

GS HOLDINGS LIMITED

(Incorporated in Singapore on 19 September 2014) (Company Registration Number: 201427862D)

Unaudited Condensed Interim Financial Statements For the Financial Period Ended 30 September 2023

The Company is required under Catalist Rule 705(2) to report its financial statements quarterly.

This announcement has been prepared by GS Holdings Limited (the "Company") and its contents have been reviewed by Evolve Capital Advisory Private Limited (the "Sponsor") for compliance with the relevant rules of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited (the "SGX-ST") Listing Manual Section B: Rules of Catalist.

This announcement has not been examined or approved by the SGX-ST and the SGX-ST assumes no responsibility for the contents of this announcement, including the accuracy, completeness or correctness of any of the information, statements or opinions made or reports contained in this announcement.

The contact person for the Sponsor is Mr Jerry Chua, at 138 Robinson Road, Oxley Tower, #13-02, Singapore 068906, Telephone (65) 6241 6626.

Table of Contents

		Page
A	Condensed interim consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income	3
В	Condensed interim statements of financial position	4
С	Condensed interim statements of changes in equity	5 - 6
D	Condensed interim consolidated statement of cash flows	7
Е	Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements	8 – 20
F	Other information required by Catalist Listing Rule Appendix 7C	21 – 28

A. CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the financial period ended 30 September 2023

		Gr	oup				
	Note_	3-month Po 30-Sep-23 S\$'000	eriod Ended 30-Sep-22 S\$'000	Increase/ (Decrease) %	9-month Pe 30-Sep-23 S\$'000	riod Ended 30-Sep-22 S\$'000	Increase/ (Decrease) %
Revenue	4	2,709	1,819	49	6,858	5,265	30
Cost of sales		(2,111)	(1,303)	62	(5,395)	(4,326)	25
Gross profit		598	516	16	1,463	939	56
Other income		68	160	(58)	205	497	(59)
Administrative expenses		(844)	(929)	(9)	(2,564)	(2,783)	(8)
Impairment loss on financial assets	14	(9,346)	-	N.M	(9,346)	-	N.M
Finance costs		(53)	(284)	(81)	(122)	(114)	7
Loss before tax	5	(9,577)	(537)	N.M	(10,364)	(1,461)	N.M
Income tax credit	7	-	1	N.M	2	8	(75)
Loss for the period		(9,577)	(536)	N.M	(10,362)	(1,453)	N.M
Loss attributable to:							
Equity holders of the Company		(7,690)	(498)	N.M	(8,431)	(1,352)	N.M
Non-controlling interests		(1,887)	(38)	N.M	(1,931)	(101)	N.M
Loss for the period		(9,577)	(536)	N.M	(10,362)	(1,453)	N.M
Loss for the period		(9,577)	(536)	N.M	(10,362)	(1,453)	N.M
Other comprehensive income Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or los Currency translation difference arising from consolidation Items that will not be reclassiy subsequently to profit or los	s: s	96	(386)	N.M	(306)	(648)	(53)
Currency translation difference arising from consolidation	S	3	(98)	N.M	(95)	(163)	(42)
Total comprehensive loss for period	the	(9,478)	(1,020)	N.M	(10,763)	(2,264)	N.M
Total comprehensive loss attributable to:							
Equity holders of the Company		(7,594)	(885)	N.M	(8,737)	(2,001)	N.M
Non-controlling interests		(1,884)	(135)	N.M	(2,026)	(263)	N.M
Total comprehensive loss for period	the	(9,478)	(1,020)	N.M	(10,763)	(2,264)	N.M
Loss per share (cents)							
- Basic	8	(4.07)	(0.26)		(4.46)	(0.72)	
- Diluted	8	(4.07)	(0.26)		(4.46)	(0.72)	

N.M – Not Meaningful

B. CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

		Gro	oup	Com	Company	
		As	at	As	at	
	Note	30-Sep-23 S\$'000	31-Dec-22 S\$'000	30-Sep-23 S\$'000	31-Dec-22 S\$'000	
ASSETS						
Non-current assets						
Property, plant and equipment	10	1,903	1,219	1	5	
Investment property	11	560	920	_	-	
Investments in subsidiaries	12	-	_	4,494	4,494	
Intangible assets	13	755	778	_	-	
		3,218	2,917	4,495	4,499	
Current assets						
Inventories		56	64	-	-	
Trade and other receivables	14	10,396	19,536	2,192	2,101	
Cash and bank balances	15	4,298	5,016	22	163	
		14,750	24,616	2,214	2,264	
Total assets		17,968	27,533	6,709	6,763	
EQUITY						
Equity attributable to owners of	the					
Company						
Share capital	19	21,488	21,488	21,488	21,488	
Reserves	20	(5,760)	(5,454)	-	-	
Accumulated losses		(11,822)	(3,391)	(17,247)	(16,575)	
Equity attributable to equity hold Company	ers of the	3,906	12,643	4,241	4,913	
Non-controlling interests		885	2,911	<u></u> _		
Total equity		4,791	15,554	4,241	4,913	
LIABILITIES						
Non-current liabilities						
Loans and borrowings	17	1,946	1,948	_	-	
Deferred tax liabilities		43	48	_	-	
		1,989	1,996			
Current liabilities						
Trade and other payables	18	4,373	3,551	2,468	1,850	
Loans and borrowings	17	1,868	1,305	-	-	
Tax payables		4,947	5,127			
		11,188	9,983	2,468	1,850	
Total liabilities		13,177	11,979	2,468	1,850	
Total equity and liabilities		17,968	27,533	6,709	6,763	

C. CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	Total Equity \$\$'000
At 1 January 2023 21,488 - 238 (8,611) 2,919 (3,391) 12,643 2,911 1	15,554
Loss for the financial period (8,431) (8,431) (1,931) (1 Currency translation	0,362)
differences arising from	(401)
Total comprehensive loss for the period - (306) (8,431) (8,737) (2,026) (1	0,763)
At 30 September 2023 21,488 - (68) (8,611) 2,919 (11,822) 3,906 885	4,791
At 1 January 2022 21,488 687 1,324 (8,611) 2,919 2,220 20,027 3,370 2	23,397
Loss for the financial period (1,352) (1,352) (101)	1,453)
Currency translation differences arising from consolidation (648) (648) (163)	(811)
Total comprehensive loss for the period (648) (1,352) (2,000) (264) (2,264)
Expired share options not exercised - (687) 687	-
At 30 September 2022 21,488 - 676 (8,611) 2,919 1,555 18,027 3,106 2	21,133

C. CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY For the financial period ended 30 September 2023

<u>Company</u>	Share Capital S\$'000	Share Options Reserve S\$'000	Accumulated Losses S\$'000	Total S\$'000
At 1 January 2023	21,488	-	(16,575)	4,913
Loss and total comprehensive loss for the financial period	-	-	(672)	(672)
At 30 September 2023	21,488	-	(17,247)	4,241
At 1 January 2022	21,488	687	(11,304)	10,871
Loss and total comprehensive loss for the financial period	-	-	(5,542)	(5,542)
Expired share options not exercised	-	(687)	687	-
At 30 September 2022	21,488	-	(16,159)	5,329

D. CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the financial period ended 30 September 2023

Group

	9-month Period Ended		
	30 Sep 2023	30 Sep 2022	
	S\$'000	S\$'000	
Cash flows from operating activities	(10.264)	(1.461)	
Loss before tax	(10,364)	(1,461)	
Amortisation of intangible assets	15	22	
Depreciation charge on property, plant and equipment	669	716	
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	(31)	
Gain on disposal of investment property	-	(10)	
Interest expenses	122	114	
Write-off of inventories	-	2	
Wirte-off of property, plant and equipment	-	8	
Unrealised foreign exchange loss	99	162	
Impairment loss on financial assets	9,346	-	
Fair value loss on an investment property	360	430	
Operating cash flow before working capital changes	247	(48)	
Changes in working capital:			
Inventories	8	(19)	
Receivables	(750)	44	
Payables	654	379	
Currency translation adjustments	(119)	(207)	
Cash generated from operations	40	149	
Income tax refunded	-	5	
Net cash generated from operating activities	40	154	
Cash flow from investing activities			
Purchases of intangible assets	-	(23)	
Proceeds from disposal of an investment property, net	-	460	
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	70	
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(355)	(6)	
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities	(355)	501	
Cash flow from financing activities			
Proceeds from bank loans	770	-	
Loans from a controlling shareholder	298	-	
Repayment of lease liabilities	(619)	(643)	
Repayment of bank loans	(590)	(958)	
Interest paid	(122)	(114)	
Net cash used in financing activities	(263)	(1,715)	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(578)	(1,060)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	5,016	6,036	
Effects of foreign currency translation changes on cash and			
cash equivalents	(140)	214	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	4,298	5,190	

E. NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the financial period ended 30 September 2023

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying condensed interim financial statements.

1. Corporate information

GS Holdings Limited (the "Company") (Company Registration Number 201427862D) is incorporated and domiciled in Singapore and is listed on the Catalist board of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited ("SGX-ST"). The registered office of the Company and principal place of business is at 680 Upper Thomson Road #02-01, Singapore 787103.

The principal activity of the Company is an investment holding company. The principal activities of the Group are:

- (a) Operation of food and beverages ("F&B") business; and
- (b) Provision of branding, operations and procurement ("BOP") services.

2. Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2023 have been prepared in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) ("SFRS(I)") 1-34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore. The condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last audited financial statements for the full year ended 31 December 2022.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year which were prepared in accordance with SFRS(I)s, except for the adoption of new and amended standards as set out in Note 2.1.

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in Singapore Dollars ("SGD" or "S\$"), which is the Company's functional currency, and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand ("S\$'000") except when otherwise indicated.

2.1 New and amended standards adopted by the Group

The Group has adopted all the new and revised SFRS(I)s and Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) Interpretations ("SFRS(I) INT") that are relevant to its operations and effective for the current financial year. The adoption of these new/revised SFRS(I) and SFRS(I) INT did not have any material effect on the financial performance or position of the Group and the Company.

2. Basis of preparation (Continued)

2.2 Use of judgements and estimates

In preparing the condensed interim financial statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the financial year ended 31 December 2022.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

Management is of the opinion that there were no significant judgements made in applying accounting policies that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next interim period.

Assumptions and estimation uncertainties that have a significant risk of resulting in a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next interim period are included in the following notes:

- Note 11: Valuation of investment property
- Note 12: Impairment of investments in subsidiaries
- Note 13: Impairment of intangible assets
- Note 14: Expected credit loss on trade and other receivables

3. Seasonal operations

The Group's businesses are not affected significantly by seasonal or cyclical factors during the financial period.

4. Segment and revenue information

The Group is organised into business units based on its services for management purposes. The reportable segments are F&B, BOP services and investment holdings. Management monitors the operating results of its business units separately for making decisions about allocation of resources and assessment of performances of each segment.

(a) Reportable segment

	F&B S\$'000	BOP Services S\$'000	Investment Holdings S\$'000	Eliminations S\$'000	Total S\$'000
<u>1 July 2023 – 30 September 2023</u>					
Segment revenue:	2.700				2.700
Sales to external customers Inter-segment sales	2,709 20	-	-	(20)	2,709
Total revenue	2,729			(20)	2,709
Total Tevenue	2,12)	-	<u>-</u>	(20)	2,707
Segment profit/(loss)	193	(9,419)	(351)	-	(9,577)
Significant non-cash items: Depreciation of property, plant and					
equipment	269	-	2	-	271
Impairment loss on financial assets	-	9,346	-	-	9,346
Amortisation of intangible assets	5	-	-	-	5
Fair value loss on investment property	-	-	120	-	120
1 January 2023 – 30 September 2023 Segment revenue: Sales to external customers Inter-segment sales Total revenue	6,858 74 6,932	- - -	- - -	(74) (74)	6,858 - 6,858
Segment profit/(loss)	253	(9,623)	(971)	(23)	(10,364)
Significant non-cash items: Depreciation of property, plant and					
equipment	665	-	4	-	669
Impairment loss on financial assets	-	9,346	-	-	9,346
Amortisation of intangible assets	15	-	-	-	15
Fair value loss on investment property	-	-	360	-	360
Segment assets as at 30 September 2023 Segment assets includes:	4,233	13,109	626	-	17,968
Additions to property, plant and equipment	1,219				1,219
Segment liabilities as at 30 September 2023	(5,769)	(6,017)	(1,391)	-	(13,177)
		•		•	

4. Segment and revenue information (Continued)

(a) Reportable segment (Continued)

	F&B S\$'000	BOP Services S\$'000	Investment Holdings S\$'000	Eliminations S\$'000	Total S\$'000
1 July 2022 – 30 September 2022					
Segment revenue: Sales to external customers	1,819	_	_	-	1,819
Inter-segment sales	24	-	-	(24)	-
Total revenue	1,843	-	-	(24)	1,819
Segment profit/(loss)	193	(176)	(395)	(159)	(537)
Significant non-cash items:					
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	127	-	1	-	128
Amortisation of intangible assets	9	-	(1)	-	8
Fair value loss on investment property	-		143		143
1 January 2022 – 30 September 2022 Segment revenue: Sales to external customers	5,265	-	-	- (07)	5,265
Inter-segment sales Total revenue	87 5,352	-	-	(87) (87)	5,265
= =	3,334	-		(67)	3,203
Segment (loss)/profit	22	(340)	(1,131)	(12)	(1,461)
Significant non-cash items:					
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Amortisation of intangible assets	700 22	- -	16 -	- -	716 22
Write-off of property, plant and equipment	8	_	_	_	8
Fair value loss on investment property	-		430	-	430
Segment assets as at 30 September 2022	8,436	23,973	1,672	_	34,081
Segment assets includes: Additions to property, plant and equipment	1,552	-	-	-	1,552
Segment liabilities as at 30 September 2022	(5,690)	(6,454)	(804)	-	(12,948)

4. Segment and revenue information (Continued)

(b) Disaggregation of revenue

	Sale of food and beverage S\$'000	Franchise fee and royalty income S\$'000	Rental income from food stalls S\$'000	Service income S\$'000	Total S\$'000
1 July 2023 – 30 September 2023					
Primary geographical markets	2.460		125	00	2.702
Singapore Brunei	2,468	- 7	135	99	2,702 7
Bruner	2,468	7	135	99	2,709
Timing of revenue recognition					
At a point in time	2,468	7	-	-	2,475
Over time		-	135	99	234
	2,468	7	135	99	2,709
1 January 2023 – 30 September 2023					
Primary geographical markets	(152		415	270	6 927
Singapore Brunei	6,152	- 21	415	270	6,837 21
Braner	6,152	21	415	270	6,858
Timing of revenue recognition					
At a point in time	6,152	21	_	_	6,173
Over time	-	-	415	270	685
	6,152	21	415	270	6,858
1 July 2022 – 30 September 2022 Primary geographical markets Singapore Brunei	1,548 3	- 10	151	107 -	1,806 13
	1,551	10	151	107	1,819
Timing of revenue recognition					
At a point in time	1,551	16	-	-	1,567
Over time	1 551	(6)	151	107	252
	1,551	10	151	107	1,819
1 January 2022 – 30 September 2022 Primary geographical markets					
Singapore	4,446	1	428	355	5,230
Brunei	15 4,461	20 21	428	355	35 5,265
	4,401	<u> </u>	440	333	3,203
Timing of revenue recognition					
At a point in time Over time	4,461 -	16 5	428	355	4,477 788
Over time	4,461	21	428	355 355	5,265
			-	-	

5. Loss before tax

	Gr	oup				
	3-month Po	eriod Ended		9-month Po	eriod Ended	
	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	30 Sep 2022 S\$'000	Increase/ (Decrease)	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	30 Sep 2022 S\$'000	Increase/ (Decrease)
Loss before tax is stated after charging/(crediting):						
Impairment loss on financial assets	9,346	-	N.M	9,346	-	N.M
Amortisation of intangible assets	5	1	N.M	15	22	(32)
Depreciation of property,						
plant and equipment	271	127	113	669	716	(7)
Fair value loss on						
investment property	120	143	(16)	360	430	(16)
Personnel expenses	1,141	818	39	3,003	2,371	27
Rental expenses	52	8	N.M	117	30	N.M
Finance costs	53	284	(81)	122	114	7
Government grants and incentives Gain on disposal of	(25)	(100)	(75)	(101)	(278)	(64)
property, plant and equipment	-	-	-	-	(31)	N.M

N.M – Not Meaningful

6. Related parties transactions

In addition to the related party information disclosed elsewhere in the condensed interim financial statements, the following significant transactions between the Group and related parties took place on terms agreed between the parties during the financial period:

	Group		Gre	oup
	3-month Pe	eriod Ended	9-month Pe	eriod Ended
	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	30 Sep 2022 S\$'000	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	30 Sep 2022 S\$'000
With related parties				
Rental and foodstall related expenses	86	18	247	186
With controlling shareholder of the Company				
Rental expense	99	99	297	297
Loans received during the period			298	
With director of the Company/Group Provision of corporate secretarial and legal				
services		28	17	71

7. Income tax (credit)/expense

The Group calculates the income tax (credit)/expense for the period using the tax rate that would be applicable to the expected total annual earnings. The major components of income tax (credit)/expense for the financial period ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 are:

	Gr	oup	Group		
	3-month P	eriod Ended	9-month Pe	riod Ended	
	30 Sep 2023	30 Sep 2022	30 Sep 2023	30 Sep 2022	
	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	
Statement of comprehensive income:					
Current income tax					
- current income taxation	_	-	-	-	
- overprovision in respect of					
previous years		(1)		(6)	
	_	-	-	(6)	
Deferred income tax					
- origination and reversal of					
temporary difference			(2)	(2)	
Income tax credit recognised in					
statement of comprehensive		(1)	(2)	(0)	
income	-	(1)	(2)	(8)	

8. Loss per share

	Group 3-month Period Ended		Group 9-month Period Ended		
	30 Sep 2023	_30 Sep 2022_	30 Sep 2023	30 Sep 2022	
Loss for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (\$\$'000)	(7,690)	(498)	(8,431)	(1,352)	
Weighted average number of					
ordinary shares	188,993,260	188,993,260	188,993,260	188,993,260	
Basic loss per share (cents)	(4.07)	(0.26)	(4.46)	(0.72)	
Diluted loss per share (cents)	(4.07)	(0.26)	(4.46)	(0.72)	

Basic loss per share is calculated by dividing the net loss for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue of 188,993,260 (30 September 2022: 188,993,260) during the financial period.

The diluted loss per share is the same as the basic loss per share for the 3-month and 9-month period ended 30 September 2023 as the Company does not have any outstanding convertible securities.

9. Net assets value

	Group		Company	
	30 Sep 2023 31 Dec 2022		30 Sep 2023 31 Dec 20	
Net assets value per ordinary share (cents)	2.07	6.69	2.24	2.60

Net asset value per ordinary share is calculated based on 188,993,260 ordinary shares (excluding treasury shares) outstanding as at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022.

10. Property, plant and equipment

During the financial period ended 30 September 2023, the Group and Company acquired assets amounting to S\$355,000 (30 September 2022: S\$6,000) and S\$ NIL (30 September 2022: S\$ NIL) respectively in cash. As at 30 September 2023, the cost of property, plant and equipment acquired by the Group under lease arrangement amounts to S\$864,000 (30 September 2022: S\$1,546,000).

11. Investment property

	Group		
	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000	
At the beginning of financial period/year	920	2,170	
Fair value loss recognised in the statement of profit or loss	(360)	(800)	
Disposal of an investment property	-	(450)	
At the end of financial period/year	560	920	

The fair value of the investment property as at 31 December 2022 was determined based on the latest valuation performed by an independent valuer in January 2023. The fair value loss of S\$360,000 for the current period was estimated by the management, taking into account the remaining lease term of the investment property. The management will engage an independent valuer by year end to perform an annual valuation on the investment property in order to determine its fair value at year end. For valuation performed by the professional valuer, management reviews the appropriateness of the valuation methodologies and assumptions adopted. In determining the fair value of the investment property, the valuation of the investment property is based on the estimated future income stream to be achieved from the property.

The following amounts are recognised in the statement of profit or loss:

	Group		Group	
	3-month Pe	eriod Ended	9-month Period Ended	
	30 Sep	30 Sep	30 Sep	30 Sep
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000	S\$'000
Rental income	_	_	_	8
Gain on disposal of investment property	-	-	-	10
Direct operating expenses arising from				
investment properties that generated rental income	12	15	42	50
moonie				

12. Investments in subsidiaries

	Company		
	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000	
Unquoted equity shares, at cost			
At the beginning of financial period/year	9,122	9,112	
Incorporation of a subsidiary during the financial period/year	-	10	
At the end of financial period/year	9,122	9,122	
Impairment allowances:			
At the beginning of financial period/year	(4,628)	=	
Allowance made during the financial period/year	<u> </u>	(4,628)	
At the end of financial period/year	(4,628)	(4,628)	
Net carrying amount	4,494	4,494	

13. Intangible assets

	Group		
	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000	
Goodwill arising on business combination	4,373	4,373	
Less: Impairment of goodwill	(3,905)	(3,905)	
Goodwill arising on business combination, net of impairment	468	468	
Other intangible assets	287	310	
	755	778	

14. Trade and other receivables

	Group		Company	
	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000
Trade receivables Less: Allowance for impairment	7,271	7,053	-	-
loss	(6,737)	(6,977)	-	-
	534	76	-	
Other receivables Less: Allowance for impairment	19,075	19,460	2,582	2,491
loss	(9,213)		(390)	(390)
	9,862	19,460	2,192	2,101
Total	10,396	19,536	2,192	2,101

14. Trade and other receivables (Continued)

Included in the Group's gross other receivables as at 30 September 2023 is an amount of RMB98.6 million (equivalent to approximately S\$18.4 million) which is due and owing by Mr Zhang Rongxuan ("Mr Zhang"), the Company's non-independent and non-executive Director, who is currently being suspended by the Company.

As announced on 17 October 2023, the Company has issued letters of demand to Mr Zhang and Kaifeng Jufeel Biotechnology Co., Ltd. ("Kaifeng Jufeel") for the settlement of the outstanding debt of RMB98.6 million. As at the date of this announcement, neither Mr Zhang nor Kaifeng Jufeel has responded to the said letters of demand. In view of the lack of response from Mr Zhang and Kaifeng Jufeel, the Board will engage lawyers in the PRC to explore the next appropriate steps to take to recover the said debt from Mr Zhang and Kaifeng Jufeel in an effective and efficient manner.

The Company is of the view that the collection of the outstanding amount is now highly in doubt and therefore it recommends that an impairment loss provision of approximately 50% of the total outstanding debt be made. An additional impairment loss provision amount may be made in future, depending on the outcome of the actions taken by the Company and responses from both Mr Zhang and Kaifeng Jufeel.

The Company will closely monitor the recovery of the outstanding debt and keep the shareholders updated on any material developments and make the appropriate announcements(s) when there are any material updates.

15. Cash and bank balances

Included in the Group's cash and bank balances as at 30 September 2023 is an amount of RMB20,451,000; equivalent to S\$3,822,000 (31 December 2022: RMB20,451,000; equivalent to S\$3,961,000) held in Bank of China in the PRC.

As announced on 17 October 2023, the monies in the said bank account have been retained by the authorities in the PRC. Subsequent to the announcement, the Company has engaged lawyers in the PRC to obtain further information on the circumstances leading to such retention of funds, liaise with the relevant authorities and the bank officers on the matter and advise the Company on the next steps to be taken in order to seek the release of the funds.

The Board will be closely monitoring developments relating to the retention of funds and will ensure that relevant announcement(s) is/are released by the Company as and when there are any material updates.

16. Financial assets and financial liabilities

	Gre	oup	Com	pany
	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000
Financial assets At amortised cost				
Trade and other receivables ¹	9,824	19,279	2,176	2,056
Cash and cash equivalents	4,298	5,016	22	163
	14,122	24,295	2,198	2,219
Financial liabilities At amortised cost				
Trade and other payables ²	3,633	3,491	2,468	1,834
Loans and borrowings	3,814	3,253	-	-
-	7,447	6,744	2,468	1,834

¹This excludes GST receivables, deposits, prepayments.

17. Loans and borrowings

	Group		
	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000	
Amounts repayable within one year			
Secured	876	755	
Unsecured	992	550	
	1,868	1,305	
Amounts repayable after one year			
Secured	1,210	1,149	
Unsecured	736	799	
	1,946	1,948	
Total	3,814	3,253	

Total loans and borrowings amounted to \$\$3,814,000 (31 December 2022: \$\$3,253,000), of which \$\$2,086,000 (31 December 2022: \$\$1,904,000) are secured by:

- (i) assignment of rental proceeds and all rights of the tenancy agreements;
- (ii) corporate guarantee from the Company;
- (iii) personal guarantee from a director of the Group;
- (iv) personal guarantee from a director of the borrowing subsidiary for some portions of the loans; and
- (v) all cash and bank balances of the borrowing subsidiaries.

²This excludes GST payables, deposits received and deferred incomes

18. Trade and other payables

	Gre	Group		pany
	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000
Trade payables	462	308	-	-
Other payables	3,911	3,243	2,468	1,850
	4,373	3,551	2,468	1,850

Included in Other Payables as at 30 September 2023 is an amount of S\$648,000 (31 December 2022: S\$350,000) due to a controlling shareholder which is unsecured, interest-free, and has no fixed terms of repayment.

19. Share capital

	Group and Company				
	30 Sep 2023		31 Dec 2022		
	No. of shares	S\$'000	No. of shares	S\$'000	
Issued and fully paid ordinary shares					
At the beginning and the end of financial period/year	188,993,260	21,488	188,993,260	21,488	

Treasury shares and subsidiary holdings

The Company did not have any treasury shares and subsidiary holdings as at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022.

20. Reserves

	Group		Company	
	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000	30 Sep 2023 S\$'000	31 Dec 2022 S\$'000
Currency translation reserve	(68)	238	-	-
Merger reserve	(8,611)	(8,611)	-	-
Asset revaluation reserve	2,919	2,919	-	-
	(5,760)	(5,454)	-	-

21. Fair value measurement

The Group classifies financial assets measured at fair value using a fair value hierarchy which reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and

21. Fair value measurement (Continued)

- Level 3: Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The following table presents the level of fair value hierarchy for each class of assets and liabilities measured at fair value at the end of the reporting date:

	Level 1 S\$'000	Level 2 S\$'000	Level 3 S\$'000	Total S\$'000
Group				
Recurring fair value measurements				
30 September 2023				
Non-financial asset:				
Investment property			560	560
31 December 2022				
Non-financial asset:				
Investment property		<u> </u>	920	920

22. Subsequent event

There are no known subsequent events which have led to adjustments to this set of interim financial statements.

F. OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY CATALIST LISTING RULE APPENDIX 7C

1. Whether the figures have been audited or reviewed, and in accordance with which auditing standard or practice.

The condensed interim consolidated balance sheet of GS Holdings Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as at 30 September 2023 and the related condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income, condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and condensed consolidated cash flow statement for the nine-month period then ended and certain explanatory notes have not been audited or reviewed by the Company's auditors.

- 1A. Where the latest financial statements are subject to an adverse opinion, qualified opinion or disclaimer of opinion:-
 - (a) Updates on the efforts taken to resolve each outstanding audit issue.
 - (b) Confirmation from the Board that the impact of all outstanding audit issues on the financial statements have been adequately disclosed.

This is not required for any audit issue that is a material uncertainty relating to going concern.

The audit opinion in the Auditor's Report for the Company's financial statements for financial year ended 31 December 2022 was subject to a disclaimer of opinion, as there were areas where the auditors were unable to obtain sufficient audit evidence and documentation that enables them to conclude on:-

- (a) Whether the opening balances as at 1 January 2022 are fairly stated.
- (b) Whether the amount of RMB98,466,000 due from Mr Zhang is recoverable and unable to determine whether any adjustments to the amount due from Mr Zhang were necessary.
- (c) Whether the bank balance amount of RMB20,451,000 held in the Bank of China in the PRC exists and unable to ascertain on the quantum and related information that may require disclosures in the financial statements.
- (d) Whether the carrying amounts of the Group's PPE and intangible assets and the allowance for impairment losses on the PPE and goodwill were appropriate.
- (e) Whether the carrying amounts of the Company's investments in subsidiaries and the amounts due from subsidiaries and the allowance for impairment losses on the investments in subsidiaries and amounts due from subsidiaries were appropriate.
- (f) Whether going concern assumption used in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate due to the uncertainties surrounding the outcome of matters highlighted in paragraphs 3 to 7 of the Auditor's Report.

1A. Where the latest financial statements are subject to an adverse opinion, qualified opinion or disclaimer of opinion:- (Continued)

Please refer to the Company's announcement dated 13 June 2023 for efforts taken by the Group to resolve the above audit issues. Please also refer to Notes 14 and 15 of Section E of this announcement for the latest update on the recoverability of the amount due from Mr Zhang, and the Company's arrangement to ascertain the existence and quantum of the bank balance amount of RMB20,451,000 held in the bank account with Bank of China in the PRC.

Notwithstanding that the outcome of the matters highlighted in paragraphs 3 to 7 of the Auditor's Report, which may require further adjustments to the financial statements to the extent which could result in the Group's working capital or equity turning into a negative balance, in the opinion of the Board of Directors of the Company, these financial statements can be prepared on a going concern basis as the Group has adequate resources, including a renewed letter of commitment from Mr Pang, the controlling shareholder of the Group, for loans of up to S\$2 million that can be drawn down by the Group over a period of 2 years from 28 February 2023, if required, which will enable the Group to pay its debts as and when they fall due. As at the date of this announcement, the Company has obtained loans amounting to S\$648,000 out of the S\$2 million financial support from Mr Pang. The Audit and Risk Committee has assessed the ability of Mr Pang to fulfil his commitment and concluded that Mr Pang is able to provide the balance of the financial support amount of approximately S\$1.35 million as and when required up to February 2025.

Following the relaxation and lifting of dining restrictions by our Singapore government in the first half of 2022 and the opening of more F&B outlets in 2022 and 2023 resulting in an increase in F&B revenue, the Company is cautiously optimistic of producing better financial results for our F&B division in the next 12 months which would in turn improve the Group's cash flows.

The Board confirmed that the impact of all outstanding audit issues on the financial statements have been adequately disclosed.

2. Review of the performance of the Group

A review of the performance of the group, to the extent necessary for a reasonable understanding of the group's business. It must include a discussion on the following: -

- (a) Any significant factors that affected the turnover, costs, and earnings of the group for the current financial period reported on, including (where applicable) seasonal or cyclical factors; and
- (b) Any material factors that affected the cash flow, working capital, assets or liabilities of the group during the current financial period reported on.

2. Review of the performance of the Group (Continued)

A. Condensed Interim Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

The following review of the performance of the Group is in relation to the 3 months period ended 30 September 2023 ("3Q2023") as compared to the 3 months period ended 30 September 2022 ("3Q2022"), and 9 months period ended 30 September 2023 ("9M2023") as compared to the 9 months period ended 30 September 2022 ("9M2022"), where applicable.

Revenue

	Group		_	Group		
	3Q2023 S\$'000	3Q2022 S\$'000	Increase/ (Decrease)	9M2023 S\$'000	9M2022 S\$'000	Increase/ (Decrease)
F&B revenue	2,709	1,819	49	6,858	5,265	_ 30

F&B revenue increased by approximately 49% and 30% in 3Q2023 and 9M2023 respectively as compared to the revenue reported in 3Q2022 and 9M2022, mainly due to improvement in our F&B business as a result of the lifting of dining restrictions and opening of borders by the Singapore government in the first half of 2022. The improvement in the F&B revenue was also due to the opening of two chicken rice stalls in food courts and one café during 9M2023.

Cost of sales

	Group			Group		
-	3Q2023 S\$'000	3Q2022 S\$'000	Increase/ Decrease %	9M2023 S\$'000	9M2022 S\$'000	Increase/ Decrease
Food and beverage cost	735	558	32	1,952	1,683	16
Personnel expenses	745	454	64	1,788	1,272	41
Amortisation of right-of-						
use assets	231	107	116	586	647	(9)
Utilities	119	98	21	375	368	2
Other cost of sales	281	86	227	694	356	95
_	2,111	1,303	62	5,395	4,326	25

The above are the main components of the Group's cost of sales.

Food and beverage cost increased by 32% in 3Q2023, in line with the increase in F&B revenue. Personnel expenses and amortisation of right-of-use ("ROU") assets in 3Q2023 increased substantially by 64% and 116% respectively, mainly due to the opening of new outlets. Other cost of sales in 3Q2023 increased substantially by 227%, mainly due to additional variable rent charged by landlords and higher delivery fee during 3Q2023 because of the increase in revenue as well. Overall, cost of sales in 3Q2023 increased by 62% as compared to 3Q2022, in line with the increase in revenue.

Food and beverage cost in 9M2023 increased by 16% which was lower than the 30% of increase in the F&B revenue, partly due to increase in selling price for some of our F&B items. Personnel expenses increased by 41%, mainly due to opening of more F&B outlets and salary increments during the period. Lower amortisation of ROU assets in 9M2023 was mainly due to an absence of the ROU assets in relation to a halal eating house which had been closed in early 2022 and adjustments to the ROU assets made in FY2022. Utilities cost incurred in 9M2023 just increased marginally, mainly due to the absence of utilities

2. Review of the performance of the Group (Continued)

costs incurred by the halal eating house in 9M2023 and higher utilities rates that were recorded in 1Q2022. Overall, cost of sales in 9M2023 increased by 25% as compared to 9M2023, in line with the increase in revenue.

Overall, the gross profit margin for the F&B segment maintained at around 20% for 3Q2023 and 9M2023.

Other income

Other income decreased by 58% and 59% in 3Q2023 and 9M2023 respectively, mainly due to lower receipt of government grants and absence of gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment in 3Q2023 and 9M2023.

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses decreased by 9% in 3Q2023 as compared to 3Q2022, mainly due to the lower professional fees, unrealised foreign exchange loss and fair value loss on investment property, which were partially offset by higher personnel costs.

Administrative expenses decreased by 8% in 9M2023 as compared to 9M2022, mainly due to lower professional fees and fair value loss on investment property incurred in 9M2023.

Impairment loss on financial assets

Impairment loss on financial assets was made on the outstanding amount owing from Mr Zhang as mentioned in Note 14 of Section E on Trade and other receivables.

Finance costs

Finance costs decreased by 81% in 3Q2023 as compared to 3Q2022, mainly due to adjustments made to interest expenses on lease liabilities in 3Q2022. On the other hand, finance costs increased by 7% in 9M2023 as compared to 9M2022, mainly due to additional bank loans obtained and lease liabilities recognised during 9M2023.

B. Condensed Interim Consolidated Balance Sheet

The following reviews of the financial position of the Group are in relation to 30 September 2023 as compared to 31 December 2022.

Non-current assets

Property, plant and equipment increased by \$\$0.68 million from \$\$1.22 million as at 31 December 2022 to \$\$1.90 million as at 30 September 2023, mainly due to the recognition of new right-of-use assets and additional fixed assets acquired, offset by depreciation charged during the financial period.

Investment properties decreased by \$\$0.36 million, due to the fair value loss provided for in 9M2023.

2. Review of the performance of the Group (Continued)

Current assets

Trade and other receivables decreased by \$\$9.14 million, mainly due to the impairment loss provided on the amount owing from Mr Zhang as mentioned in Note 14 of Section E on Trade and other receivables. The decrease was partially offset by the partial billing of franchise fee upon signing of the franchise agreement in 1Q2023.

Cash and cash equivalent decreased by S\$0.72 million during the period. Reasons for the decrease are provided below under the Review of the Group's Cash Flow Statement.

Non-current liabilities

Non-current loans and borrowings decreased by S\$2,000, mainly due to the progressive repayment of bank loans and lease liabilities during the financial period.

Current liabilities

Trade and other payables increased by S\$0.82 million, mainly due to an increase in deferred income pertaining to the franchise fee income and additional loans from a controlling shareholder during the financial period.

Current loans and borrowings increased by S\$0.56 million, mainly due to additional bank loans obtained and lease liabilities taken up during the financial period. The increase was partially offset by the progressive repayment of bank loans and lease liabilities.

Tax payables decreased by S\$0.18 million, mainly due to the translation difference during the financial period.

Equity

Overall, the Group's total equity decreased by \$\$10.76 million from \$\$15.55 million as at 31 December 2022 to \$\$4.79 million as at 30 September 2023. The decrease was mainly due to the net loss of \$\$10.36 million incurred during the financial period and currency translation differences arising from consolidation of \$\$0.40 million.

C. Condensed Interim Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

Overall, the Group reported a net decrease in cash and cash equivalents of S\$0.72 million from S\$5.02 million as at 31 December 2022 to S\$4.30 million as at 30 September 2023.

The decrease was mainly due to the following items:

- a. repayment of bank loans, lease liabilities and interest expenses amounting to S\$1.33 million;
- b. purchase of fixed assets amounting to S\$0.36 million; and
- c. effects of foreign currency translation changes on cash and cash equivalents of S\$0.14 million.

The decrease was partially offset by the following items:

- a. net cash generated from operating activities of S\$40,000;
- b. additional borrowings from a controlling shareholder amounting to \$\$0.30 million; and
- c. bank loans amounting to \$\$0.77 million.

3. Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results.

The Group's performance for the period under review is in line with its expectations as disclosed in the announcement released on 14 August 2023.

4. A commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the group operates and any know factors or events that may affect the group in the next reporting period and the next 12 months.

(i) <u>F&B Business</u>

The Group's F&B companies are currently all operating in Singapore. As at 30 September 2023, the Group has 9 F&B establishments which include 2 food courts/coffeeshops, 1 chicken rice restaurant under the "Sing Swee Kee" brand name, 4 chicken rice stalls in food courts, 1 halal chicken rice brand in a food court and 1 café under the brand name of "Raffles Coffee and Toast".

Following the relaxation and lifting of dining restrictions and opening of borders by our Singapore government in the first half of 2022 resulting in an increase in demand for F&B services and opening of more F&B outlets in 2022 and 2023, the Company is cautiously optimistic of producing better financial results for our F&B division in the next 12 months.

The Company would also like to provide an update on the status of the memorandum of understanding ("MOU") entered with Ants Innovate Pte. Ltd. on 9 May 2022 on the cooperation in the production and supply of plant-based and cell-based meat products. As at the date of this announcement, both parties are still in the final stage of discussion and working towards entering into a definitive agreement.

(ii) BOP / Health Management Services Business

As reported in the previous reporting period, the Group expects that there will be no revenue and income from this division in the next 6 to 12 months.

There are other business opportunities which the Group is currently exploring and evaluating. The Group will make announcement(s) at an appropriate time as and when the commercial terms of each or any of these business opportunities are finalised.

5. Dividend Information

(a) Whether an interim (final) ordinary dividend has been declared (recommended):

No dividend has been declared or recommended for the current financial period/year.

(b) Corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year

No dividend has been declared or recommended for the previous corresponding period.

(c) Whether the dividend is before tax, net of tax or tax exempt. If before tax or net of tax, state the tax rate and the country where the dividend is derived. (If the dividend is not taxable in the hands of shareholders, this must be stated).

Not applicable.

(d) The date the dividend is payable:

Not applicable.

(e) The date on which Registrable Transfers received by the company (up to 5.00 pm) will be registered before entitlements to the dividend are determined:

Not applicable.

6. If no dividend has been declared/recommended, a statement to that effect and the reason(s) for the decision.

No dividend has been declared or recommended for the financial period ended 30 September 2023 as the Group is currently loss making and the Board of Directors deems it appropriate to conserve funds for the Group's business activities and working capital requirements.

7. If the group has obtained a general mandate from shareholders for interested person transactions ("IPT"), the aggregate value of such transactions as required under Rule 920(1)(a)(ii) of the Catalist Rules. If no IPT mandate has been obtained, a statement to that effect.

The Group does not have a general mandate for interested person transactions. There were no disclosable interested person transactions for the current financial period under review.

8. Confirmation that the issuer has procured undertaking from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7H) under Rule 720(1) of the Catalist Rules.

The Company has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7H of the Catalist Rules) under Rule 720(1) of the Catalist Rules.

9. Confirmation pursuant to Rule 705(5) of the Catalist Rules

On behalf of the Board of Directors of the Company, we, Pang Pok and Lim Kee Way Irwin, hereby confirm that, to the best of our knowledge, nothing has come to the attention of the Board of Directors of the Company which may render the unaudited financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2023 to be false or misleading in any material aspects.

10. Disclosure of acquisition (including incorporations) and sale of shares since the end of the previous reporting period up to the current financial period under Rule 706A of the Catalist Rules.

The Company did not acquire or dispose shares in any companies during the reporting period.

11. Use of convertible loans

The Company refers to its announcement dated 17 December 2018 on the entry into convertible loan agreement (the "Convertible Loan Agreement") for an aggregate amount of RMB68 million (or approximately S\$13.6 million) and its announcement dated 19 June 2020 on the entry into a supplemental agreement to vary certain terms of the Convertible Loan Agreement.

The Convertible Loan Agreement lapsed on 18 June 2023. There has been no disbursement of the convertible loan during the period.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

Lim Kee Way Irwin Lead Independent Director and Acting Chairman

10 November 2023