)	(95)	(64)
(Note 9)	13,150	15,401	_	_
Add: Lease liabilities	39,843	40,690	_	-
Total financial liabilities carried at amortised cost	187,543	199,616	52,263	59,922
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Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

11. Share capital and treasury shares

	Group and Company				
	30 Jur	า 25	31 De	ec 24	
	No. of shares		No. of shares		
	units	\$'000	units	\$'000	
(a) Share capital Issued and fully paid ordinary shares At the beginning and end of					
period	701,995,825	12,645	701,995,825	12,645	

	Group and Company			
(b) Treasury shares	2	025		2024
,, ,	No. of shares units	\$'000	No. of shares units	\$'000
At 1 January Reissued for cash: - On exercise of employee	3,641,900	1,547	6,179,100	2,472
share options	(561,100)	(238)	(1,652,500)	(661)
 On vesting of share awards 	(412,200)	(179)	(260,400)	(104)
Purchase of treasury shares	1,284,500	775	874,000	395
At 30 June	3,953,100	1,905	5,140,200	2,102

Total number of issued shares		
excluding treasury shares		
At 30 June	698,042,725	696,855,625

The total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares as at 31 December 2024 was 698,353,925.

The Company acquired 1,284,500 (30 Jun 2024: 874,000) of its ordinary shares by way of on-market purchases and held them as treasury shares during the six months ended 30 June 2025. There were no new shares issued during the six months ended 30 June 2025.

During the six months ended 30 June 2025, 561,100 (30 Jun 2024:1,652,500) treasury shares were transferred to employees pursuant to the Pan-United Share Option Scheme and 412,200 (30 Jun 2024: 260,400) treasury shares were transferred for share awards vested under the PUC Share Plan.

There were no subsidiary holdings as at the end of 30 June 2025.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

11. Share capital and treasury shares (continued)

(c) Share options

As at 30 June 2025, the number of outstanding shares that may be issued on exercise of share options was 3,015,800 (30 Jun 2024: 6,031,300).

(d) Share awards

During the six months ended 30 June 2025, the Company granted 673,000 share awards (30 Jun 2024: 696,000), of which 60,000 (30 Jun 2024: 90,000) share awards were granted and vested immediately to Non-Executive directors.

As at 30 June 2025, the total number of outstanding share awards was 1,264,400 (30 Jun 2024: 1,003,600). The vesting period of these share awards is from February 2025 to February 2030 (30 Jun 2024: February 2024 to February 2027).

12. Fair value of assets and liabilities

(a) Fair value hierarchy

The Group categorises fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that is dependent on the valuation inputs used as follows:

Level 1 – Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Group can access at the measurement date;

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

Fair value measurements that use inputs of different hierarchy levels are categorised in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement.

(b) Assets and liabilities measured at fair value

The following table shows an analysis of assets and liabilities measured at fair value at the end of the reporting period using significant observable inputs other than quoted prices (Level 2):

	30 Jun 25 \$'000	31 Dec 24 \$'000
Group and Company		
Financial assets:		
Derivatives:		
- Forward currency contracts	_	3,502
- Currency option contracts		185
	-	3,687

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

12. Fair value of assets and liabilities (continued)

(b) Assets and liabilities measured at fair value (continued)

	30 June 25 \$'000	31 Dec 24 \$'000
Financial liabilities: Derivatives:		
- Forward currency contracts	2,205	_
- Currency option contracts	122	
	2,327	_

13. Segment information

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on their products and services. During the financial year ended 31 December 2024, management has streamlined its operating segments from three in 2023 – namely Concrete and Cement, Trading and Shipping, and Others – into two reportable segments. This consolidation was undertaken as the combined revenue of the two segments, Trading and Shipping, and Others, represent 2% of the Group's total revenue in 2024. The revised segments are outlined as follows:

- (a) The Concrete and Cement segment relates mainly to the manufacturing and supply of ready-mix concrete and slag, trading and distribution of cement and refined petroleum products to the construction industry, with operations in Singapore, Vietnam and Malaysia.
- (b) The Trading and Others relate to trading of raw materials and bulk shipping, and companies which are of investment holding in nature.

Correspondingly, the comparative figures have been re-presented to reflect the change in reportable operating segments.

Management continues to monitor the operating results of its business units separately to make informed decisions regarding resource allocation and performance assessment.

Segments results, assets and liabilities include items directly attributable to a segment.

Except as indicated above, no operating segments have been aggregated to form the above reportable operating segments.

13. Segment information (continued)

(a) Geographical information

Revenue information based on the geographical location of customers for the six months ended 30 June 2025 and 30 June 2024 are as follows:

	Group		
	1H 2025 \$'000	1H 2024 \$'000	
Singapore Others Intercompany eliminations	520,566 53,620 (173,038)	494,476 47,758 (157,512)	
Total	401,148	384,722	

(b) Business segments

The following tables present revenue and results information regarding the Group's business segments for the six months ended 30 June 2025 and 30 June 2024.

Concrete and Cement \$'000	Trading and Others \$'000	Eliminations \$'000	Group \$'000
396,888 -	4,260 3,033	_ (3,033)	401,148 –
396,888	7,293	(3,033)	401,148
42,361 40 (12,644) (12) (1,548) – 28,197 (5,829)	(1,286) 672 (134) (1,232) - 738 (1,242) (121)	- - - - -	41,075 712 (12,778) (1,244) (1,548) 738 26,955 (5,950)
22,368	(1,363)	_	21,005
22,162 206 22,368	(1,550) 187 (1,363)	- - -	20,612 393 21,005
	396,888 - 396,888 - 396,888 42,361 40 (12,644) (12) (1,548) - 28,197 (5,829) 22,368	and Cement \$'0000 396,888	and Cement Others Eliminations \$'000 \$'000 396,888 4,260 - - 3,033 (3,033) 396,888 7,293 (3,033) 42,361 (1,286) - 40 672 - (12,644) (134) - (1,548) - - - 738 - 28,197 (1,242) - (5,829) (121) - 22,368 (1,363) - 22,162 (1,550) - 206 187 -

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

13. Segment information (continued)

(b) Business segments (continued)

1H 2024 (Re-presented)	Concrete and Cement \$'000	Trading and Others \$'000	Eliminations \$'000	Group \$'000
Revenue External sales Inter-segment sales	378,623 _	6,099 1,358	_ (1,358)	384,722 –
Total revenue	378,623	7,457	(1,358)	384,722
Results Segment results Interest income Depreciation expenses Amortisation of intangible assets Interest expense Share of results of associate Profit before tax from operations	34,721 78 (10,065) (89) (1,251) —	277 124 (118) (1,346) - 1,646	- - - - - -	34,998 202 (10,183) (1,435) (1,251) 1,646
Income tax expense	(4,977)	(311)	_	(5,288)
Profit for the period from operations	18,417	272	_	18,689
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interests	18,505 (88)	59 213 272	-	18,564 125
	18,417	212	_	18,689

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Six Months ended 30 June 2025

13. Segment information (continued)

(b) Business segments (continued)

30 June 2025	Concrete and Cement \$'000	Trading and Others \$'000	Eliminations \$'000	Group \$'000
Balance Sheet Segment assets Investment in associate Intangible assets	414,151 _ 	67,208 3,384 5,588	- - -	481,359 3,384 5,643
Total assets	414,206	76,180	-	490,386
Segment liabilities Lease liabilities Loans and borrowings	159,387 39,843 13,150	10,127	- - -	169,514 39,843 13,150
Total liabilities	212,380	10,127	_	222,507
Other segment information Additions to non-current assets	32,099	132	-	32,231

31 December 2024	Concrete and Cement \$'000	Trading and Others \$'000	Eliminations \$'000	Group \$'000
31 December 2024				
Balance Sheet Segment assets Investment in associate Intangible assets	385,614 - 67	103,304 3,952 6,812	- - -	488,918 3,952 6,879
Total assets	385,681	114,068	_	499,749
Segment liabilities Lease liabilities Loans and borrowings	164,997 40,690 15,401	7,743 - -	- - -	172,740 40,690 15,401
Total liabilities	221,088	7,743	-	228,831
Other segment information Additions to non-current assets	28,929	2,563	-	31,492

14. Subsequent events

There are no known subsequent events which would have led to the adjustments to this set of condensed consolidated financial statements.

Other Information Required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2

1. Whether the figures have been audited or reviewed, and in accordance with which auditing standard or practice.

The condensed interim statement of financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2025 and the related condensed interim profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed interim statement of changes in equity and condensed interim statement of cash flows for the six months ended 30 June 2025 and selected explanatory notes have not been audited or reviewed by our auditors.

2. Review of Year to date performance of the Group

The Group recorded a net attributable profit of \$20.6 million in 1H 2025, an 11% increase from \$18.6 million in 1H 2024.

Revenue increased by 4% year-on-year (yoy) to \$401.1 million in 1H 2025, supported by the healthy construction activities in Singapore.

The significant investments in property, plant and equipment in the last 12 months, resulted in a 21% yoy increase in depreciation and amortisation expenses. The general increase in the cost of doing business has led to higher operation cost, primarily staff cost and rental expenses. Included in the "Other Expenses" was a \$2.5 million foreign exchange loss, largely unrealised, from the revaluation of US dollars cash and cash equivalents held on 30 June 2025.

The Group's EBITDA was at \$41.1 million, up from \$35.0 million in 1H 2024, driven mainly by the increase in revenue.

Share of results of associate came down by 55% to \$0.7 million, affected by lower sales volume and selling prices.

3. Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results

Not applicable.

4. A commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the group in the next reporting period and the next 12 months.

The Building and Construction Authority (BCA) projected that Singapore's total construction demand for 2025 would range between \$47.0 billion and \$53.0 billion, and progress payments – which reflect actual work done – is projected to reach \$39.0 to \$42.0 billion. As of June 2025, the total value of contracts awarded had reached \$27.7 billion, representing a 41.3% year-on-year (yoy) increase. Progress payments as of June 2025 amounted to \$20 billion, marking a 9.7% increase compared to the same period in 2024.

Key drivers supporting the outlook are major projects such as the Changi Airport Terminal 5, expansions at Marina Bay Sands, Cross Island Line and HDB housing projects.

In this regard, the Group has todate secured approximately \$430 million worth of contracts to supply ready-mix concrete for the development of Changi Airport Terminal 5. These contracts have a duration of 5 years and they are not expected to have a material financial impact on the Group for the next 12 months.

Malaysia's GDP growth in 2025 is revised to range between 4.0% and 4.8%, down from an earlier estimate of 4.5% to 5.5% by Bank Negara Malaysia. The adjustment reflects rising global trade uncertainties and the potential impact of new US tariffs on Malaysia exports. The outlook on construction is anchored by ongoing infrastructure roll-out, digital economy expansion and demand in residential and industrial segments. Still, global trade uncertainties could dampen certain sub-segments, particularly where investment is sensitive to external conditions.

The construction industry in Vietnam is projected to grow by 9.8% yoy in 2025, supported by an increase in public and private sector investment in housing and power construction projects, coupled with investments as part of the 2025 budget.

5. If a decision regarding dividend has been made:

(a) Current Financial Period Reported On

Any dividend recommended for the current financial period reported on? Yes.

Name of dividend: Interim Dividend type: Cash

Dividend rate: S\$0.01 per ordinary share (One-tier tax exempt)

(b) Corresponding Period of the Immediately Preceding Financial Year

Any dividend declared for the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year? Yes.

Name of dividend: Interim Dividend type: Cash

Dividend rate: S\$0.007 per ordinary share

(One-tier tax exempt)

(c) Date payable

The interim dividend will be paid on 5 September 2025.

(d) Record date

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Share Transfer Books and Register of Members of the Company will be closed on 28 August 2025 at 5.00 p.m. for the preparation of dividend warrants. Duly completed transfers received by the Company's Share Registrar, Boardroom Corporate & Advisory Services Pte Ltd, at 1 Harbourfront Avenue, #14-07, Keppel Bay Tower, Singapore 098632 by 5.00 p.m. on 28 August 2025 will be registered before entitlements to the dividend are determined. Shareholders whose securities accounts with The Central Depository (Pte) Limited are credited with shares at 5.00 p.m. on 28 August 2025 will be entitled to the dividend.

6. If the Group has obtained a general mandate from shareholders for interested person transactions (IPT), the aggregate value of such transactions as required under Rule 920(1)(a)(ii). If no IPT mandate has been obtained, a statement to that effect.

The Group does not have a general mandate from shareholders for interested person transactions.

7. Negative confirmation pursuant to Rule 705(5).

CONFIRMATION PURSUANT TO RULE 705(5) OF THE LISTING MANUAL

The Board of Directors of the Company hereby confirm that, to the best of their knowledge, nothing has come to the attention of the Board of Directors which may render the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the period ended 30 June 2025 to be false or misleading in any material aspect.

Other Information Required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2

8. Confirmation that the issuer has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers pursuant to Rule 720(1) of the SGX Listing Manual.

CONFIRMATION PURSUANT TO RULE 720(1) OF THE LISTING MANUAL

The Company confirms that it has procured undertakings from all its Directors and Executive Officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7) pursuant to Rule 720(1) of the SGX Listing Manual.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

Kevin Cho Company Secretary 13 August 2025