Food Empire Holdings Limited and its Subsidiaries

Unaudited Condensed Financial Statements

For the second half year and full year ended 31 December 2022

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Consolidated income statement

| | | | Group | | | | | | | |
|--|------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Note | 2H 22 US\$'000 | 2H 21 US\$'000 | Increase/ (Decrease) % | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | Increase/ (Decrease) % | | | |
| Revenue | 5 | 221,007 | 170,458 | 29.7 | 398,362 | 320,074 | 24.5 | | | |
| Cost of sales | | (154,153) | (124,907) | 23.4 | (279,519) | (226,415) | 23.5 | | | |
| Gross profit | • | 66,854 | 45,551 | 46.8 | 118,843 | 93,659 | 26.9 | | | |
| Selling and marketing expenses General and administrative expenses | | (15,089) (19,651) | (15,838) (17,094) | (4.7) 15.0 | (28,668) (37,458) | (34,618) (33,617) | (17.2) 11.4 | | | |
| Results from operating activities | • | 32,114 | 12,619 | 154.5 | 52,717 | 25,424 | 107.4 | | | |
| Net other income/(expenses) | 7 | 8,099 | (72) | NM | 16,563 | 738 | 2,144.3 | | | |
| Net finance costs | 8 | (516) | (726) | (28.9) | (1,226) | (1,186) | 3.4 | | | |
| Share of (losses)/profits of associates and joint venture | | (1,315) | 300 | NM | 2,652 | 1,338 | 98.2 | | | |
| Profit before taxation | 9 | 38,382 | 12,121 | 216.7 | 70,706 | 26,314 | 168.7 | | | |
| Income tax expense | 11 | (5,379) | (4,252) | 26.5 | (10,638) | (6,974) | 52.5 | | | |
| Profit for the period | , | 33,003 | 7,869 | 319.4 | 60,068 | 19,340 | 210.6 | | | |
| Profit/(loss) attributable to: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity shareholders of the Company | | 33,026 | 7,954 | 315.2 | 60,097 | 19,501 | 208.2 | | | |
| Non-controlling interest | | (23) | (85) | (72.9) | (29) | (161) | | | | |
| • | , | 33,003 | 7,869 | 319.4 | 60,068 | 19,340 | | | | |

NM denotes not meaningful.

Consolidated statement of comprehensive income

Group

| | 2H 22 US\$'000 | 2H 21 US\$'000 | Increase/ (Decrease) % | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | Increase/ (Decrease) % |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| Profit net of tax | 33,003 | 7,869 | 319.4 | 60,068 | 19,340 | 210.6 |
| Other comprehensive income: Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency translation loss | (15,580) | (715) | 2,079.0 | (101) | (36) | 180.6 |
| Share of other comprehensive loss of associates and joint venture | (1,511) | (218) | 593.1 | (1,253) | (384) | 226.3 |
| Exchange differences realised on liquidation of subsidiaries | 226 | - | NM | 326 | - | NM |
| Other comprehensive loss for the period, net of tax | (16,865) | (933) | 1,707.6 | (1,028) | (420) | 144.8 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | 16,138 | 6,936 | 132.7 | 59,040 | 18,920 | 212.1 |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to: | | | | | | |
| Equity shareholders of the Company | 16,161 | 7,018 | 130.3 | 59,073 | 19,071 | 209.8 |
| Non-controlling interest | (23) | (82) | (72.0) | (33) | (151) | (78.1) |
| - | 16,138 | 6,936 | 132.7 | 59,040 | 18,920 | 212.1 |

Balance sheet

| | | Grou | ıp | Company | | | |
|---|------|--------------|------------------------|---|-------------|--|--|
| | | 31 Dec 2022 | 31 Dec 2021 | | 31 Dec 2021 | | |
| | Note | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | | |
| Non-Current Assets | 40 | 101.051 | 100.011 | | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 16 | 101,251 | 103,944 | - | | | |
| Right-of-use assets | | 13,094 | 9,514 | 284 | 357 | | |
| Investment properties | 17 | - | 14,026 | - | | | |
| Investments in subsidiaries | | - | - | 44,485 | 44,485 | | |
| Investments in associates and joint venture | | 11,830 | 9,046 | - | | | |
| Amounts due from an associate and joint venture (non-trade) | | 1,000 | 1,545 | - | | | |
| Intangible assets | 15 | 8,302 | 10,343 | - | | | |
| Deferred tax assets | - | 3,675 | 3,110 | - 44.700 | 44.046 | | |
| Current Assets | | 139,152 | 151,528 | 44,769 | 44,842 | | |
| Inventories | | 74,030 | 73,521 | | | | |
| Trade receivables | | 31,477 | 39,965 | - | • | | |
| | | 5,605 | 8,074 | - 17 | 16 | | |
| Prepaid operating expenses | | 5,605 480 | 793 | 11 | 10 | | |
| Deposits Other receivables | | 3,168 | 4,852 | - | | | |
| Amounts due from subsidiaries (non-trade) | | 3,100 | 4,002 | 31,433 | 15,213 | | |
| Amounts due from associates and joint venture (non-trade) | | 1,713 | 683 | 31,433 | 10,210 | | |
| Amount due from a related party (trade) | | 274 | 69 | - | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 125,596 | 60,557 | 1,070 | 760 | | |
| Cash and Cash equivalents | - | 242,343 | 188,514 | 32,520 | 15,989 | | |
| | | , | | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | ., | | |
| Current Liabilities | | | | | | | |
| Trade payables and accruals | | (48,358) | (48,078) | (5,901) | (1,917) | | |
| Lease liabilities | 18 | (1,710) | (1,989) | (37) | (37) | | |
| Interest-bearing loans and borrowings | 18 | (13,478) | (22,421) | - | | | |
| Other payables | | (4,412) | (4,886) | - | | | |
| Amounts due to subsidiaries (non-trade) | | - | - | (53) | (20) | | |
| Amount due to a related party (non-trade) | | (754) | (697) | - | - | | |
| Amount due to an associate (non-trade) | | - | (297) | - | - | | |
| Amount due to an associate (trade) | | (213) | (131) | <u>-</u> | | | |
| Income tax payable | - | (2,368) | (1,502) | (50) | (13) | | |
| | | (71,293) | (80,001) | (6,041) | (1,987) | | |
| Net Current Assets | - | 171,050 | 108,513 | 26,479 | 14,002 | | |
| Non-Current Liabilities | | | | | | | |
| Lease liabilities | 18 | (4,652) | (1,525) | (113) | (150) | | |
| Interest-bearing loans and borrowings | 18 | (24,776) | (27,385) | (113) | (130) | | |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 10 | (5,175) | (4,572) | _ | - | | |
| Deterred tax habilities | - | (34,603) | (33,482) | (113) | (150) | | |
| Net Assets | - | 275,599 | 226,559 | 71,135 | 58,694 | | |
| 10170000 | = | 210,000 | 220,000 | 7 1,100 | 00,00 | | |
| Equity | | | | | | | |
| Share capital | 19 | 46,168 | 45,420 | 46,168 | 45,420 | | |
| Treasury shares | | (6,569) | (4,242) | (6,569) | (4,242) | | |
| Reserves | | 237,105 | 186,538 | 31,536 | 17,516 | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | - | 276,704 | 227,716 | 71,135 | 58,694 | | |
| Non-controlling interest | - | | 227,716 (1,157) | 71,135 - 71,135 | 58,694 | | |

Statements of changes in equity

The Group - 12M 22

| The Group – 12M 22 | | | Attributa | | | | | | |
|--|------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Chara | Traceum | Foreign currency | Share-based | Accumulated | | Non- | Total |
| Group | Note | Share capital US\$'000 | Treasury shares US\$'000 | translation reserve US\$'000 | payment reserve US\$'000 | Accumulated profits US\$'000 | Total US\$'000 | controlling interest US\$'000 | Total equity US\$'000 |
| Balance as at 1 January 2022 | | 45,420 | (4,242) | (11,380) | | | 227,716 | (1,157) | 226,559 |
| Profit/(loss) for the year Other comprehensive income | | | | - | - | 60,097 | 60,097 | (29) | 60,068 |
| Foreign currency translation loss | | - | - | (97) | - | - | (97) | (4) | (101) |
| Share of other comprehensive loss of associates and joint venture | | - | - | (1,253) | - | - | (1,253) | - | (1,253) |
| Exchange differences realised on liquidation of subsidiaries | | - | - | 326 | - | - | 326 | - | 326 |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | | | - | (1,024) | - | 60,097 | 59,073 | (33) | 59,040 |
| Contributions by and distributions to owners | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividend paid to shareholders of the Company | 12 | - | - | - | - | (8,648) | (8,648) | - | (8,648) |
| Exercise of share options | | 748 | - | - | (184) | - | 564 | - | 564 |
| Expiry of share options | | - | - | - | (244) | 244 | - | - | - |
| Purchase of treasury shares | | - | (2,327) | - | - | - | (2,327) | - | (2,327) |
| Value of employee services received from the issuance of share options | | | - | - | 326 | - | 326 | - | 326 |
| Total contributions by and distributions to owners | | 748 | (2,327) | - | (102) | (8,404) | (10,085) | - | (10,085) |
| Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital injection from non-controlling interest of a subsidiary | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 197 | 197 |
| Loss of control of subsidiaries | | - | - | - | - | - | - | (112) | (112) |
| Total changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries | | | - | | • | - | - | 85 | 85 |
| Total transactions with owners in their capacity as owners | | 748 | (2,327) | - | (102) | (8,404) | (10,085) | 85 | (10,000) |
| Balance as at 31 December 2022 | | 46,168 | (6,569) | (12,404) | 3,667 | 245,842 | 276,704 | (1,105) | 275,599 |

Statements of changes in equity (cont'd)

The Group - 12M 21

| • | | | у | _ | | | | | |
|--|------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | | | | Foreign | Share- | | | _ | |
| | | | | currency | based | | | Non- | |
| | | Share | Treasury | translation | payment | Accumulated | | controlling | Total |
| Group | | capital | shares | reserve | reserve | profits | Total | interest | equity |
| · | Note | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| Balance as at 1 January 2021 | | 43,267 | (1,742) | (10,950) | 3,865 | 183,584 | 218,024 | (1,056) | 216,968 |
| Profit/(loss) for the year | | - | - | | - | 19,501 | 19,501 | (161) | 19,340 |
| Other comprehensive income | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency translation (loss)/gain | | - | - | (46) | - | - | (46) | 10 | (36) |
| Share of other comprehensive loss of associates | | - | - | (384) | - | - | (384) | - | (384) |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | | | - | (430) | - | 19,501 | 19,071 | (151) | 18,920 |
| Contributions by and distributions to owners | | | | | | | | | |
| Value of employee services received from the issuance of share options | | - | - | - | 429 | - | 429 | - | 429 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | | - | (2,500) | - | - | - | (2,500) | - | (2,500) |
| Exercise of share options | | 2,153 | - | - | (515) | - | 1,638 | - | 1,638 |
| Dividend paid to shareholders of the Company | 12 | - | - | - | - | (8,946) | (8,946) | - | (8,946) |
| Expiry of share options | | - | - | - | (10) | 10 | - | - | - |
| Total contributions by and distributions to owners | | 2,153 | (2,500) | - | (96) | (8,936) | (9,379) | - | (9,379) |
| Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital injection from non-controlling interest of a subsidiary, | | | | | | | | | |
| representing total changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50 | 50 |
| Total transactions with owners in their capacity as owners | | 2,153 | (2,500) | - | (96) | (8,936) | (9,379) | 50 | (9,329) |
| Balance as at 31 December 2021 | | 45,420 | (4,242) | (11,380) | 3,769 | 194,149 | 227,716 | (1,157) | 226,559 |

Statements of changes in equity (cont'd)

The Company - 12M

| Company | Note | Share capital US\$'000 | Treasury shares US\$'000 | Foreign currency translation reserve US\$'000 | Share- based payment reserve US\$'000 | Accumulated profits US\$'000 | Total Equity US\$'000 |
|--|------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Balance as at 1 January 2022 | | 45,420 | (4,242) | (151) | 3,769 | 13,898 | 58,694 |
| Profit for the year | | | | | | 21,462 | 21,462 |
| Other comprehensive income | | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency translation gain | | | - | 1,064 | - | | 1,064 |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | | | - | 1,064 | - | 21,462 | 22,526 |
| Contributions by and distributions to owners | | | | | | | |
| Dividend paid to shareholders of the Company | 12 | - | - | - | - | (8,648) | (8,648) |
| Exercise of share options | | 748 | - | - | (184) | - | 564 |
| Expiry of share options | | - | - | - | (244) | 244 | - |
| Purchase of treasury shares | | - | (2,327) | - | - | - | (2,327) |
| Value of employee services received from the issuance | | | | | | | |
| of share options | | - | - | - | 326 | - | 326 |
| Total contributions by and distributions to owners, representing total transactions with owners in | | | | | | | |
| their capacity as owners | | 748 | (2,327) | | (102) | (8,404) | (10,085) |
| Balance as at 31 December 2022 | | 46,168 | (6,569) | 913 | 3,667 | 26,956 | 71,135 |
| Balance as at 1 January 2021 | | 43,267 | (1,742) | (36) | 3,865 | 17,139 | 62,493 |
| Profit for the year | | | | | | 5,695 | 5,695 |
| Other comprehensive income | | | | (,,=) | | | |
| Foreign currency translation loss | | - | - | (115) | - | | (115) |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | | | • | (115) | • | 5,695 | 5,580 |
| Contributions by and distributions to owners Dividend paid to shareholders of the Company | 12 | - 0.450 | - | | - | (8,946) | (8,946) |
| Exercise of share options | | 2,153 | - | - | (515) | - | 1,638 |
| Expiry of share options Purchase of treasury shares | | - | (2,500) | • | (10) | 10 | (2,500) |
| Value of employee services received from the issuance | | - | (2,500) | - | - | • | (2,300) |
| of share options | | | - | - | 429 | - | 429 |
| Total contributions by and distributions to owners, representing total transactions with owners in | | | | | | | |
| their capacity as owners | | 2,153 | (2,500) | - | (96) | (8,936) | (9,379) |
| Balance as at 31 December 2021 | | 45,420 | (4,242) | (151) | 3,769 | 13,898 | 58,694 |

Consolidated cash flow statement

| Cash flows from operating activities Profit before taxation Prof | Consolidated cash now statement | | Cua | |
|--|--|------|----------|----------|
| Cash flows from operating activities Notification (appears to properly plant and equipment or peopreciation of investment properties or peopreciation of property, plant and equipment or peopreciation or peoprec | | | | - |
| Porfit before taxation | | Noto | | |
| Profit before taxation | Cash flows from operating activities | Note | 039 000 | 039 000 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment 9 8,454 151 | Profit before taxation | | 70,706 | 26,314 |
| Depreciation of inject-o-use assets | • | ۵ | 8 5/0 | Q 127 |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets 9 1,886 1,985 Gain on loss of control of subsidiaries 7/9 (15,287) (8) Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment 7 (10) (8) Interest income 8 (933) (259) 1,486 Exchange realignment 3 3,326 751 Share of profits of associates and joint venture (2,652) (13,336 (Wite back)/impairment loss on trade receivables 9 (17) 332 (Wite back)/impairment loss on other receivables 9 (7) 342 (Wite back)/impairment loss on other receivables 9 (7) 36 Impairment of brand 7/9 2,041 Impairment of brand 9 (17) 36 Impairment of brand 9 (17) 36 Value of employee services received from the issuance of share 3 (170 Operating cash flows before changes in working capital: 10 (179,081 38,861 Changes in working capital: 10 10,788 15,702 | | | | |
| Gain on loss of control of subsidiaries 7/9 (15,287) | | | | |
| Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment 7 (10) (8) Interest income 8 (933) (259) Interest expenses 8 2,159 (1,45 Exchange realignment (2,652) (1,338) Share of profits of associates and joint venture (2,652) (1,338) (Write back)/impairment loss on other receivables 9 (119) 342 (Write back)/impairment loss on other receivables 7/9 2,041 Inpairment of an associate 7/9 1,000 Inventories (written back)/written down 9 17,88 58 Value of employee services received from the issuance of share 326 429 Operating cash flows before changes in working capital 10,788 15,702 Decrease/(increase) in trade and other receivables 10,788 15,702 Increase in inventories 10,788 15,702 Increase in inventories 38,885 22,126 Cash flows from operating activities 21,26 20,921 Cash flows from inventure 19,33 222 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> | | | | - |
| Interest income | | | . , | (8) |
| Interest expenses | | | | |
| Exchange realignment 3,326 751 Share of profits of associates and joint venture (2,652) (1,338) (Write back)/impairment loss on other receivables 9 (17) 342 (Write back)/impairment loss on other receivables 9 (7) 35 Impairment of brand 7/9 1,000 Impairment of an associate 7/9 1,000 Impairment of brand 9 (178) 587 Value of employee services received from the issuance of share 428 429 Operating cash flows before changes in working capital 10,788 15,702 Decrease(increase) in trade and other receivables 10,788 15,702 Increase in inventories 10,788 15,702 Increase in trade and other payables 10,788 15,702 Cash flows from operating 9,33 20,021 Cash flows from operating activities 7,282 14,672 Net cash flows from operating activities 9,33 222 Purchase of property, plant and equipment 8,35 71 Proceeds from | | | | |
| Share of profits of associates and joint venture (2,652) (1,338) (Write back)/impairment loss on trade receivables 9 (11) 342 (Write back)/impairment loss on other receivables 9 (7) 35 Impairment of brand 7/9 1,000 - Impairment of an associate 7/9 1,000 - Impairment of an associate of brance 9 1(78) 587 Value of employee services received from the issuance of share 326 429 Operating cash flows before changes in working capital 70,881 18,885 Changes in working capital: 10,768 15,702 Decrease/(increase) in trade and other receivables 10,768 16,702 Increase in inventories 10,788 16,702 Increase in trade and other payables 2,126 20,921 Cash flows from operating 81,885 20,012 Cash flows from operating activities 93 222 Net cash flows from investing activities 93 222 Purchase of property, plant and equipment 85 71 <t< td=""><td>·</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<> | · | | | |
| Write back/impairment loss on other receivables 9 (7) 35 Impairment of brand 7/9 2,041 Impairment of an associate 7/9 1,000 Inventories (written back)/written down 9 (178) 587 Value of ermployee services received from the issuance of share 32 429 Operating cash flows before changes in working capital 70,881 38,861 Changes in working capital: 10,768 (15,702) Decrease/(increase) in trade and other receivables 10,768 (15,702) Increase in inventories (1,910) (24,068) Increase in trade and other payables 2,126 20,921 Cash flows from operations 81,885 20,012 Income taxes paid 933 222 Cash flows from operating activities 72,825 14,672 Net cash flows from investing activities 933 222 Purchase of property, plant and equipment 85 71 Prepayment of right-of-use assets (386) (96) Dividend received from associates <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>(1,338)</td></t<> | | | | (1,338) |
| Impairment of brand 7/9 2,041 1 Impairment of an associate 7/9 1,000 - Inventories (written back)/written down 9 1(78) 587 Value of employee services received from the issuance of share 326 429 Operating cash flows before changes in working capital: 70,881 38,885 Decrease/(increase) in trade and other receivables 10,788 (15,702) Increase in inventories 10,788 15,702 Increase in inventories 2,126 20,901 Increase in trade and other payables 381,885 20,012 Increase in trade and other payables 381,885 20,012 Increase in trade and other payables 381,885 20,012 Cash flows from operating activities 3933 222 Increase in trade and other payables (386) (386) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and | (Write back)/impairment loss on trade receivables | 9 | (119) | 342 |
| Impairment of an associate 7,9 1,000 1 | (Write back)/impairment loss on other receivables | 9 | (7) | 35 |
| Niventories (written back)/written down 326 429 | Impairment of brand | | | - |
| Value of employee services received from the issuance of share 326 429 Operating cash flows before changes in working capital: 70,881 38,861 Changes in working capital: 10,788 (15,702) Decrease (increase) in trade and other receivables 10,788 (15,702) Increase in inventories (1,910) (24,068) Increase in inventories 81,885 20,012 Cash flows from operations 81,885 20,012 Income taxes paid (9,060) (5,340) Net cash flows from operating activities 72,825 14,672 Cash flows from investing activities 933 222 Proceeds flow from investing activities 933 222 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 85 71 Prepayment of right-of-use assets 65 558 Loan to joint venture (1,000) - Receipt of third party loan 14,800 - Investment in joint venture (2,450) - Proceeds from disposal of an associate (20,450) - Net cash flows from | · | | | - |
| Changes in working capital: 70,881 38,861 Changes in working capital: 10,788 (15,702) Decrease/(increase) in trade and other receivables 10,788 (15,702) Increase in inventories (1,910) (24,068) Increase in trade and other payables 2,126 20,921 Cash flows from operations 81,885 20,012 Incore taxes paid (9,060) (5,340) Net cash flows from operating activities 72,825 14,672 Cash flows from investing activities 933 222 Purchase of property, plant and equipment (8,57) (6,552) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 85 71 Prepayment of right-of-use assets (386) (96) Dividend received from associates (5 558 Loan to joint venture (1,000) - Receipt of third party loan 14,800 - Investment in joint venture (2,450) - Proceeds from disposal of an associate 500 - Net cash flows from/(used in) investing activities | | 9 | ` , | |
| Changes in working capital: 10,788 (15,702) Decrease/(increase) in trade and other receivables 10,788 (15,702) Increase in inventories (1,910) (24,068) Increase in trade and other payables 2,126 20,921 Cash flows from operations 81,885 20,012 Increase in trade and other payables (9,060) (5,340) Net cash flows from operating activities 72,825 14,672 Cash flows from investing activities 933 222 Purchase of property, plant and equipment (13,797) (6,552) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 85 71 Prepayment of right-of-use assets (386) (96) Dividend received from associates 65 558 Loan to joint venture (1,000) - Receipt of third party loan 14,800 - Investment in joint venture (2,450) - Proceeds from disposal of an associate (2,450) - Net cash flows from/(used in) investing activities 18,982 5,797 Cast flows | | | | |
| Decrease/(increase) in trade and other receivables in traces in inventories 10,788 (1,5702) Increase in inventories (1,910) (24,068) Cash flows from operations 81,885 (9,002) Increase paid (9,000) (5,340) Net cash flows from operating activities 72,825 (14,672) Cash flows from investing activities 933 (13,797) (6,552) Purchase of property, plant and equipment 85 (13,797) (6,552) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 85 (71) Prepayment of right-of-use assets (386) (96) Dividend received from associates (1,000) (1,000) Receipt of third party loan 14,800 (2,450) Investment in joint venture (2,450) (2,450) Net cash inflow on loss of control of subsidiaries 20,232 (2,450) Net cash inflow on loss of control of subsidiaries 20,232 (2,23) Net cash flows from financing activities (2,259) (1,674) Capital injection from non-controlling interest of a subsidiary (2,259) (1,674) Repayment of principal portion of interest-bearing loans and borrowings 65,568 (3,88) Proceeds from interest-bearing loans and borrowings 65,568 (3,88) Payment of principal | | | 70,881 | 38,861 |
| Increase in inventories (1,910) (24,068) Increase in trade and other payables 2,126 20,921 Cash flows from operations 81,885 20,012 Income taxes paid (9,060) (5,340) Net cash flows from operating activities 72,825 14,672 Interest received 933 222 Purchase of property, plant and equipment (33,797) (6,552) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 85 71 Prepayment of right-of-use assets (386) (96) Dividend received from associates 65 558 Loan to joint venture (1,000) - Receipt of third party loan 14,800 - Investment in joint venture (2,450) - Proceeds from disposal of an associate 20,232 - Net cash inflow on loss of control of subsidiaries 20,232 - Net cash flows from/(used in) investing activities 18,982 (5,797) Cash flows from financing activities (2,259) (1,674) Capital injection from non-controlling intere | | | | |
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| Repayment of principal portion of interest-bearing loans and borrow ings Proceeds from interest-bearing loans and borrow ings Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities Proceeds from issuance of shares Purchase of treasury shares Purchase of treasury shares Net cash flows used in financing activities Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year (76,914) (77,673) (77,673) (77,673) (76,914) (77,673) (77,673) (77,673) (76,914) (77,673) (77,673) (76,914) (77,673) (77,673) (76,914) (77,673) (77,673) (76,914) (77,673) (77,673) (77,673) (76,914) (77,673) (77 | | | - | . , |
| Proceeds from interest-bearing loans and borrow ings Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities (2,204) (1,760) Proceeds from issuance of shares Purchase of treasury shares (2,327) (2,500) Net cash flows used in financing activities (26,220) (17,006) Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (548) (349) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year (59,037) | | | (8,648) | (8,946) |
| Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities (2,204) (1,760) Proceeds from issuance of shares 564 1,638 Purchase of treasury shares (2,327) (2,500) Net cash flows used in financing activities (26,220) (17,006) Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (548) (349) Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (548) (349) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year 60,557 69,037 | | | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares 564 1,638 Purchase of treasury shares (2,327) (2,500) Net cash flows used in financing activities (26,220) (17,006) Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (548) (349) Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (548) (349) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year 60,557 69,037 | | | | 73,889 |
| Purchase of treasury shares Net cash flows used in financing activities (2,327) (2,500) (26,220) (17,006) Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year (2,327) (2,500) (26,220) (17,006) | | | , | , , |
| Net cash flows used in financing activities(26,220)(17,006)Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents65,587(8,131)Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents(548)(349)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year60,55769,037 | | | | |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year 60,557 69,037 | · | | | |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (548) (349) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year 60,557 69,037 | Net cash flows used in financing activities | | (26,220) | (17,006) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year 60,557 69,037 | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year 125,596 60,557 | | | | |
| | Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year | | 125,596 | 00,557 |

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements

1. Corporate information

The Company is a limited liability company incorporated and domiciled in Singapore and is listed on the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited (SGX-ST). These condensed consolidated financial statements as at and for the second half year and full year ended 31 December 2022 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the Group).

The principal activity of the Company is investment holding.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

a. Basis of Preparation

The condensed consolidated financial statements for the second half year and full year ended 31 December 2022 have been prepared in accordance with SFRS(I) 1-34 *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore. The condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year which were prepared in accordance with SFRS(I)s, except for the adoption of new and amended standards as set out in Note 2(b).

The Company's functional currency is Singapore Dollars ("S\$" or "SGD") while the condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in United States Dollars ("US\$" or "USD"). The Group adopted USD as the presentation currency as it is more reflective of the business operations of the Group, where transactions are mostly in USD.

b. Adoption of new and amended standards and interpretations

A number of amendments to Standards have become applicable for the current reporting period. The Group did not have to change its accounting policies or make retrospective adjustments as a result of adopting those standards.

3. Use of judgements and estimates

The preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities at the end of each reporting period. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that could require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in the future periods.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those applied to the Group's annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

Management is of the opinion that there is no significant judgement made in the process of applying the Group's accounting policies for the second half year and full year ended 31 December 2022.

4. Seasonal operations

The Group's businesses are not affected significantly by seasonal or cyclical factors during the financial period.

5. Revenue and segment information

5.1 Revenue

| Disaggregation of revenue | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| Segments | Sale of | goods | Rental | income | Other re | evenue | Total re | evenue |
| | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | 2H 21 2H 22 | | 2H 22 | 2H 21 |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| Russia | 91,275 | 60,421 | - | - | - | 13 | 91,275 | 60,434 |
| Ukraine, Kazakhstan and CIS markets | 50,208 | 35,937 | 2 | 3 | - | - | 50,210 | 35,940 |
| South-East Asia | 47,187 | 51,691 | 110 | 306 | 27 | 6 | 47,324 | 52,003 |
| South Asia | 20,753 | 11,519 | - | - | - | 9 | 20,753 | 11,528 |
| Others | 11,284 | 10,377 | - | - | 161 | 176 | 11,445 | 10,553 |
| Total | 220,707 | 169,945 | 112 | 309 | 188 | 204 | 221,007 | 170,458 |
| Timing of transfer of goods or services | | | | | | | | |
| At a point in time | 220,707 | 169,945 | - | - | 188 | 204 | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Seaments | Sale of | goods | Rental i | income | Other re | evenue | Total re | evenue |
| Segments | Sale of 12M 22 | goods 12M 21 | Rental i | income 12M 21 | Other ro | | Total re | evenue 12M 21 |
| Segments | | • | | | | | Total re 12M 22 US\$'000 | |
| Segments Russia | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 |
| | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 |
| Russia | 12M 22 US\$'000 148,384 | 12M 21 US\$'000 114,889 | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | 12M 22 US\$'000 148,384 | 12M 21 US\$'000 114,915 |
| Russia Ukraine, Kazakhstan and CIS markets | 12M 22 US\$'000 148,384 91,476 | 12M 21 US\$'000 114,889 71,156 | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | 12M 22 US\$'000 - | 12M 21 US\$'000 26 | 12M 22 US\$'000 148,384 91,480 | 12M 21 US\$'000 114,915 71,161 |
| Russia Ukraine, Kazakhstan and CIS markets South-East Asia | 12M 22 US\$'000 148,384 91,476 92,225 | 12M 21 US\$'000 114,889 71,156 96,144 | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | 12M 22 US\$'000 - - 38 | 12M 21 US\$'000 26 - 45 | 12M 22 US\$'000 148,384 91,480 92,718 | 12M 21 US\$'000 114,915 71,161 96,779 |
| Russia Ukraine, Kazakhstan and CIS markets South-East Asia South Asia | 12M 22 US\$'000 148,384 91,476 92,225 39,599 | 12M 21 US\$'000 114,889 71,156 96,144 17,375 | 12M 22 US\$'000 - 4 455 | 12M 21 US\$'000 - 5 590 | 12M 22 US\$'000 - - 38 1 | 12M 21 US\$'000 26 - 45 18 | 12M 22 US\$'000 148,384 91,480 92,718 39,600 | 12M 21 US\$'000 114,915 71,161 96,779 17,393 |
| Russia Ukraine, Kazakhstan and CIS markets South-East Asia South Asia Others | 12M 22 US\$'000 148,384 91,476 92,225 39,599 25,824 397,508 | 12M 21 US\$'000 114,889 71,156 96,144 17,375 19,499 | 12M 22 US\$'000 - 4 455 - | 12M 21 US\$'000 - 5 590 - | 12M 22 US\$'000 - - 38 1 356 | 12M 21 US\$'000 26 - 45 18 327 | 12M 22 US\$'000 148,384 91,480 92,718 39,600 26,180 | 12M 21 US\$'000 114,915 71,161 96,779 17,393 19,826 |

Rental income from the Group's operating leases are accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease term of the contract.

A breakdown of sales:

| 31-Dec-22 US\$'000 | 31-Dec-21 US\$'000 | Increase/ (Decrease) % |
|-----------------------|--|---|
| | | |
| 177,355 | 149,616 | 18.5% |
| 27,065 | 11,471 | 135.9% |
| 221,007 | 170,458 | 29.7% |
| 33,003 | 7,869 | 319.4% |
| | US\$'000 177,355 27,065 221,007 | US\$'000 US\$'000 177,355 149,616 27,065 11,471 221,007 170,458 |

5.2 Segment information

For management purposes, the Group is organised into five reportable segments based on geographical locations. The five main segments are:

- (i) Russia
- (ii) Ukraine, Kazakhstan and CIS Markets
- (iii) South-East Asia
- (iv) South Asia
- (v) Others

In presenting information on the basis of geographical segments, the segment revenue and results for sale of ingredients are based on the physical location of the factories.

For all other sales, the segment revenue and results are based on the geographical locations of the customers. This is consistent with the manner which the Group's chief operating decision makers review the segment results of the Group.

The Group regularly reviews each reportable segment results for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on operating profit or loss which in certain respects, as explained in the table below, is measured differently from the operating profit or loss in the condensed consolidated financial statements.

5.2 Segment information (cont'd)

| | | | Ukraine, Kaz | zakhstan | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Geographical Segment | Russ | sia | and CIS Markets | | South-East Asia | | South Asia | | Others | | Total | |
| | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | 2H 22 | 2H 21 |
| | US\$'(| 000 | US\$'0 | 00 | US\$'0 | 00 | US\$'0 | 00 | US\$'(| 000 | US\$'00 | 0 |
| Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total segment sales | 97,514 | 66,674 | 50,210 | 35,940 | 92,138 | 109,173 | 28,606 | 19,608 | 11,445 | 10,553 | 279,913 | 241,948 |
| Inter-segment sales (a) | (6,239) | (6,240) | - | - | (44,814) | (57,170) | (7,853) | (8,080) | | | (58,906) | (71,490) |
| Segment sales to external customers | 91,275 | 60,434 | 50,210 | 35,940 | 47,324 | 52,003 | 20,753 | 11,528 | 11,445 | 10,553 | 221,007 | 170,458 |
| Results : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Segment results | 18,806 | 2,958 | 7,074 | 3,792 | 4,670 | 10,252 | 3,831 | 3,333 | (476) | (1,400) | 33,905 | 18,935 |
| Interest income | 353 | 43 | 177 | 17 | 158 | 11 | 75 | 27 | 48 | ì | 811 | 99 |
| Interest expenses | (258) | (133) | (18) | (56) | (70) | (75) | (978) | (555) | (3) | (6) | (1,327) | (825) |
| Share of (losses)/profits of associates and joint venture | (227) | 167 | (185) | - | - | - | | - | (903) | 133 | (1,315) | 300 |
| Income tax (expenses)/credit | (2,839) | (1,159) | (881) | 230 | (1,518) | (3,065) | (109) | (248) | (32) | (10) | (5,379) | (4,252) |
| Non-controlling interest | 2 | 2 | - | | - | | - | 56 | 21 | 27 | 23 | 85 |
| Depreciation for property, plant and equipment | (508) | (556) | (247) | (250) | (1,470) | (1,497) | (2,279) | (2,195) | (24) | (26) | (4,528) | (4,524) |
| Depreciation for investment properties | | - | - | - | - | (75) | - | - | - | | • | (75) |
| Depreciation for right-of-use assets | (651) | (707) | (66) | (62) | (127) | (136) | (37) | (71) | (37) | (48) | (918) | (1,024) |
| Gain on loss of control of subsidiaries | | - | - | - | 15,013 | - | - | - | - | | 15,013 | - |
| Impairment of an associate | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (1,000) | - | (1,000) | - |
| Impairment of brand | (1,275) | • | (766) | • | | • | - | • | | - | (2,041) | - |
| Other non-cash expenses (D) | 149 | (405) | (78) | (32) | (194) | (399) | (44) | (28) | (51) | 99 | (218) | (765) |
| Profit/(loss) attributable to equity shareholders of the Company | 13,552 | 210 | 5,010 | 3,639 | 16,462 | 5,016 | 459 | 319 | (2,457) | (1,230) | 33,026 | 7,954 |

5.2 Segment information (cont'd)

| | | | Ukraine, Kaz | akhstan | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Geographical Segment | Russi | | and CIS M | | South-Ea | | South A | | Other | | Tota | |
| | 12M 22 US\$'0 | 12M 21 00 | 12M 22 US\$'0 | 12M 21 00 | 12M 22 US\$'(| 12M 21)00 | 12M 22 US\$'0 | 12M 21 00 | 12M 22 US\$'0 | 12M 21 00 | 12M 22 US\$'0 | 12M 21 00 |
| Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total segment sales | 159,932 | 124,288 | 91,480 | 71,161 | 199,291 | 209,457 | 55,944 | 32,887 | 26,180 | 19,826 | 532,827 | 457,619 |
| Inter-segment sales ^(a) | (11,548) | (9,373) | - | - | (106,573) | (112,678) | (16,344) | (15,494) | - | - | (134,465) | (137,545) |
| Segment sales to external customers | 148,384 | 114,915 | 91,480 | 71,161 | 92,718 | 96,779 | 39,600 | 17,393 | 26,180 | 19,826 | 398,362 | 320,074 |
| Results: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Segment results | 34,348 | 7,371 | 12,946 | 9,734 | 12,638 | 17,551 | 7,051 | 5,551 | 584 | (2,087) | 67,567 | 38,120 |
| Interest income | 409 | 107 | 193 | 27 | 167 | 66 | 115 | 56 | 49 | 3 | 933 | 259 |
| Interest expenses | (380) | (290) | (41) | (75) | (177) | (185) | (1,552) | (879) | (9) | (16) | (2,159) | (1,445) |
| Share of profits/(losses) of associates and joint venture | 620 | 494 | (185) | - | - | - | - | - | 2,217 | 844 | 2,652 | 1,338 |
| Income tax (expenses)/credit | (4,968) | (807) | (1,449) | (381) | (4,046) | (5,417) | (229) | (347) | 54 | (22) | (10,638) | (6,974) |
| Non-controlling interest | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | (2) | 96 | 27 | 64 | 29 | 161 |
| Depreciation for property, plant and equipment | (569) | (994) | (473) | (497) | (2,943) | (3,012) | (4,526) | (3,853) | (38) | (71) | (8,549) | (8,427) |
| Depreciation for investment properties | - | - | - | - | (74) | (151) | - | - | - | - | (74) | (151) |
| Depreciation for right-of-use assets | (1,323) | (1,423) | (141) | (133) | (268) | (257) | (74) | (97) | (80) | (75) | (1,886) | (1,985) |
| Gain on loss of control of subsidiaries | - | - | - | - | 15,013 | - | 284 | - | (10) | - | 15,287 | - |
| Impairment of an associate | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (1,000) | - | (1,000) | - |
| Impairment of brand | (1,275) | - | (766) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (2,041) | - |
| Other non-cash expenses (0) | 321 | (673) | (194) | (75) | (35) | (639) | (53) | (50) | (63) | 42 | (24) | (1,395) |
| Profit/(loss) attributable to equity shareholders of the Company | 27,187 | 3,786 | 9,890 | 8,600 | 20,275 | 7,956 | 1,014 | 477 | 1,731 | (1,318) | 60,097 | 19,501 |
| Assets and liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | 31 Dec 2022 US\$'0 | 31 Dec 2021 |
| Segment assets | 62,453 | 64,471 | 25,808 | 26,012 | 210,615 | 163,346 | 76,301 | 76,878 | 6,318 | 9,335 | 381,495 | 340,042 |
| Investment in associates and joint venture | 4,472 | 3,634 | 2,299 | 20,012 | 210,013 | 100,040 | 70,001 | 10,010 | 5,059 | 5,412 | 11,830 | 9,046 |
| Additions to non-current assets | 6,138 | 777 | 569 | 273 | 11,310 | 1,644 | 2,164 | 6,826 | 3,039 | 52 | 20,189 | 9,572 |
| | • | | | | | | , | • | • | | | • |
| Segment liabilities | (18,275) | (8,793) | (4,295) | (4,189) | (41,210) | (54,106) | (41,300) | (45,313) | (816) | (1,082) | (105,896) | (113,483) |

5.2 Segment information (cont'd)

- (a) Inter-segment sales are eliminated on consolidation.
- (b) Other non-cash expenses consist of allowance for doubtful debt, bad debts written off, inventories written down and value of employee services received from the issuance of share options.

Segment revenue information based on the product segment of external customers are as follows:

| | | Group | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | | | | | |
| | (US\$'000) | (US\$'000) | (US\$'000) | (US\$'000) | | | | | |
| Beverages | 172,017 | 135,717 | 299,315 | 259,861 | | | | | |
| Ingredients | 33,955 | 20,542 | 63,124 | 33,581 | | | | | |
| Others | 15,035 | 14,199 | 35,923 | 26,632 | | | | | |
| | 221,007 | 170,458 | 398,362 | 320,074 | | | | | |

6. Financial assets and financial liabilities

The financial assets and liabilities of the Group are carried at amortised cost. There are no financial assets or liabilities carried at fair value subsequent to initial recognition.

7. Net other income/(expenses)

| | Group | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|
| | | | Increase/ | | | Increase/ |
| | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | (Decrease) | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | (Decrease) |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | % | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | % |
| Other income | | | | | | |
| Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment | - | 26 | NM | 10 | 8 | 25.0 |
| Foreign exchange gain | - | - | NM | 3,163 | - | NM |
| Sales of scrapped items | 170 | 201 | (15.4) | 333 | 336 | (0.9) |
| Gain on loss of control of subsidiaries | 15,013 | - | NM | 15,287 | - | NM |
| Government grants ^(a) | 66 | 487 | (86.4) | 122 | 634 | (80.8) |
| Other income | 72 | 82 | (12.2) | 689 | 94 | 633.0 |
| | 15,321 | 796 | 1,824.7 | 19,604 | 1,072 | 1,728.7 |
| Other expenses | | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange loss | (4,172) | (868) | 380.6 | - | (334) | NM |
| Impairment of an associate | (1,000) | - | NM | (1,000) | - | NM |
| Impairment of brand | (2,041) | - | NM | (2,041) | - | NM |
| Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment | (9) | - | NM | - | - | NM |
| | (7,222) | (868) | 732.0 | (3,041) | (334) | 810.5 |
| Net other income/(expenses) | 8,099 | (72) | NM | 16,563 | 738 | 2,144.3 |

⁽a) Comprise mainly of grant income received by the Singapore subsidiaries under the Jobs Support Scheme and Property Tax Rebates that were granted due to the COVID-19 pandemic and grant income received by the India subsidiary under the Merchandise Exports from India Scheme. There are no unfulfilled conditions or contingencies attached to the grants recognised in the consolidated income statement.

8. Net finance costs

Group

| | 2H 22 US\$'000 | 2H 21 US\$'000 | Increase/ (Decrease) % | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | Increase/ (Decrease) % | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Interest income | 811 | 99 719 | | 719.2 933 | | 260.2 | |
| Interest expenses on: - Bank loans - Others | (1,032) (295) | (648) (177) | 59.3 66.7 | (1,725) (434) | (1,073) (372) | 60.8 16.7 | |
| Net finance costs | (516) | (726) | (28.9) | (1,226) | (1,186) | 3.4 | |

9. Profit before taxation

The following items have been included in arriving at profit before taxation:

Group

| | 2H 22 US\$'000 | 2H 21 US\$'000 | Increase/ (Decrease) | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | Increase/ (Decrease) % |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | (4,528) | (4,524) | 0.1 | (8,549) | (8,427) | 1.4 |
| Depreciation of investment properties | - | (75) | NM | (74) | (151) | (51.0) |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets | (918) | (1,024) | (10.4) | (1,886) | (1,985) | (5.0) |
| Gain on loss of control of subsidiaries | 15,013 | - | NM | 15,287 | - | NM |
| (Impairment loss)/write back on other receivables | (36) | (18) | 100.0 | 7 | (35) | NM |
| Write back/(impairment loss) on trade receivables | 91 | (269) | NM | 119 | (342) | NM |
| Impairment of an associate | (1,000) | - | NM | (1,000) | - | NM |
| Impairment of brand | (2,041) | - | NM | (2,041) | - | NM |
| Inventories written back/(written down) | 37 | (322) | NM | 178 | (587) | NM |

10. Related party transactions

Sales and purchase of goods and services

The following significant transactions between the Group and related parties took place at terms agreed between the parties:

| | Group | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| Group - Payment of lease liabilities to Triple Ace Ventures Limited and its subsidiaries and Simonelo Limited and its subsidiaries | 1,118 | 883 | 2,047 | 1,788 |
| - Divestment of 50% shareholding in Simonelo Limited ^(a) | - | 2,145 | - | 2,145 |
| UDI Marketing Sdn Bhd ^(b) - Sale of goods | 383 | 313 | 952 | 685 |
| Company | | | | |
| Company | | | | |
| <u>Subsidiaries</u> | | | | |
| - Management fees received | 1,844 | 800 | 2,287 | 1,127 |

- (a) During the financial year ended 31 December 2021, Triple Ace Ventures Limited also acquired 50% shareholding in Simonelo Limited from Euro Asia Dynamic Ventures Limited, which is associated to one of the director and substantial shareholder, Mr Sudeep Nair, for a consideration of US\$2,145,000. There is no change in the Group's effective shareholding for this transfer. Food Empire and its subsidiaries still effectively owned 50% in Simonelo before and after the transfer.
- (b) Company associated to Universal Integrated Corporation Consumer Products Pte Ltd., one of the Group's substantial shareholder.

11.Taxation

The major components of income tax expense in the consolidated income statement are:

| | Group | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | | | Increase/ | | | Increase/ |
| | 2H 22 US\$'000 | 2H 21 US\$'000 | (Decrease) % | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | (Decrease) % |
| Current income tax | | | | | | |
| - Current income taxation | (7,601) | (3,378) | 125.0 | (10,778) | (5,229) | 106.1 |
| - Over provision for prior year | 107 | 3 | 3,466.7 | 109 | 444 | (75.5) |
| Deferred income tax | 2,115 | (877) | NM | 31 | (2,189) | NM |
| Income tax expense | (5,379) | (4,252) | 26.5 | (10,638) | (6,974) | 52.5 |

12.Dividend

| | The Group and the Company | | |
|---|------------------------------|----------|--|
| | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | |
| _ | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | |
| Declared and paid during the financial year | | | |
| Dividends on ordinary shares: | | | |
| Final exempt (one-tier) dividend for 2021: S\$0.0162 (2020: S\$0.022) per share | 6,368 | 8,946 | |
| Special exempt (one-tier) dividend for 2021: S\$0.0058 (2020: S\$Nil) per share | 2,280 | - | |
| Proposed but not recognised as a liability as at 31 December: Dividends on ordinary shares, subject to shareholder approval at the Annual General Meeting: | | | |
| Final exempt (one-tier) dividend for 2022: S\$0.044 (2021: S\$0.0162) per share | 17,739 | 6,368 | |
| Special exempt (one-tier) dividend for 2022: S\$Nil (2021: S\$0.0058) per share | - | 2,280 | |

^{*}Amounts are translated into United States Dollars ("US\$") at the exchange rate of S\$1.324 to US\$1.00

13. Earnings per share

| | Group | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 |
| Earnings per share | | | | |
| Basic earnings per share (US cents) | 6.19 | 1.48 | 11.28 | 3.64 |
| Diluted earnings per share (US cents) | 6.18 | 1.47 | 11.26 | 3.60 |
| Weighted average number of shares table | | | | |
| Weighted average number of shares for calculation of basic EPS | 533,331,894 | 535,790,611 | 532,603,698 | 535,094,408 |
| Weighted average number of shares for calculation of diluted EPS | 534,205,944 | 541,868,903 | 533,732,297 | 541,478,808 |

14.Net asset value

| | Gro | up | Company | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | 31-Dec-22 | 31-Dec-21 | 31-Dec-22 | 31-Dec-21 | |
| Net asset value per ordinary share (US cents) | 51.84 | 42.39 | 13.33 | 10.93 | |

15.Intangible assets

| | Group | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|--|--|
| | Goodwill | Brand | Total | | |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | | |
| Cost At 1 January 2021, 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2022 | 7,489 | 8,361 | 15,850 | | |
| Accumulated impairment | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2021 and 31 December 2021 | 805 | 4,702 | 5,507 | | |
| Impairment | - | 2,041 | 2,041 | | |
| At 31 December 2022 | 805 | 6,743 | 7,548 | | |
| Net carrying amount | | | | | |
| At 31 December 2021 | 6,684 | 3,659 | 10,343 | | |
| At 31 December 2022 | 6,684 | 1,618 | 8,302 | | |

Impairment testing of goodwill and brand

Goodwill and brand acquired through business combinations have been allocated to the Group's cash-generating units ("CGUs") or group of CGUs for impairment testing.

The carrying amounts of goodwill and brand allocated to each of the Group's CGUs or group of CGUs are as follows:

| | Group | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|--|--|
| | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | | |
| _ | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | | |
| Goodwill - Procurement business for the Group's Russia operating segment - Manufacturing and trading businesses in Malaysia | 4,797 1,887 | 4,797 1,887 | | |
| | 6,684 | 6,684 | | |
| Brand | 1,618 | 3,659 | | |
| <u>-</u> | 8,302 | 10,343 | | |

The recoverable amounts of the Group's CGUs or group of CGUs have been determined based on value-in-use calculations using cash flow projections from financial budgets approved by management covering a five-year period. The pre-tax discount rate applied to the cash flow projections and the forecasted growth rate used to extrapolate cash flow projections beyond the five-year period are as follows:

| | Goodwill | | | | Brand | | |
|---|-----------------|--|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| | busines | rement s for the s Russia segment | Manufacturing and trading businesses in Malaysia | | | | |
| | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | |
| Terminal growth rates Pre-tax discount rates | 1.00% 17.82% | 1.00% 15.32% | 1.00% 18.78% | 1.00% 14.71% | 1.00% 24.13% | 1.00% 18.50% | |

Key assumptions used in the value-in-use calculations

The calculations of value-in-use for the Group's CGUs or group of CGUs are most sensitive to the following assumptions:

Forecasted sales growth – For the first five years of forecasted sales growth, sales are based on actual values achieved in the years preceding the start of the budget period. These are adjusted over the budget period of the next five years. An average sales growth of 5% (31 December 2021: 8%) and 5% (31 December 2021: 5%) per annum were applied for brand and goodwill respectively for the next five years.

Royalty rate – Royalty rates are based on the median royalty rates of an average of comparable royalty rates extracted from a published database provider.

Terminal growth rates – The forecasted growth rates beyond the five years period are based on published industry research and do not exceed the long-term average growth rate for the mature industry that the Group's CGU or group of CGUs are in.

Pre-tax discount rates – Discount rates represent the current market assessment of the risks specific to each CGU or group of CGUs, regarding the time value of money and individual risks of the underlying assets which have not been incorporated in the cash flow estimates. The discount rate calculation is based on the specific circumstances of the Group and its operating segments and derived from its weighted average cost of capital ("WACC"). The WACC takes into account both debt and equity. The cost of equity is derived from the expected return on investment by the Group's investors. The cost of debt is based on the interest-bearing borrowings the Group is obliged to service. Segment-specific risk is incorporated by applying individual beta factors. The beta factors are evaluated annually based on publicly available market data.

Sensitivity to changes in assumptions

With regards to the assessment of value-in-use for the Group's CGUs or group of CGUs, management believes that no reasonably possible change in any of the above key assumptions would cause the recoverable amounts of the units to materially fall below its carrying amount.

Impairment loss recognized

The brand is regarded as having indefinite useful life and is not amortised. The brand value recognised will be tested for impairment annually.

During the financial year, the Group recognised an impairment loss charge of US\$2,041,000 (31 December 2021: US\$Nil) on its brand - Petrovskaya Sloboda (acquired in 2007), reducing the carrying amount of the brand to US\$1,618,000 (31 December 2021: US\$3,659,000). The impairment loss charge is recorded in the profit or loss under the line item "Other expenses".

16. Property, plant and equipment

During the full year ended 31 December 2022, the Group acquired assets amounting to US\$14,084,000 (31 December 2021: US\$8,285,000).

17. Investment Properties

| | Group | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | 12M 22 US\$'000 | 12M 21 US\$'000 | |
| Cost | | | |
| At 1 January | 15,197 | 15,557 | |
| Disposals | (14,737) | - | |
| Exchange realignment | (460) | (360) | |
| At 31 December | _ | 15,197 | |
| Accumulated impairment | | | |
| At 1 January | 1,171 | 1,028 | |
| Charge for the year | 74 | 151 | |
| Disposals | (1,192) | - | |
| Exchange realignment | (53) | (8) | |
| At 31 December | | 1,171 | |
| Net carrying amount | | | |
| At 31 December | | 14,026 | |
| At Valuation | | | |
| Freehold properties | | 24,823 | |

The Group engages external, independent and qualified valuers to determine the fair value of the Group's properties at the end of every year based on the property's highest and best use. The valuations are estimates of the amounts for which the assets could be exchanged between a knowledgeable willing buyer and knowledgeable willing seller on an arm's length transaction at the valuation date.

18.Interest-bearing loans and borrowings and lease liabilities

Amount repayable in one year or less, or on demand

| | As at 31 | Dec 2022 | As at 31 Dec 2021 | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| | Secured US\$'000 | Unsecured US\$'000 | Secured US\$'000 | Unsecured US\$'000 | |
| Lease liabilities | (1,710) | - | (1,989) | - | |
| Interest-bearing loans and borrowings | (12,249) | (1,229) | (16,747) | (5,674) | |
| Total | (13,959) | (1,229) | (18,736) | (5,674) | |

Amount repayable after one year

| • | As at 31 | Dec 2022 | As at 31 Dec 2021 | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|--|
| | Secured Unsecured | | Secured | Unsecured | |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | |
| Lease liabilities | (4,652) | - | (1,525) | - | |
| Interest-bearing loans and borrowings | (23,615) | (1,161) | (24,869) | (2,516) | |
| Total | (28,267) | (1,161) | (26,394) | (2,516) | |

Details of any collateral

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2022, the lease liabilities include the leasehold land, factory and office premises and motor vehicles held by subsidiaries of the Group.

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2022, the secured interest-bearing loans and borrowings were secured by mortgages over the related freehold & leasehold properties and fixed charges over plant & machinery owned by subsidiaries of the Group.

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2022, the unsecured interest-bearing loans and borrowings of subsidiaries were covered by corporate guarantees given by the Company.

19. Share capital

The Group and the Company As at 31 Dec 2022 As at 31 Dec 2021

| Issued and fully paid: | Number of shares | US\$'000 | Number of shares | US\$'000 |
|------------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|----------|
| At 1 January | 545,767,999 | 45,420 | 540,917,999 | 43,267 |
| Issued under employee share option | 2,305,000 | 748 | 4,850,000 | 2,153 |
| At 31 December | 548,072,999 | 46,168 | 545,767,999 | 45,420 |

As at 31 December 2022, the Company's total issued shares is 533,775,699 ordinary shares (31 December 2021: 537,198,599) excluding 14,297,300 shares held as treasury shares (31 December 2021: 8,569,400).

(i) Exercise of share options

Out of the 19,990,000 outstanding share options on 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: 20,745,000), 15,100,000 (31 December 2021: 16,005,000) share options are exercisable.

(ii) Treasury Shares

As at 31 December 2022, the total number of treasury shares held was 14,297,300 (31 December 2021: 8,569,400).

There were no sales, transfers, disposal, cancellation and/or use of treasury shares during the current financial period reported on.

(iii) Subsidiary holdings

The Company's subsidiaries do not hold any shares in the Company during the current financial period reported on.

20. Subsequent events

There are no known subsequent events which have led to adjustments to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Other information required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2

1. Review

The condensed consolidated financial statements as at and for the second half year and full year ended 31 December 2022 have not been audited or reviewed.

FOOD EMPIRE HOLDINGS LIMITED

(Co Registration No: 200001282G)

- 2. Where the latest financial statements are subject to an adverse opinion, qualified opinion or disclaimer of opinion:-
 - (a) Updates on the efforts taken to resolve each outstanding audit issue.
 - (b)Confirmation from the Board that the impact of all outstanding audit issues on the financial statements have been adequately disclosed.

This is not required for any audit issue that is a material uncertainty relating to going concern.

Not applicable.

3. Review of performance of the Group

Revenue for the financial year ended ended 31 December 2022 ("**FY2022**") was US\$398.4 million, a year-on-year increase of 24.5% compared with the US\$320.1 million recorded in FY2021. The Group's net profit after tax was US\$60.1 million for FY2022 as compared to US\$19.3 million for FY2021.

Revenue by Segments (US\$'000)

| | Group | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|
| | | | Increase/ | | | Increase/ |
| | 2H 22 | 2H 21 | (Decrease) | 12M 22 | 12M 21 | (Decrease) |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | % | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | % |
| Russia | 91,275 | 60,434 | 51.0 | 148,384 | 114,915 | 29.1 |
| Ukraine, Kazakhstan and CIS | 50,210 | 35,940 | 39.7 | 91,480 | 71,161 | 28.6 |
| South-East Asia | 47,324 | 52,003 | (9.0) | 92,718 | 96,779 | (4.2) |
| South Asia | 20,753 | 11,528 | 80.0 | 39,600 | 17,393 | 127.7 |
| Other Segment | 11,445 | 10,553 | 8.5 | 26,180 | 19,826 | 32.0 |
| Total Revenue | 221,007 | 170,458 | 29.7 | 398,362 | 320,074 | 24.5 |

In the Group's Russia segment, revenue increased by 29.1% from US\$114.9 million in FY2021 to US\$148.4 million in FY2022 mainly due to higher consumer demand coupled with the appreciation of the Russian Ruble and higher average selling price. The average exchange rate was 65.8 Ruble per US dollar in FY2022 as compared to 73.6 Ruble per US dollar in FY2021.

In the Group's Ukraine, Kazakhstan and CIS segments, revenue for FY2022 increased by 28.6% to US\$91.5 million, compared to US\$71.2 million in FY2021 on the back of strong consumer demand and higher average selling price in spite of the depreciation of the Ukrainian Hryvnia and Kazakhstan Tenge. The average Ukrainian Hryvnia rate was 32.5 Hryvnia per US dollar in FY2022 as compared to 27.7 Hryvnia per US dollar in FY2021. The average Kazakhstan Tenge rate was 460.6 Tenge per US dollar in FY2022 as compared to 425.5 Tenge per US dollar in FY2021.

In the Group's South-East Asia segment, revenue decreased by 4.2% from US\$96.8 million in FY2021 to US\$92.7 million in FY2022. The decrease was driven by post-pandemic normalization in the Group's Vietnam segment partly offset by higher contribution from the Group's non-dairy creamer and snacks manufacturing facilities in Malaysia.

In the Group's South Asia segment, revenue for FY2022 increased by 127.7% to US\$39.6 million, compared to US\$17.4 million in FY2021. This was driven by the contribution from the Group's new freeze dry and spray dry coffee plants in India as they continue to operate at full capacity to meet the strong international demand.

Revenue in the Group's Other segments increased by 32.0% to US\$26.2 million in FY2022 to US\$19.8 million in FY2021.

On a half-yearly basis, the Group's revenue for 2H2022 was US\$221.0 million, an increase of 29.7% as compared with the US\$170.5 million revenue recorded in 2H2021. The growth in revenue was mainly contributed by the Group's Russia, Ukraine, Kazakhstan and CIS and South Asia segments.

Profitability

For FY2022, the Group's net profit after tax increased to US\$60.1 million from US\$19.3 million in FY2021. Excluding the one-off gain from the disposal of non-core asset of US\$15.0 million, the Group's net profit after tax for FY2022 increased by 133.7% to US\$45.1 million from US\$19.3 million. This increase was mainly attributable to higher revenue and better operating profit.

For 2H2022, the Group's net profit after tax increased to US\$33.0 million from US\$7.9 million. Excluding the one-off gain from the disposal of non-core asset of US\$15.0 million, the Group's net profit after tax for 2H2022 increased by 127.8% to US\$18.0 million from US\$7.9 million. This increase was mainly attributable to higher revenue and better operating profit.

For FY2022, selling and marketing expenses decreased by 17.2% to US\$28.7 million mainly attributed to lower advertising and promotional expenses, particularly in the Group's South-East Asia segment. For 2H2022, selling and marketing expenses decreased by 4.7% to US\$15.1 million mainly due to lower advertising and promotional expenses partly offset by higher manpower cost.

For FY2022, general and administrative expenses increased from US\$33.6 million to US\$37.5 million. For 2H2022, general and administrative expenses increased from US\$17.1 million to US\$19.7 million. The increase was mainly due to higher manpower cost.

Balance Sheet & Cashflow

The decrease in investment properties are due to disposal of non-core assets.

Interest-bearing loans and borrowings decreased from US\$49.8 million as at 31 December 2021 to US\$38.3 million as at 31 December 2022 mainly due to lower utilisation of the revolving credit coupled with repayment of existing loan.

The Group's trade receivables decreased by US\$8.5 million to US\$31.5 million as at 31 December 2022. This was mainly due to more efficient working capital management.

The Group generated net operating cash flows of US\$72.8 million in FY2022 as compared to US\$14.7 million in FY2021. This was mainly attributed to better profitability and good working capital management by the Group. Together with the sale proceeds from the non-core asset, the Group's cash and cash equivalents stood at US\$125.6 million as at 31 December 2022.

The Group's net assets as at 31 December 2022 were US\$275.6 million. The net asset value per ordinary share (excluding non-controlling interests) as at 31 December 2022 was 51.84 US cents as compared to 42.39 US cents as at 31 December 2021.

4. Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results

Not applicable.

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5. A commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the Group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the Group in the next operating period and the next 12 months

The global economy has been facing continued volatility and uncertainty amidst inflationary pressures and geopolitical challenges. In spite of this, the Group had been able to grow revenue and profit supported by strong and growing demand from most of its segments.

In the Russian, Kazakhstan and CIS markets, the Group has experienced high levels of growth on the back of strong consumer demand. As the geopolitical situation still remains uncertain, there may be some margin pressure due to volatility in the foreign exchange rates and economic situation. The Group will continue to monitor the economic and political developments closely and implement strategies to attain higher operational efficiency.

In the South-East Asia segment, Vietnam is expected to grow its revenue in the forthcoming year. The Group continues to experience high levels of demand for its non-dairy creamer, instant coffee mixes and potato chips during the year. In particular, the Group will continue to grow the potato chips segment and maximize production output while preparing for new capacity expansion. The expansion of the Group's non-dairy creamer facility is ongoing and the new capacity is expected to begin commercial production in 4Q2023.

In India, the Group's spray dry and new freeze dry coffee plants continue to operate at full capacity, supported by strong international demand. The Group expects better performance for this segment due to cost reductions on the back of freight costs normalisation.

The Group has largely been successful in navigating through economic and geopolitical uncertainties. The Group expects global supply chain issues to improve over time.

6. Dividend

(a) Current Financial Period Reported On

Any dividend declared for the current financial period reported on?

| Trif dividend decided for the current infancial period reported on | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Name of Dividend | First and Final | | |
| Dividend Type | Cash | | |
| Dividend Rate | 4.4 Singapore cents per ordinary share | | |
| Tax Rate | Tax exempted (One-Tier) | | |

The proposed first and final dividend is subject to shareholders' approval at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting scheduled for 25 April 2023.

(b) Corresponding Period of the Immediately Preceding Financial Year

Any dividend declared for the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year?

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| Name of Dividend | First and Final | Special |
|------------------|---|---|
| Dividend Type | Cash | Cash |
| Dividend Rate | 1.62 Singapore cents per ordinary share | 0.58 Singapore cents per ordinary share |
| Tax Rate | Tax exempted (One-Tier) | Tax exempted (One-Tier) |

(c) Date payable

The proposed first and final dividend, if approved by the shareholders at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting scheduled for 25 April 2023, will be paid on 19 May 2023.

(d) Record date

Notice is hereby given that the Share Transfer Books and the Register of Members of the Company will be closed on 5 May 2023. Duly completed transfers received by the Company's Share Registrar, Boardroom Corporate & Advisory Services Pte Ltd at 1 Harbourfront Avenue, #14-07 Keppel Bay Tower, Singapore 098632, up to 5.00 p.m. on 4 May 2023 will be registered to determine shareholders' entitlement to the proposed first and final dividend. Shareholders whose securities accounts with The Central Depository (Pte) Limited ("CDP") are credited with shares at 5.00 p.m. on 4 May 2023 will be entitled to the proposed first and final dividend.

7. If no dividend have been declared/recommended, a statement to that effect and reason for the decision.

Not applicable.

8. If the Group has obtained a general mandate from shareholders for IPTs, the aggregate value of such transactions as required under Rule 920(1)(a)(ii). If no IPT mandate has been obtained, a statement to that effect.

The Group has not obtained a general mandate from shareholders of the Company for Interested Person Transactions.

9. Confirmation by the Company in compliance with Rule 720(1) of the SGX-ST Listing Manual

The Company has procured the undertakings (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7 under Rule 720(1) of the Listing Manual of the SGX-ST) from all its Directors and Executive Officers.

10. Disclosure of person occupying a managerial position in the issuer or any of its principal subsidiaries who is a relative of a director or chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the issuer pursuant to Rule 704(13) in the format below. If there are no such persons, the issuer must make an appropriate negative statement.

Pursuant to Rule 704(13) of the Listing Manual of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited, we confirm that there are no persons occupying managerial positions in the Company or any of its principal subsidiaries who are relatives of a director or chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the Company.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Tan Wang Cheow Director

Sudeep Nair Director

Singapore 27 February 2023