## COURTS

## Results Briefing

## Results for the Financial Year ended 31 March 2018



## Agenda

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## Executive Summary

(1) Steady revenue of $S \$ 713.1 \mathrm{~m}$ and PAT of $S \$ 8.1 \mathrm{~m}$ for $\mathrm{FY} 17 / 18$.

PAT decline is mainly attributable to Malaysia's business performance

2
Singapore delivered a strong performance, with EBIT at S\$25.2m; Group continues to drive leadership in category solutions selling and invest in an omni-channel approach in Singapore

3 Malaysia formed dedicated transformation taskforce to look into business processes and operations. Execute transformation initiatives and focus on productivity drive

4 Indonesia reported improving EBIT YoY; put temporary halt on store expansion to focus on managing credit collections cost; 9 stores and 23 'pop-up' locations to date

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

## Financial summary and key financial ratios

| (S\$m unless otherwise stated) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income statement | Q4 FY1718 | Q4 FY1617 | YTD FY2018 | YTD FY2017 |
| Revenue | 163.3 | 180.5 | 713.1 | 740.5 |
| Gross profit | 59.6 | 63.7 | 256.2 | 268.4 |
| Net profit | $(3.0)$ | 4.0 | 8.1 | 23.7 |
| Basic EPS (cents) |  |  |  |  |
| Fully diluted EPS (cents) |  |  |  |  |


| Balance sheet | As at <br> 31 Mar 2018 | As at <br> $\mathbf{3 1}$ Mar 2017 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Cash and bank balances | 108.6 | 98.7 |
| Trade and other receivables | 469.0 | 487.0 |
| Unearned service charges | 117.9 | 121.5 |
| Deferred revenue (net) | 47.3 | 45.2 |
| Borrowings | 298.3 | 304.0 |
| NAV per ordinary share (cents) |  |  |


| Statement of cash flows | Q4 FY1718 | Q4 FY1617 | YTD FY2018 | YTD FY2017 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net cash generated from operating activities | 49.6 | 42.9 | 59.3 | 45.5 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | $(0.4)$ | $(0.6)$ | $(7.4)$ | $(6.6)$ |
| Net cash used in financing activities | $(17.6)$ | $(10.3)$ | $(42.3)$ | $(85.7)$ |

## Notes:

Q4, FY: Refers to the fourth $\left(4^{\text {th }}\right)$ quarter from 1 January to 31 March and financial year from 1 April to 31 March respectively
1: Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the Group's profit after tax attributable to shareholders by the weighted average ordinary shares during the 12 months ended 31 March 2018 and the same period last year of $514,614,439$ and $516,847,856$ respectively.
2: Diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the Group's profit after tax attributable to shareholders by the weighted average ordinary shares during the 12 months ended 31 March 2018 and the same period last year of $523,611,739$ and $525,363,956$ respectively.
3: Net asset value (for the issuer and group) per ordinary share based on the total number of issued shares excluding treasury shares of the issuer at the end of the current financial year reported on and immediately preceding financial year of $515,144,979$ and $513,722,888$ for respective period ends.

Revenue



## Revenue - cash/credit mix



- Sale of goods - credit and earned service charge income \%

■ Sale of goods - cash \%

## Product range focused on 4 key segments



## Notes

Q4: Refers to the fourth(4th) quarter from 1 January to 31 March. FY: Refers to the financial year from 1 April to 31 March


Notes:
Q4: Refers to the fourth $\left(4^{\text {th }}\right)$ quarter from 1 January to 31 March. FY: Refers to the financial year from 1 April to 31 March
1: Based on weighted average retail square footage and total net sale for each period
2: Like-for-like sales growth (comprising of net merchandise sales and current year service charge income generated) for a financial year is calculated based on stores which have been operating for the entire year/period over that preceding year/period. Q4 FY1617 like-for-like sales is based on previously reported sales figures of Q4FY 1617 and Q 4 FY 1516 . Q4FY1718 like-for-like sales is based on Q4FY1718 sales figures compared with Q4 FY1617 restated sales figures.
Indonesia - not significant

## Operating metrics

## Gross profit and margin



# Service charge income 

## Earned SCI <br> Group



Unearned SCI Group


Mar-16 (Restated)


Notes:
Q4: Refers to the fourth(4th) quarter from 1 January to 31 March.
FY: Refers to the financial year from 1 April to 31 March

1. Excludes Net Sales from Home Lifestyle as there is no earned service charge income for Home Lifestyle
2. Indonesia has yet to announce the adoption of FRS 115 Revenue from Contracts with Customers. Adjustment is only made at Group consolidation level to be aligned with the Group's accounting standards.

## Deferred revenue (net)



## Breakdown of expenses and EBITDA

| Breakdown of expenses |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S\$m | 242 |  | 250 |  |
|  | 37 |  | 38 |  |
|  | 13 |  | 12 | 8 |
|  | 18 |  | 17 |  |
|  | 26 |  | 39 |  |
|  | 36 |  | 34 |  |
|  | 44 |  | 42 |  |
|  | 56 |  | 56 |  |
|  | FY Mar 2017 |  | Mar |  |
|  | - Others <br> $■$ Tracing \& referencing expenses Salaries and wages | - Depreciation \& amortisation <br> - Interest expenses on borrowings <br> - Rental on operating leases |  | - Bank Charges <br> - Impairment loss on trade receivables <br> - Distribution and marketing |

Note: There is reclassification of expense line items in prior year which has no impact on Group's profit before tax or net profit arising from these reclassification

|  |  | EBITDA ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S\$m |  |  |

## Segment result by geographical location ${ }^{3}$

Notes: Q4: Refers to the fourth $\left(4^{\text {th }}\right.$ ) quarter from 1 January to 31 March. FY: Refers to the financial year from 1 April to 31 March
\#: Differences due to rounding


[^0]3: Segment results are profit before other income, income tax and finance expense

## Delinquency rates and allowance for impairment loss on trade receivables

180+ days delinquency rates


 Note: PTCRI - not significant

The local credit environments in Malaysia and Indonesia remain challenging. We have intensified our collection efforts and have tightened the credit policies to manage the overall portfolio risk and mitigate the impact from higher impairment losses.

Credit book assets - Gross


## Allowance for impairment loss on trade receivables



## Impairment loss on trade receivables charged to Income Statement




Impairment loss charged to Income Statement (S\$m)
_Impairment loss on trade receivables as a percentage of average portfolio

Impairment loss charged to Income Statement $\quad$ Impairment loss charged to Income Statement (S\$m)

- Impairment loss on trade receivables as a _ Impairment loss on trade receivables as a percentage of average portfolio
percentage of average portfolio


## Working capital management

## Trade payable days

Days

Inventory days
Days



67

## Borrowings

| Facility | Facility amount | Amount drawn down as at 31 Mar 17 | Amount drawn down as at 31 Mar 18 | Available headroom As at 31 Mar 18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multicurrency Medium Term Note (CAL) Expiry: 15th Mar 2019 | S\$ 500 mil | $\begin{gathered} \text { S\$75 mil @ } \\ 5.75 \% \text { p.a. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { S\$75 mil @ } \\ 5.75 \% \text { p.a. } \end{gathered}$ | S\$ 425 mil |
| Asset Securitisation Programme (CSPL) <br> (1) <br> Revolving Period expiring: Jan 2019 <br> (with possibility of 1 year extension at lenders' <br> option) <br> Amortisation Period: 2 years after end of Revolving <br> Period | S\$ 150 mil | S\$ 59.4 mil | S\$ 55.3 mil | S\$94.7 mil |
| Syndicated Senior Loan (CMSB) (2) <br> Revolving Period expiring: Feb 2019 <br> Amortisation Period: 3 years after end of Revolving Period | RM 553 mil | RM 456 mil | RM 425 mil | RM 128 mil |
| Various Term Loans (PTCRI) <br> Various expiry dates ranging from 2019 to 2020 | IDR 269.8 bil | IDR263.7 bil | IDR269.8 bil | - |

[^1]
## OPERATIONAL UPDATES

Singapore in FY17/18:
Driving Omni-Channel, Solutions, Furniture With Customer At Heart


- Strong store performance with LFL increase of $3.4 \%$
- Closed 1 store, refurbished 3 including flagship Megastore, landing at 14 stores


Relaunched COURTS online as largest store with over 17,000 SKUs; > 50\% YoY sales increase


Drove solutions selling with launch of GURU and expansion of Design Studio


Embarked on transformation of furniture category and range


Attained 70\% Smile Score for the first time in history

## Malaysia in FY17/18:

 and Challenging Market Conditions

- Challenging year driven by new regulatory changes and challenging market conditions
- Focused on transformation, formed taskforce to look into business processes and operations
- Closed 7 underperforming stores, targeted expansion in East Malaysia with opening of 3 stores


## Indonesia in FY17/18: <br> Tepid Store Expansion With Pop-Up Formats



Improving EBIT YoY; margin expansion to 40.4\% in FY17/18


Pop-up store expansion temporarily halted until credit collections improve, operating with 23 to date


Opened COURTS Tamini Square, bringing total to 9 stores


Continued to build Megastores as retail destinations, with opening of second Ramayana store in COURTS BSD

## Looking Ahead to FY18/19



## Singapore

Continue to drive leadership in category
solutions-selling and omni-channel experience


Malaysia
Execute business transformation with pace; refine business processes and operations


## Indonesia

Cautiously expand store network whilst managing credit collections costs

## APPENDIX

# Unaudited Results for the Financial Year ended 31 March 2018 

| Group |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| YTD | YTD | $\%$ |
| FY17118 | FY1617 | Change |
| SSOOOO | SSOOOO |  |


| Revenue | 713,139 | 740,539 | (3.7) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cosit ofsales | $(456,961)$ | (472, 090 ) | 3.2 |
| Gross proit | 256,178 | 268,449 | (4.6) |
| Other income and other gans(\|losses) - net | 4,644 | 5,628 | (17.5) |
| Expenses |  |  |  |
| - Distribution and malketing | $(56,477)$ | $(56,181)$ | (0.5) |
| - Adminisitative | (172,523) | (165,391) | (4.3) |
| - Finance | (20,76) | (20,826) | 0.2 |
| Proit betore income tax | 11,046 | 31,679 | (65.1) |
| Income tax expense | (2,995) | (7,936) | 62.3 |
| Net profit | 8,051 | 23,743 | (66.1) |

Group's revenue of $\$ 713.1$ million for $\mathrm{FY} 17 / 18$ was $3.7 \%$ or $\$ 27.4$ million lower than $\mathrm{FY} 16 / 17$.
Singapore revenue which contributed 69.9\% of the Group's revenue in FY17/18, reported an increase of $1.5 \%$ compared to $\mathrm{FY} 16 / 17$, mainly due to higher sales of goods from the re-launch of its online platform and the re-opening of COURTS Megastore at Tampines in November 2017.

Malaysia revenue, which contributed to $26.2 \%$ of the Group's revenue, reported a $16.7 \%$ (in presentation currency) and 15.4\% (in RM currency) decrease in FY17/18 as compared to FY16/17 mainly due to lower sales of goods and earned service charge income.

Indonesia revenue, which contributed to $3.9 \%$ of the Group's revenue, registered a $9.9 \%$ (in presentation currency) and 13.7\% (in Rupiah currency) increase in FY17/18 compared to FY16/17 mainly due to contributions from newly opened stores.

Gross profit for $\mathrm{FY} 17 / 18$ decreased by $4.6 \%$ or $\$ 12.3$ million mainly from lower gross profit margin and lower revenue compared to FY16/17. Gross profit margin decreased from $36.3 \%$ in FY16/17 to $35.9 \%$ in $\mathrm{FY} 17 / 18$ mainly due to lower earned service charge in Singapore and Malaysia and offset by higher earned service charge in Indonesia.

Distribution and marketing expenses remained relatively stable at $\$ 56.5$ million in $\mathrm{FY} 17 / 18$. As a percentage of revenue, distribution and marketing expenses is at $7.9 \%$ in $\mathrm{FY} 17 / 18$.

Administrative expenses increased by $\$ 7.1$ million to $\$ 172.5$ million in $\mathrm{FY} 17 / 18$ due to higher allowance for impairment of trade receivables and offset by lower branch occupancy costs in Singapore and Malaysia.

Finance expenses remained stable at $\$ 20.8$ million in $\mathrm{FY} 17 / 18$ with lower interest expenses in Indonesia offset by higher borrowing costs in Malaysia.

Income tax expenses decreased by $\$ 4.9$ million to $\$ 3.0$ million in $\mathrm{FY} 17 / 18$ from $\$ 7.9$ million in FY16/17, this was mainly due to lower taxable profits in Singapore and net income tax credits arising from losses in Malaysia and Indonesia.

# Unaudited Balance Sheet as at 

31 March 2018

| 31 Mar $188^{\text {Group }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 31 Mar 17 |  |
| $5 \$ 000$ | $S \$ 000$ |

## ASSETS

Current assets
Cash and bank balances Derivative financial instruments Trade and other receivables Deferred costs

## Inventories

Current income tax recoverable

Non-current assets
Derivative financial instruments Trade and other receivables Deferred costs
Investments in subsidiaries Property, plant and equipment Intangible assets Deferred income tax assets

## Total assets

| 108,596 | 98,728 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 30 | - |
| 186,938 | 181,800 |
| 7,883 | 8,284 |
| 82,691 | 78,780 |
| 3,568 | - |
| 389,706 | 367,592 |

## LIABILITIES

## Current liabilities

Derivative financial instruments Trade and other payables Deferred revenue Current income tax liabilities Borrowings Deferred income

| 1,009 | 139 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 282,043 | 305,246 |
| 12,360 | 11,271 |
| - | - |
| 18,037 | 20,906 |
| 22,768 | 23,231 |
| 23,122 | 20,662 |
| 359,339 | 381,455 |
| 749,045 | $\mathbf{7 4 9 , 0 4 7}$ |

## Non-current liabilities

 Derivative financial instruments Trade and other payables Deferred revenueBorrowings
Deferred income
Deferred income tax liabilities

Total liabilities
NET ASSETS

## EQUITY

Share capital
Treasury shares
Other reserves
Retained profits
Total equity

Cash and bank balances increased by $\$ 9.9$ million to $\$ 108.6$ million as at 31 March 2018 from $\$ 98.7$ million as at 31 March 2017. The increase is mainly as a result of strong operating cash flows and offset by the repayment of borrowings as well as payment for additions to fixed assets, dividends and interest expenses.

The Group's trade and other receivables (current and non-current) decreased by $\$ 18.0$ million to $\$ 469.0$ million as at 31 March 2018 from $\$ 487.0$ million as at 31 March 2017 mainly due to repayment of receivables and lower credit sales in FY17/18. Allowance for impairment of trade receivables as at 31 March 2018 was $\$ 31.0$ million, representing $5.4 \%$ of gross trade receivables, as compared to $\$ 26.1$ million as at 31 March 2017 representing 4.3\% of gross trade receivables.

The Group's inventories increased to $\$ 82.7$ million as at 31 March 2018 from $\$ 78.8$ million as at 31 March 2017 mainly due to expansion of product ranges post re-opening of COURTS Megastore at Tampines.

Deferred costs relate to the incremental costs incurred by the Group to obtain or fulfil other services contracts which are capitalised as assets. The deferred costs balance would be amortised and recognised as expenses on a basis consistent with the revenue recognition of the other services to which the costs relate. Costs which are not incremental to the other services contracts are expensed as incurred. Total deferred costs increased to $\$ 20.2$ million as at 31 March 2018 from $\$ 19.6$ million as at 31 March 2017 due to sales of other services during the financial year.

Deferred revenue relates to unearned revenue on other services contracts for which the other services have yet to be rendered. The deferred revenue balance would be recognised as revenue as the related services are rendered. Total deferred revenue increased to $\$ 67.6$ million as at 31 March 2018 from $\$ 64.8$ million as at 31 March 2017 due to sales of other services during the financial year.

Derivative financial instruments represent the carrying amount of interest rate cap and currency swaps that the Group has entered into to hedge its exposure to floating interest rate and exchange rate fluctuations on its bank borrowings. The Group has adopted hedge accounting in respect of the currency swaps. The derivative financial instruments is in a net asset position with fair value gain in FY17/18 mainly attributed to the strengthening of Singapore dollar against Indonesia rupiah during the financial year and settlement of interest rate swap of its Malaysia subsidiary.

The total borrowings decreased to $\$ 298.3$ million as at 31 March 2018 from $\$ \$ 304.0$ million as at 31 March 2017. The total borrowings mainly consist of $S \$ 75$ million three-year unsecured fixed rate notes and term loans in COURTS Asia Ltd ("CAL"), the Asset Securitisation Programme 2016 in Singapore, Syndicated Senior Loan in Malaysia, and term loans in Indonesia.

The increase in net deferred income tax assets as at 31 March 2018 was mainly due to the recognition of tax losses from Malaysia.

* The 31 March 2017 comparative figures differs from the balances as previously announced in the Q4 FY16/17 announcement due to reclassification of trade and other receivables between current and non-current assets.


# Unaudited Statement of Cash Flows for the Financial Year ended 31 March 2018 

## Cash flows from operating activities

Net profit
Adjustments for:
Income tax expense
Depreciation and amortisation
Amortisation of deferred income
Interest expense
Interest income
Borrowing costs
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (net) Share-based compensation
Changes in fair value of derivative financial instruments
Foreign currency translation differences
Operating cash flow before working capital changes

## Changes in working capital

- Inventories
- Trade and other receivables
- Deferred costs

Trade and other payables
Deferred revenue
Cash generated from operations
Income tax paid (net)
Net cash generated from operating activities
Cash flows from investing activities
Additions to property, plant and equipment
Acquisition of intangible assets
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment
Interest received

## Net cash used in investing activities

## Cash flows from financing activities

## Repayment of bond issue

Repayment of finance lease liabilities
Proceeds from term loan
Repayment of term loan
(Repayment of) / proceeds from syndicated senior loan
(Repayment of) / proceeds from loan on asset securitisation
Increase / (decrease) in fixed deposits pledged as securities for banking facilities Purchase of treasury shares
Payment of borrowing cost
Interest paid
Dividends paid
Net cash used in financing activities

| Group |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| YTD | YTD |
| FY17/18 | FY16/17 |
| S\$'000 | S\$'000 |
| 8,051 | 23,743 |
| 2,995 | 7,936 |
| 11,636 | 12,745 |
| $(2,379)$ | $(2,573)$ |
| 17,498 | 18,066 |
| $(2,438)$ | $(3,173)$ |
| 3,181 | 2,642 |
| 1,440 | 510 |
| 761 | 688 |
| (67) | 374 |
| 701 | (860) |

## Q \& A

To access the results presentation and briefing which will be available by 5 June 2018, visit: http://ir.courts.com.sg.


[^0]:    1: "Others" include head office costs and other expenses
    2: EBITDA calculated as profit before tax add finance expense and depreciation and amortisation expense

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ CSPL Asset Securitisation : 1-mth SOR is hedged with Interest Rate Cap (strike rate of $2.5 \%$ ) for notional amount of SGD70M
    ${ }^{2}$ CMSB Syndicated Senior Loan: RM300M is fixed at 6.3\% p.a

