

## Record 2015 earnings

DBS Group Holdings 4Q 2015 financial results February 22, 2016



#### **Highlights**

#### Record 2015 earnings at \$4.45 billion

- Total income rises 12% to cross the \$10 billion mark, propelled by record net interest income and broad-based non-interest income growth
- Cost-income ratio maintained at 45%
- ROE of 11.2%

#### 4Q earnings up 20% to \$1.00 billion

- Total income up 13% on year to \$2.65 billion on record net interest income
- NIM up 6bp on quarter and 13bp on year to 1.84%, highest in five years
- Constant-currency non-trade loan growth of 2% on quarter and 5% on year offsets decline in trade loans

#### Resilient asset quality and strong balance sheet

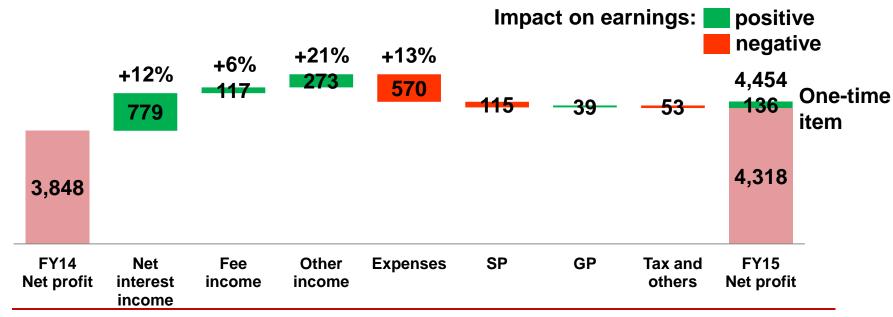
- NPL unchanged at 0.9%, allowance coverage at 148%
- LCR at 122%, NSFR above 100%
- Fully phased-in CET 1 at 12.4%; leverage ratio at 7.3%



#### Full-year earnings at a record \$4.45bn

| (S\$m)                       |        | <u>FY15</u> | <u>YoY %</u> |
|------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------------|
| Total income                 | record | 10,787      | 12           |
| Expenses                     |        | 4,900       | 13           |
| Profit before allowances     | 5,887  | 11          |              |
| Allowances                   |        | 743         | 11           |
| Net profit                   | 4,318  | 12          |              |
| Net profit incl. one-time it | tem    | 4,454       | 10           |

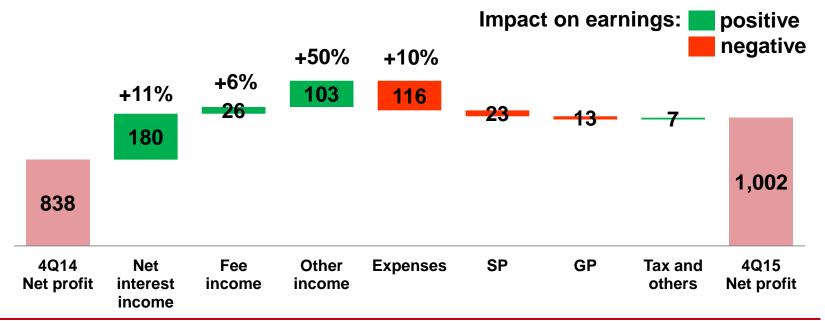
- Total income up 12%, crossing \$10 billion mark
- Broad-based growth led by higher NIM (+9 bp), trading income and fees
- Cost/income maintained at 45%





#### 4Q earnings up 20% from a year ago

| (S\$m)                   | <u>4Q15</u> | <u>YoY %</u> | Total income up 13% on                                     |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|--|
| Total income             | 2,649       | 13           | higher NIM (+13 bp),<br>broad-based fee income             |
| Expenses                 | 1,242       | 10           | and trading income   |
| Profit before allowances | 1,407       | 16           | Costs rise less quickly                                    |
| Allowances               | 247         | 17           | than income  |
| Net profit               | 1,002       | 20           | <ul> <li>GP of \$67m taken as a prudent measure</li> </ul> |

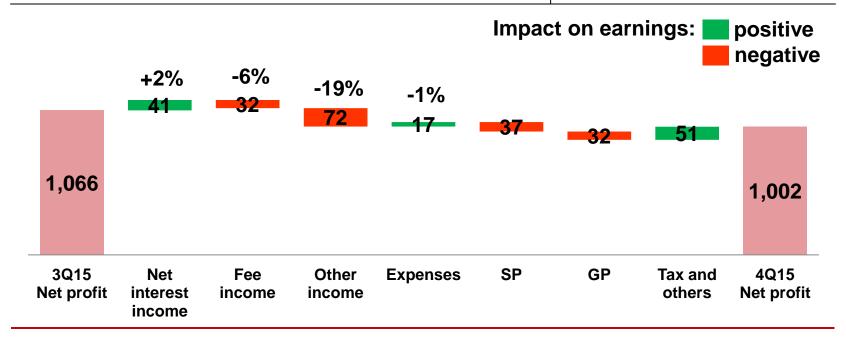




#### 4Q earnings decline 6% on quarter

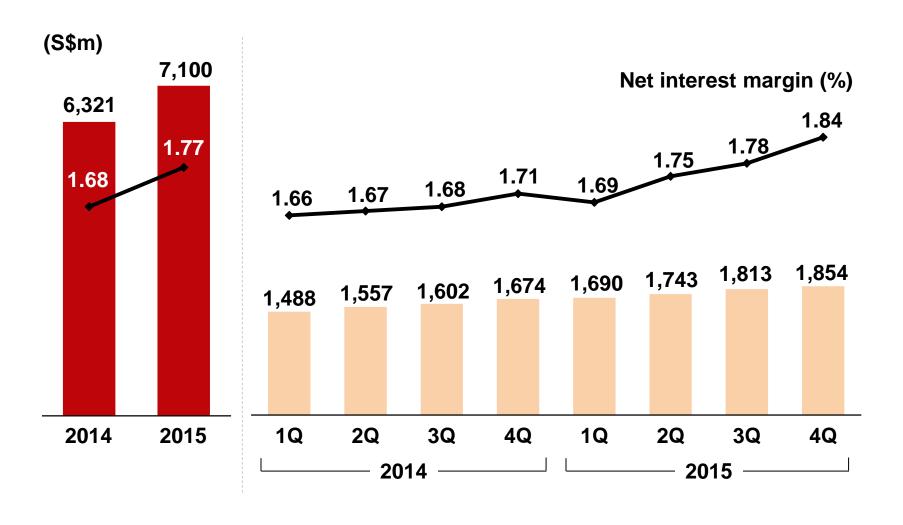
|  | NI         |
|--|------------|
| Total income 2,649 (2) higher              |            |
| Expenses 1,242 (1) than of and inv         |            |
| Profit before allowances 1,407 (3) asset g | ai         |
| Allowances 247 39 • Allowar                |            |
| Net profit 1,002 (6) both SF               | <b>5</b> 2 |

- Total income fell as higher NIM (+6 bp) more than offset by lower fees, and investment and fixed asset gains
- Allowances higher from both SP and GP



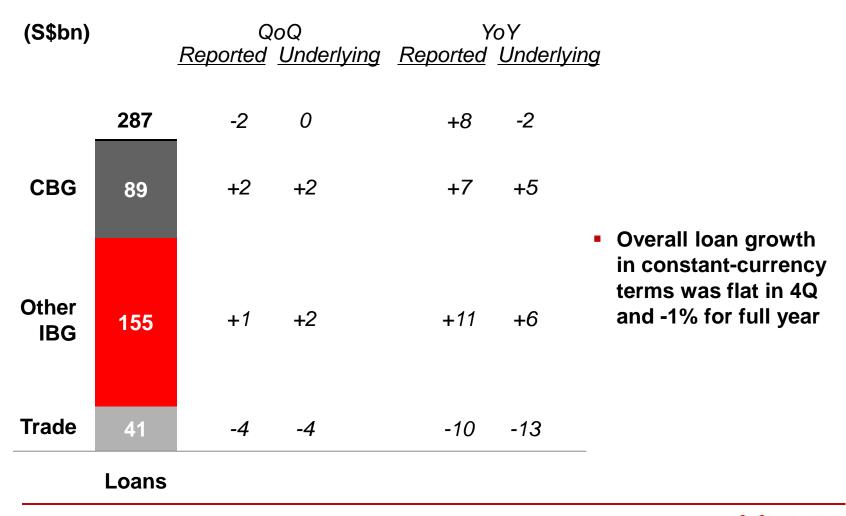


# NIM rises 6bp on quarter and 13bp on year to 1.84%, highest in five years



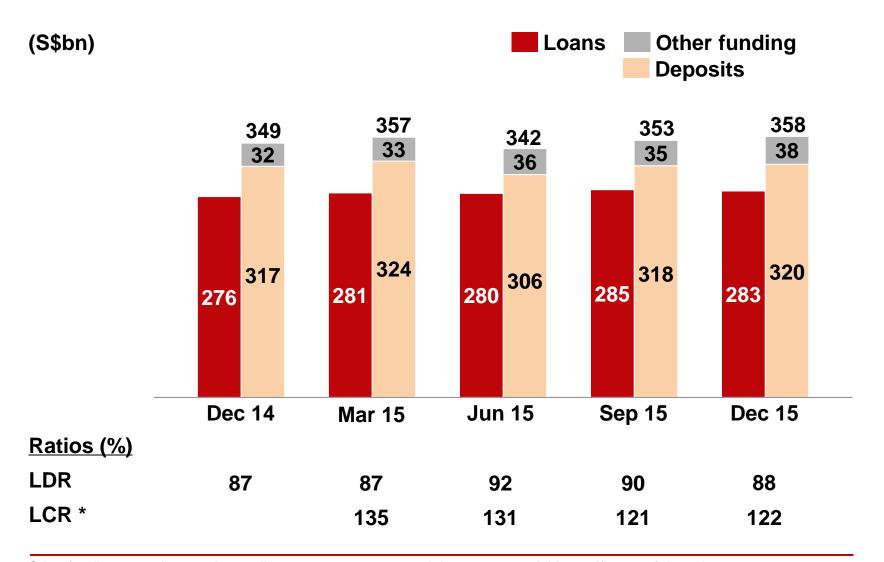


# Constant-currency non-trade loan growth of 2% on quarter and 5% on year offsets decline in trade loans





#### **Ample liquidity with LCR at 122%**

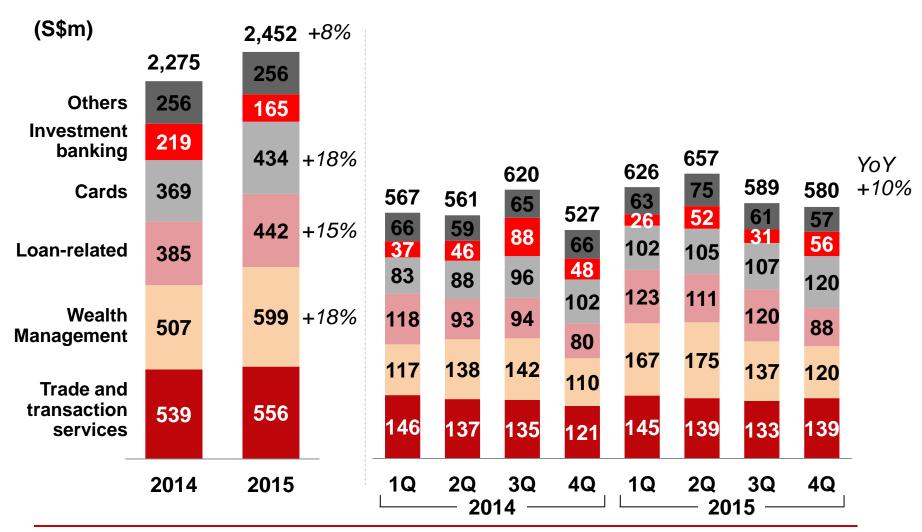


Other funding comprises senior medium term notes, commercial papers, negotiable certificates of deposit, other debt securities and covered bonds



<sup>\*</sup> Average for quarter

# 4Q fee income up 10% on year, full year fee income up 8%



#### IBG income up 7% for full year

| (S\$m)                   | 2015  | 2014  | YoY % |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total income             | 5,290 | 4,967 | 7     |
| Corporate                | 3,759 | 3,559 | 6     |
| SME                      | 1,531 | 1,408 | 9     |
| Loans                    | 2,605 | 2,290 | 14    |
| Trade                    | 931   | 1,081 | (14)  |
| Cash / SFS               | 670   | 513   | 31    |
| Treasury                 | 829   | 799   | 4     |
| Others                   | 255   | 284   | (10)  |
| Expenses                 | 1,722 | 1,536 | 12    |
| Profit before allowances | 3,568 | 3,431 | 4     |
| Allowances               | 558   | 540   | 3     |
| Profit before tax        | 3,010 | 2,891 | 4     |
| Assets (S\$bn)           | 224   | 226   | (1)   |
| Trade loans              | 47    | 62    | (24)  |
| Non-trade loans          | 155   | 144   | 8     |
| Other assets             | 22    | 20    | 10    |
| GTS deposits (S\$bn)     | 127   | 135   | (6)   |

- Earnings rise 4% to \$3.01 billion
- Total income up 7% from higher loan volumes, NIM and loanrelated fees
- Stronger cash management offsets lower trade income
- Assets little changed as growth in non-trade loans offsets trade loan decline
- Improved GTS deposit mix as higher cost deposits were managed out



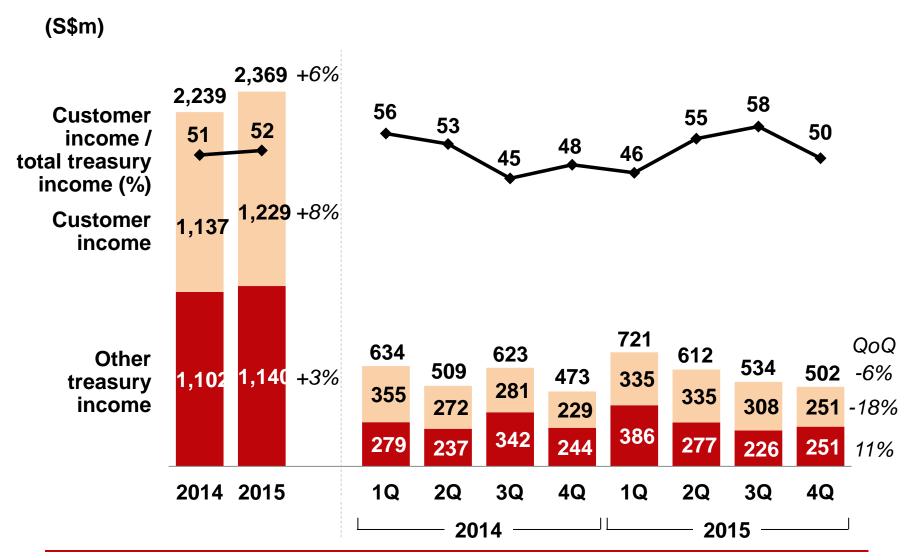
#### CBG / WM income up 23% for full year

| (S\$m)                   | 2015  | 2014  | YoY %   |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Total income             | 3,547 | 2,882 | 23      |
| Retail                   | 2,131 | 1,783 | 20      |
| Wealth Management        | 1,416 | 1,099 | 29      |
| Loans and deposits       | 1,995 | 1,557 | 28      |
| Investment products      | 958   | 803   | 19      |
| Cards                    | 531   | 474   | 12      |
| Others                   | 63    | 49    | 29      |
| Expenses                 | 2,261 | 1,920 | 18      |
| Profit before allowances | 1,286 | 962   | 34      |
| Allowances               | 116   | 89    | 30      |
| Profit before tax        | 1,170 | 876   | 34      |
| ALIBA (CÓL»)             | 4.40  | 404   | 0       |
| AUM (S\$bn)              | 146   | 134   | 9       |
| SGD savings (S\$bn)      | 105   | 101   | 4       |
| Market share (%)         | 52.6  | 51.9  | +0.7 pt |

- Earnings rise 34% to a new high
- Total income up 23% from higher loan and deposit volumes, NIM, wealth management and card income
- Positive jaw as expenses rise less quickly than income
- Higher market share for SGD savings accounts

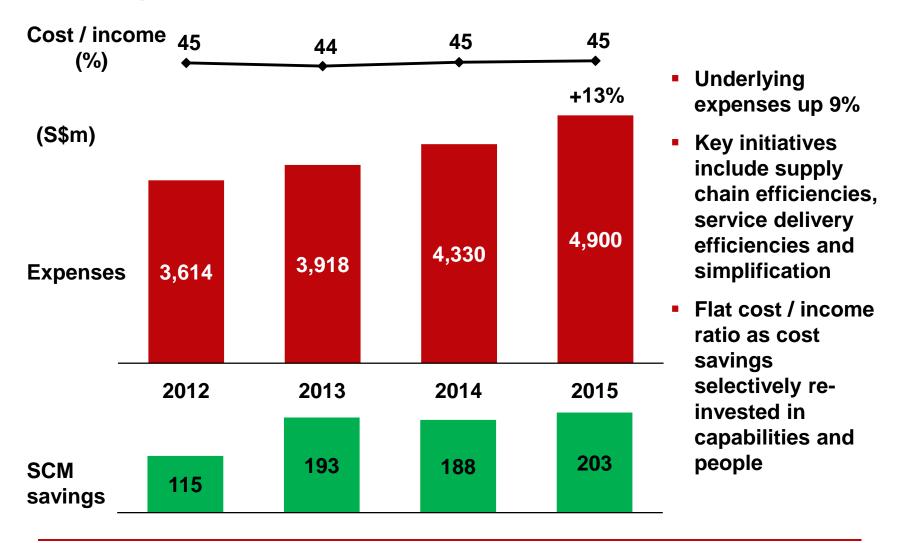


#### Full-year treasury customer income up 8%

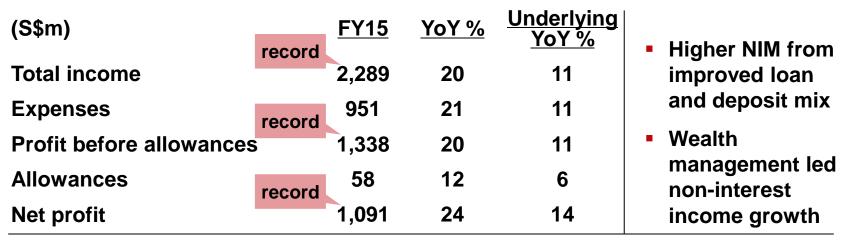


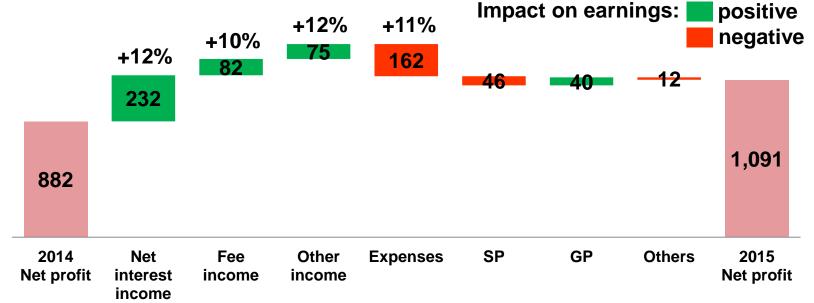


# Cost-income ratio continues to be stable as strategic cost focus offsets new investments



#### Hong Kong's underlying full-year earnings rise 14%







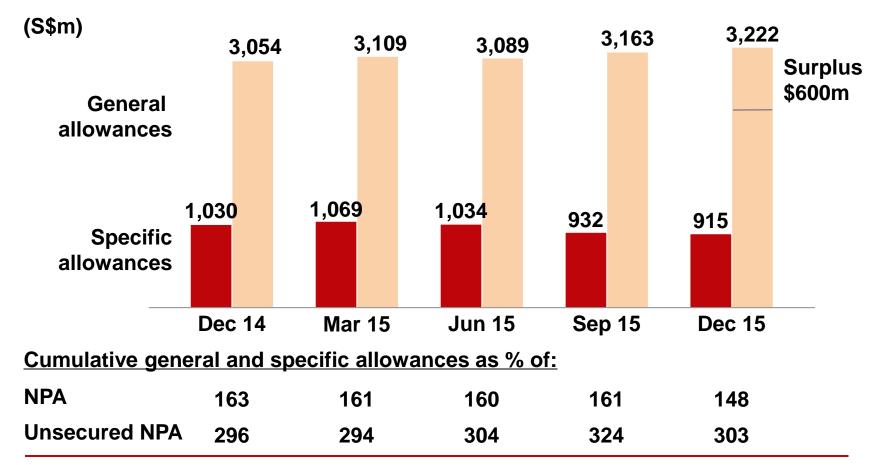
# Asset quality resilient; increase in new NPAs led by two accounts that are substantially recoverable

| (S\$m)                               | 4Q<br>2015 | 3Q<br>2015 | 4Q<br>2014 |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| NPAs at start of period              | 2,549      | 2,571      | 2,525      |
| New NPAs                             | 662        | 339        | 273        |
| Upgrades, recoveries and translation | (211)      | (74)       | (56)       |
| Write-offs                           | (208)      | (287)      | (229)      |
| NPAs at end of period                | 2,792      | 2,549      | 2,513      |
|                                      |            |            |            |
| NPL ratio (%)                        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        |
| SP / loans (bp)                      | 17         | 20         | 22         |



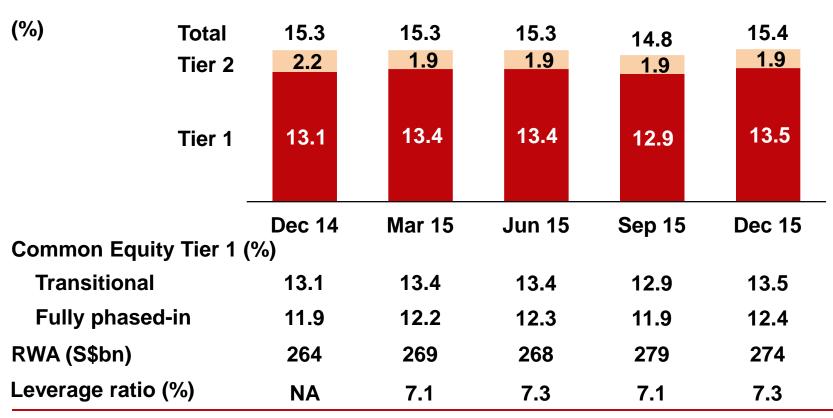
# Strong allowance coverage with cumulative GP of \$3.2 billion

 Surplus GP over what counts as Tier 2 capital is \$600m, which provides strong cushion to absorb additional SP without impacting CAR



#### Strong CET 1 and leverage ratios

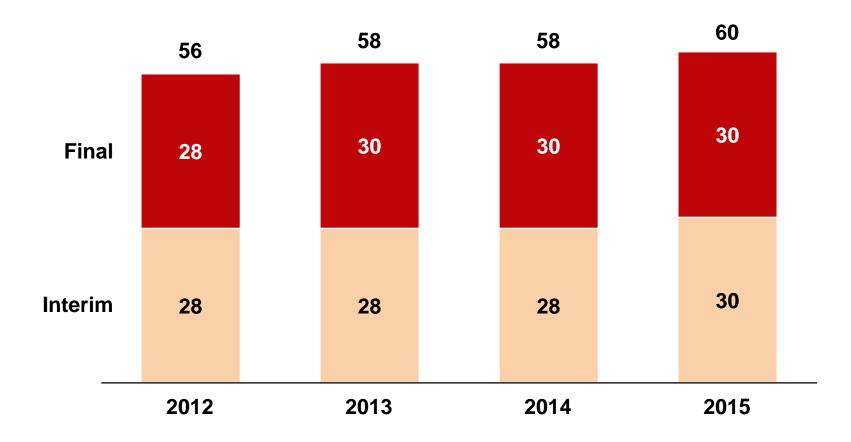
- RWA computations have been consistent with latest MAS clarification on undrawn commitments
- Comfortable capital position after factoring in latest Basel 3.5 changes for SACCR and FRTB
- RWA / total assets (or risk density) is at 60%, among the highest in the world





#### Final dividend of 30 cents per share

(S¢ per share)





#### In summary – record 2015 earnings

Total income up 12% to cross \$10 billion for first time despite slower economic growth and volatile financial markets

Consistent performance through the year reflects franchise resilience and earnings quality

Asset quality remains resilient with prudent levels of specific and general allowances

Capital adequacy ratios remain strong after factoring in known Basel 3.5 changes

Remaining vigilant to risks while staying nimble





### Supplementary slides

DBS Group Holdings 4Q 2015 financial results February 22, 2016



### Full-year earnings excluding one-time items up 12%

| (S\$m)                          | FY<br>2015 | FY<br>2014 | YoY<br>% |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|----------|
| Net interest income             | 7,100      | 6,321      | 12       |
| Fee income                      | 2,144      | 2,027      | 6        |
| Trading income                  | 1,204      | 901        | 34       |
| Other income                    | 339        | 369        | (8)      |
| Non-interest income             | 3,687      | 3,297      | 12       |
| Total income                    | 10,787     | 9,618      | 12       |
| Staff expenses                  | 2,651      | 2,294      | 16       |
| Other expenses                  | 2,249      | 2,036      | 10       |
| Expenses                        | 4,900      | 4,330      | 13       |
| Profit before allowances        | 5,887      | 5,288      | 11       |
| General allowances              | 121        | 160        | (24)     |
| Specific allowances             | 622        | 507        | 23       |
| Allowances                      | 743        | 667        | 11       |
| Net profit                      | 4,318      | 3,848      | 12       |
| One-time items                  | 136        | 198        | (31)     |
| Net profit incl. one-time items | 4,454      | 4,046      | 10       |



### 4Q earnings up 20% on year

| (S\$m)                          | 4Q<br>2015 | 4Q<br>2014 | YoY<br>% | 3Q<br>2015 | QoQ<br>% |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|----------|
| Net interest income             | 1,854      | 1,674      | 11       | 1,813      | 2        |
| Fee income                      | 485        | 459        | 6        | 517        | (6)      |
| Trading income                  | 289        | 92         | >100     | 286        | 1        |
| Other income                    | 21         | 115        | (82)     | 96         | (78)     |
| Non-interest income             | 795        | 666        | 19       | 899        | (12)     |
| Total income                    | 2,649      | 2,340      | 13       | 2,712      | (2)      |
| Staff expenses                  | 643        | 610        | 5        | 667        | (4)      |
| Other expenses                  | 599        | 516        | 16       | 592        | 1        |
| Expenses                        | 1,242      | 1,126      | 10       | 1,259      | (1)      |
| Profit before allowances        | 1,407      | 1,214      | 16       | 1,453      | (3)      |
| General allowances              | 67         | 54         | 24       | 35         | 91       |
| Specific allowances             | 180        | 157        | 15       | 143        | 26       |
| Allowances                      | 247        | 211        | 17       | 178        | 39       |
| Net profit                      | 1,002      | 838        | 20       | 1,066      | (6)      |
| One-time items                  | -          | -          | -        | -          | -        |
| Net profit incl. one-time items | 1,002      | 838        | 20       | 1,066      | (6)      |

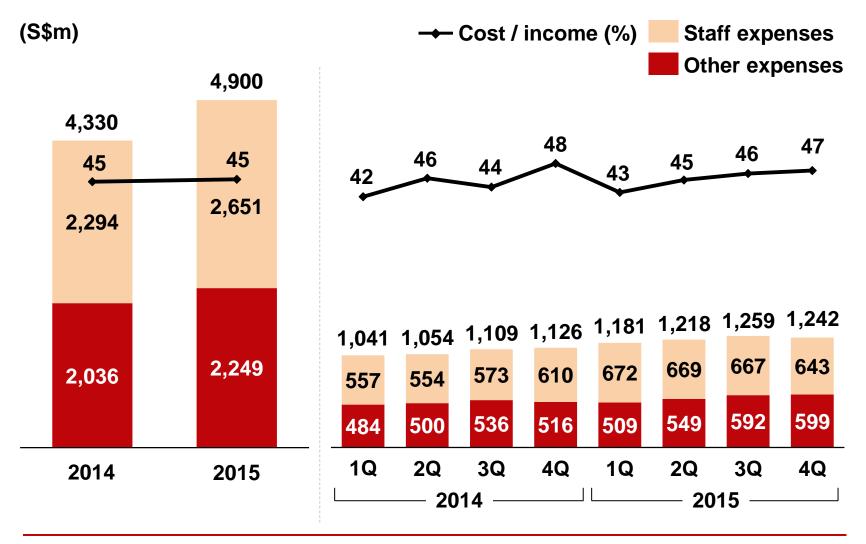


### Full-year ROE at 11.2%

| (%)                              | 4Q<br>2015 | 4Q<br>2014 | 3Q<br>2015 | FY<br>2015 | FY<br>2014 |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Net interest margin              | 1.84       | 1.71       | 1.78       | 1.77       | 1.68       |
| Fee income/total income          | 18         | 20         | 19         | 20         | 21         |
| Non-interest income/total income | 30         | 28         | 33         | 34         | 34         |
| Cost/income                      | 47         | 48         | 46         | 45         | 45         |
| ROE                              | 10.1       | 9.0        | 10.9       | 11.2       | 10.9       |
| Loan/deposit                     | 88         | 87         | 90         | 88         | 87         |
| SP/loans (bp)                    | 17         | 22         | 20         | 19         | 18         |
| NPL ratio                        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        |



#### Full-year cost-income ratio at 45%



### Hong Kong's underlying full-year earnings rise 14%

|  | Const | ant-cur | rency | terms |
|--|-------|---------|-------|-------|
|--|-------|---------|-------|-------|

| (S\$m)                            | FY<br>2015 | FY<br>2014 | YoY<br>% | YoY<br>% |  |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|--|
| Net interest income               | 1,330      | 1,098      | 21       | 12       |  |
| Non-interest income               | 959        | 802        | 20       | 11       |  |
| Total income                      | 2,289      | 1,900      | 20       | 11       |  |
| Expenses                          | 951        | 789        | 21       | 11       |  |
| Profit before allowances          | 1,338      | 1,111      | 20       | 11       |  |
| General allowances                | (43)       | (3)        | NM       | NM       |  |
| Specific allowances               | 101        | 55         | 84       | 68       |  |
| Allowances                        | 58         | <b>52</b>  | 12       | 6        |  |
| Net profit                        | 1,091      | 882        | 24       | 14       |  |
| Net interest margin (%) 1.68 1.58 |            |            |          |          |  |
| Loan growth (%)                   |            |            |          |          |  |
| Non-trade growth (%)              |            |            |          |          |  |
| Trade growth (%)                  |            |            |          | (35)     |  |
| Deposit growth (%)                |            |            |          | (10)     |  |



#### Hong Kong's underlying 4Q earnings stable on year

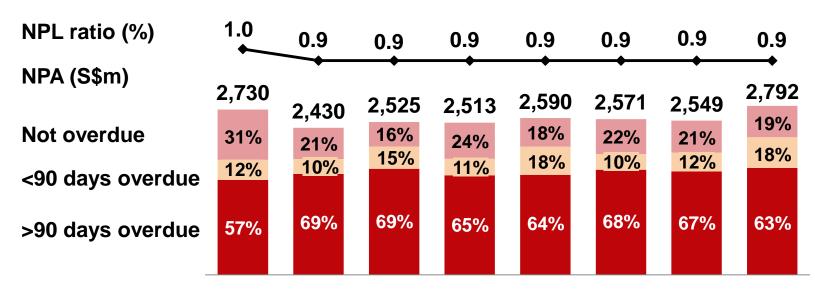
|   |            |            |          |                  | Consta     | nt-curre | ncy terms        |
|---|------------|------------|----------|------------------|------------|----------|------------------|
| (S\$m)  | 4Q<br>2015 | 4Q<br>2014 | YoY<br>% | YoY<br>%         | 3Q<br>2015 | QoQ<br>% | QoQ<br>%         |
| Net interest income   | 344        | 308        | 12       | 3                | 356        | (3)      | (4)              |
| Non-interest income   | 180        | 174        | 3        | (4)              | 248        | (27)     | (28)             |
| Total income  | 524        | 482        | 9        | 0                | 604        | (13)     | (14)             |
| Expenses  | 251        | 230        | 9        | 1                | 240        | 5        | 4                |
| Profit before allowances  | 273        | 252        | 8        | 0                | 364        | (25)     | (25)             |
| General allowances  | (15)       | 17         | NM       | NM               | (31)       | NM       | NM               |
| Specific allowances   | 43         | 14         | >100     | >100             | 18         | >100     | >100             |
| Allowances  | 28         | 31         | (10)     | (10)             | (13)       | NM       | NM               |
| Net profit  | 202        | 184        | 10       | 1                | 329        | (39)     | (39)             |
| Net interest margin (%) Loan growth (%) Non-trade growth (%) Trade growth (%) | 1.79       | 1.66       |          | (9)<br>0<br>(35) | 1.73       |          | (4)<br>0<br>(16) |
| Deposit growth (%)  |            |            |          | (10)             |            |          | (6)              |



#### Regional income up 3% on year

| (S\$m)                   | FY<br>2015 | FY<br>2014 | YoY<br>% |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|----------|
| Net interest income      | 1,112      | 1,205      | (8)      |
| Non-interest income      | 710        | 563        | 26       |
| Total income             | 1,822      | 1,768      | 3        |
| Expenses                 | 1,133      | 1,020      | 11       |
| Profit before allowances | 689        | 748        | (8)      |
| Allowances               | 365        | 361        | 1        |
| Net profit               | 272        | 398        | (32)     |

# NPL ratio unchanged at 0.9%, healthy allowance coverage



Mar 14 Jun 14 Sep 14 Dec 14 Mar 15 Jun 15 Sep 15 Dec 15

| SP / loans (bp)                                     | 15  | 14  | 22  | 22  | 22  | 19  | 20  | 17  |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Cumulative general and specific allowances as % of: |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| NPA   | 148 | 162 | 160 | 163 | 161 | 160 | 161 | 148 |
| Unsecured NPA                                       | 271 | 321 | 324 | 296 | 294 | 304 | 324 | 303 |



### Specific allowances lower on quarter and on year

| (S\$m)                     | 4Q<br>2015 | 3Q<br>2015 | 4Q<br>2014 |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Add charges for            |            |            |            |
| New NPLs                   | 84         | 89         | 57         |
| Existing NPLs              | 78         | 112        | 134        |
|                            | 162        | 201        | 191        |
| Subtract charges for       |            |            |            |
| Upgrading                  | 1          | -          | 1          |
| Settlements                | 21         | 41         | 29         |
| Recoveries                 | 14         | 18         | 12         |
|                            | 36         | 59         | 42         |
| Total SP charges for loans | 126        | 142        | 149        |
| SP/loans (bp)              | 17         | 20         | 22         |



#### **AFS** duration remains short

| (S\$m)                                  | Dec 15 | Sep 15 |
|---|--------|--------|
| Government securities                   | 25,266 | 23,266 |
| Less than 3 years                       | 15,878 | 14,370 |
| 3 to 5 years                            | 3,534  | 3,347  |
| 5 to 10 years                           | 4,716  | 4,308  |
| More than 10 years                      | 1,138  | 1,240  |
| Supranational, bank and corporate bonds | 11,884 | 11,960 |
| Equities                                | 1,697  | 1,361  |
| Total                                   | 38,847 | 36,587 |
|   |        |        |
| AFS reserves                            | 96     | 97     |

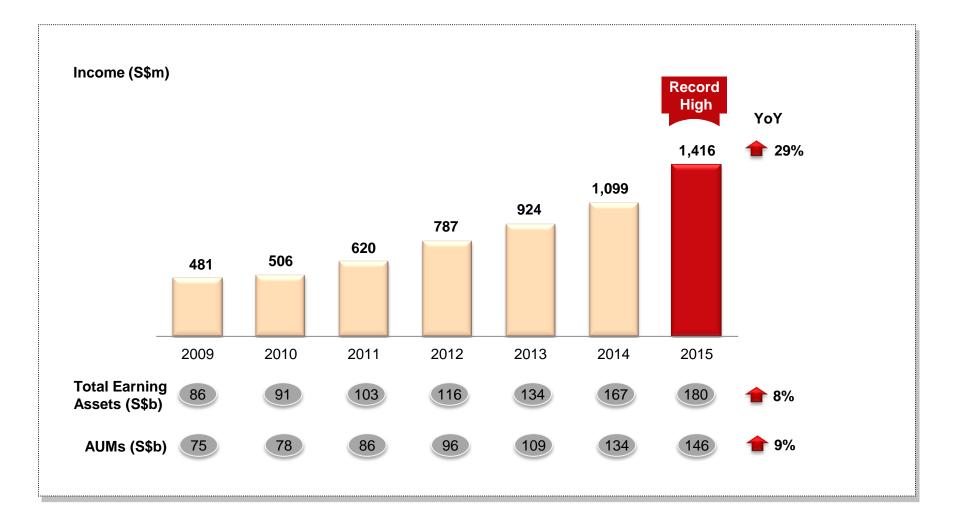
# European AFS exposure mostly in AAA and AA+ entities; no exposure to peripheral countries

| (S\$m)         | Government / Govt-owned | Bank | Total |
|----------------|-------------------------|------|-------|
| Supranational  | 425*                    | 0    | 425   |
| Germany        | 390*                    | 0    | 390   |
| Switzerland    | 0                       | 14   | 14    |
| United Kingdom | 818*                    | 8    | 827   |
| Total          | 1,633                   | 23   | 1,656 |



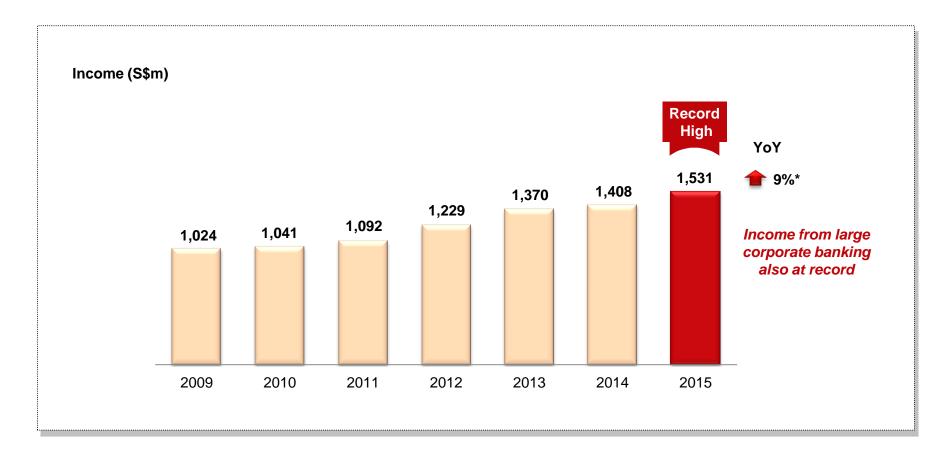
<sup>\*</sup> Supranational and German entities rated AAA/Aaa by S&P, Moody's and Fitch. UK entities rated AAA by S&P, AA1 by Moody's and AA+ by Fitch

#### Wealth Management segment





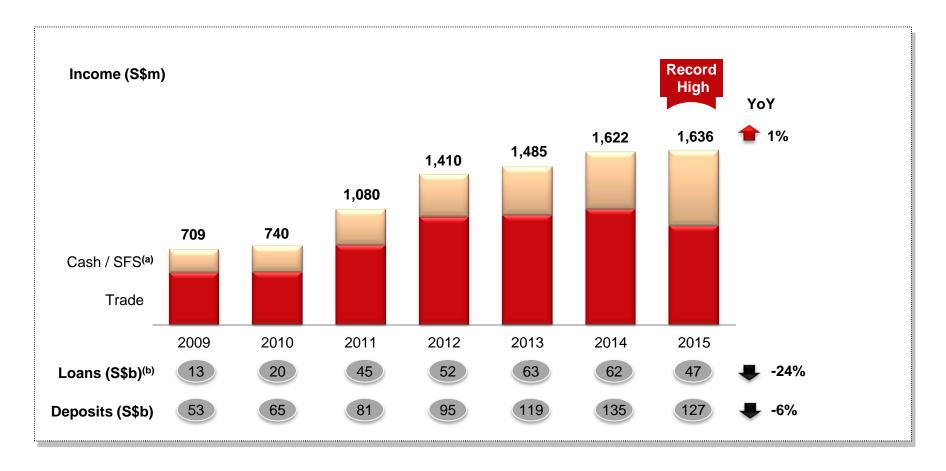
#### **SME** segment





<sup>\*</sup> Up 10% on comparable basis that excludes the impact of customer up-tiering

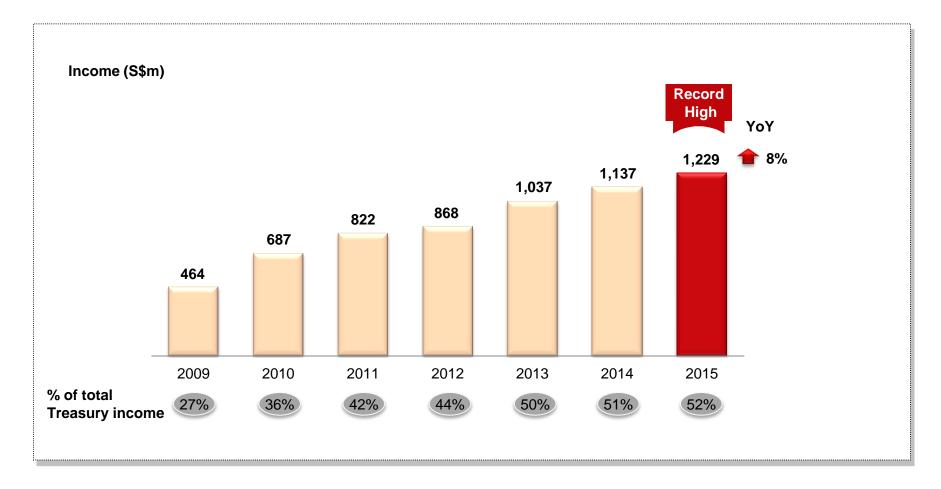
#### Global transaction services





<sup>(</sup>a) Security and Fiduciary Services(b) Trade assets; includes bank exposures and loans of financial institutions

#### **Treasury customer flows**







## Record 2015 earnings

DBS Group Holdings 4Q 2015 financial results February 22, 2015

