

# Strong operating performance, total income at record

DBS Group Holdings
3Q 2017 financial results
November 6, 2017



#### **Highlights**

#### Record third-quarter and nine-month operating performance

- Third-quarter and nine-month total income and profit before allowance at record highs; quarterly total income crosses \$3 billion for first time, underpinned by loan growth and fee income
- Underlying third-quarter loan growth of 2% from sustained momentum in corporate and consumer loans, bringing year-to-date loan growth to 6%; including ANZ, loan growth was 4% for the third quarter and 7% year-to-date
- Third-quarter and nine-month fee income at new highs, led by wealth management and cash management
- Nine-month expense growth kept to 1% and underlying headcount down 1% as digitalisation and cost management initiatives yield efficiency gains

#### Uncertainty over oil and gas support service exposures removed with net allowances of \$815 million

- Accelerated recognition of residual weak oil and gas support service exposures as NPAs and net allowances of \$815 million taken. Step removes uncertainty over asset quality, enabling investors to refocus on operating performance and digitalisation agenda
- Asset quality in other parts of portfolio remain benign and credit costs low
- Allowance coverage at 83% and at 171% with collateral; based on conservative recognition of oil and gas support service NPAs and vessel collateral markdowns to liquidation values

#### Capital and liquidity remain strong

Final CET-1 at 13.6%, LCR at 141%, NSFR above 100%



## Uncertainty over oil and gas support services portfolio removed with accelerated NPA recognition and specific allowances

	S\$m	
Exposure	5,267	< 2% of Group
Non-performing assets	3,008	57% of exposure
Not overdue	769	26% of NPA
Within 90 days overdue	1,112	37% of NPA
More than 90 days overdue	1,127	37% of NPA
Secured	1,499	50% of NPA
Unsecured	1,509	50% of NPA
Outstanding specific allowances	1,507	50% of NPA, 100% of unsecured NPA

- Conservative recognition of weak cases as NPAs including exposures that are not overdue or within 90 days overdue, which together form 63% of sector NPAs
- Conservative provisioning as specific allowances fully cover unsecured portion of NPAs after marking down vessel collateral to liquidation values



#### Asset quality for rest of portfolio remains benign

(S\$m)	3Q17	9M17 qtr avg	FY16 qtr avg	
New non-performing assets	2,186	1,081	887	
Oil and gas support services	1,741	786	394	
ANZ consolidation	123	_	_	
Others	322	295	493	
Specific allowance charges	1,665	723	373	
Oil and gas support services	1,490	611	155	
Others	175	112	218	

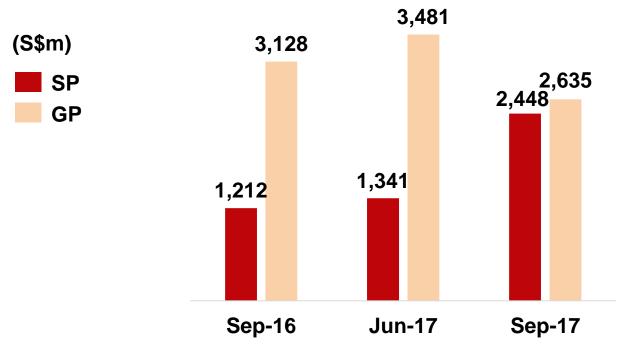
Non-performing loan rate (%)	Sep 17	Jun 17	Sep 16
Others	0.9	0.9	1.0

#### Portfolio outside oil and gas support services sector

- Underlying NPL rate of 0.9% has been stable over several quarters
- SP charges for 9M17 remain low
- NPAs from ANZ consolidation taken over with adequate allowance coverage



## General allowance drawdown of \$850 million part of surplus over FRS 109 requirements



Cumulative general and specific allowances as % of:

NPA	100	100	83
Unsecured NPA	204	234	171

- GP of \$2.6 billion after drawing \$850 million still above MAS 1% and FRS 109 requirements
- GP drawdown of \$850 million is part of surplus over FRS 109 amount and would have been transferred to shareholders' funds on 1 January 2018 if not taken through profit and loss before then



#### Allowance coverage for rest of portfolio at 115%

(S\$m)	Oil and gas support services	Others	Total
Specific allowances	1,507	941	2,448
General allowances	-	2,635	2,635
Total allowances	1,507	3,576	5,083
Non-performing assets	3,008	3,119	6,127
Allowance coverage	50%	115%	83%

- Conservative assumptions for NPA recognition and collateral valuations for oil and gas support service exposures mean that 50% allowance coverage more than adequate
- Remaining total allowances of \$3.6 billion translate to allowance coverage of 115% for rest of portfolio



#### 3Q total income and profit before allowances at new highs

(S\$m)		3Q17	YoY %	<ul> <li>Net interest income up 9% from higher loan volumes</li> </ul>		
Total incom	ie	3,059	4	<ul> <li>Fee income up 12% from broad-based growth led by wealth management</li> </ul>		
Expenses		1,257	5	<ul> <li>Strong business momentum more than offsets</li> </ul>		
Profit befor	e allowances	1,802	4	weaker trading income		
Allowances	3	815	87	<ul> <li>Net allowances of \$815 million reflect SP charge of</li> </ul>		
Net profit		822	(23)	1.67 billion and GP drawdown of 850 million		
	+9% 160	+12% <b>71</b>	-20% 101	Impact on earnings: positive negative		
1,071				<b>58</b> <b>822</b>		

**Expenses** 

Net

allowances

Tax and

others

Other income

3Q16

**Net profit** 

**Net interest** 

income

Fee

income



3Q17

**Net profit** 

### 3Q profit before allowances up 9% on quarter

(S\$m) Total incom Expenses Profit befor Allowances Net profit	e allowances	3Q17 3,059 1,257 1,802 815 822	QoQ % 5 (1) 9 >100 (28)	<ul> <li>Net interest income up 5% from sustained corporate and Singapore housing loan momentum</li> <li>Fee income up 8% led by wealth management and investment banking</li> <li>Expenses decline 1%</li> </ul>			ım
1,140	+5% 87	+8% 49	-0% ——1	-1% 11	Impact on e	· =:	oositive legative 822
2Q17 Net profit	Net interest income	Fee income	Other income	Expenses	Net allowances	Tax and others	3Q17 Net profit

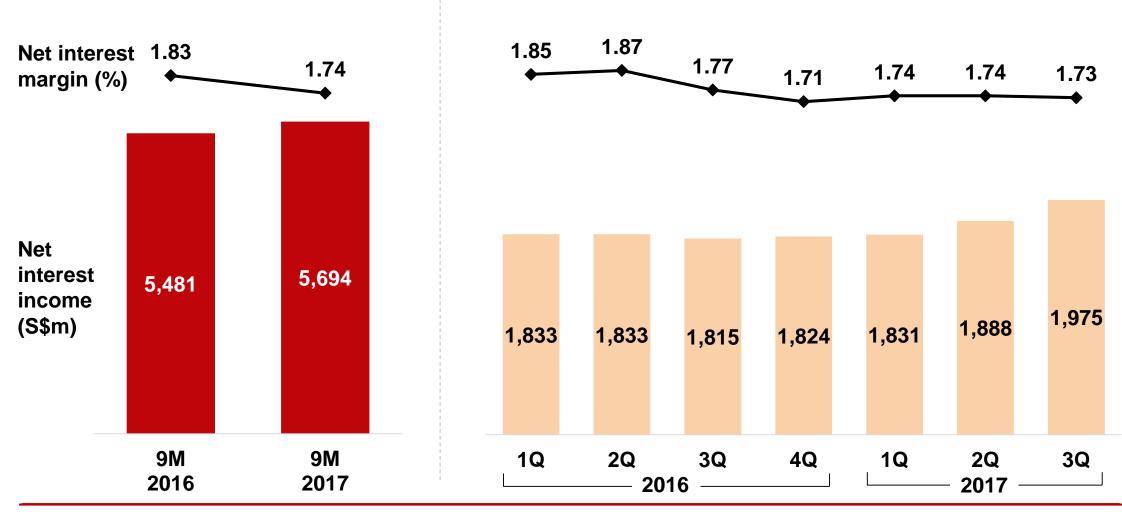


### 9M total income and profit before allowances at new highs

(S\$m)		<u>9M17</u>	<u>YoY %</u>	<ul> <li>Total inc</li> </ul>	come up 2% to	new high as l	oan and				
Total incom	ie	8,869	2		fee income growth more than offset lower NI						
Expenses		3,773	1		ling income						
	rofit before allowances 5,096		, ,	management limit expense gro	management limit		<ul> <li>Efficiency gains from digitalisation ar management limit expense growth to</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Efficiency gains from digitalisation and commandement limit expense growth to 1%</li> </ul>		
Allowances	•	1,319	36		<u>-</u>	•					
Net profit		3,172	(5)	• Profit be	efore allowance	s up 3% to re					
	+4% ——213	+9% —170	-16% 	+1% <del>24</del>	Impact on e	· =:	ositive egative				
3,325							3,172				
9M16 Net profit	Net interest income	Fee income	Other income	Expenses	Net allowances	Tax and others	9M17 Net profit				

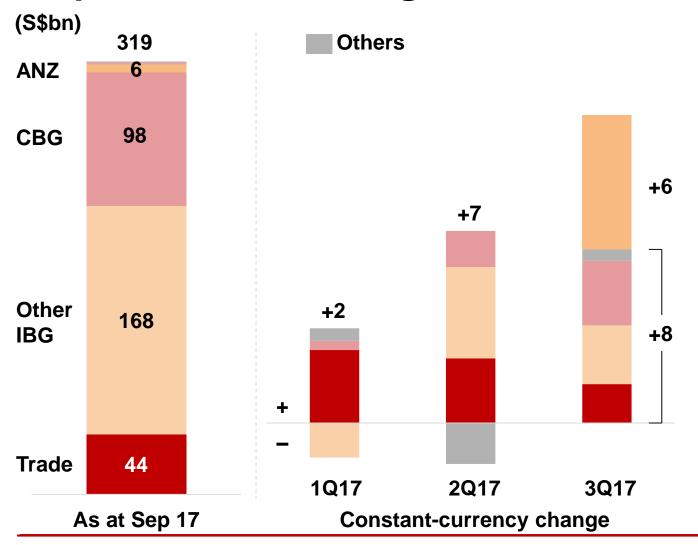


### 3Q net interest income up 5% on quarter on higher loan volumes and stable NIM





## Loans up 4% on quarter, underlying growth at 2% on corporate and housing loan momentum



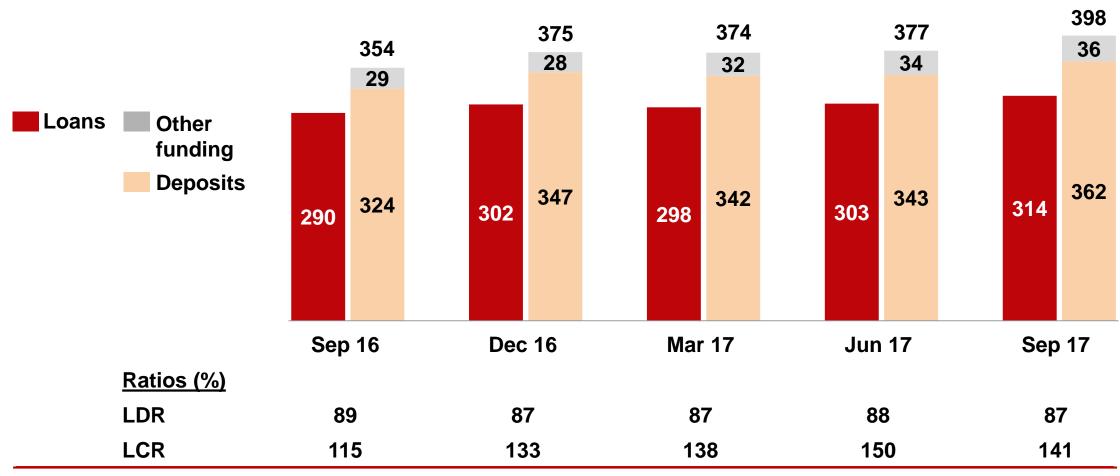
#### In constant-currency terms

- Gross loans up 4% on quarter, including \$6 billion from consolidation of ANZ
- Underlying loans up \$8 billion or 2% on quarter, \$16 billion or 6% year-to-date
- Non-trade corporate and consumer loans up \$5 billion or 2% on quarter, \$10 billion or 4% year-to-date
- Trade loans up \$2 billion or 4% on quarter, \$8 billion or 21% year-to-date



#### **Ample liquidity with LCR at 141%**

(S\$bn)

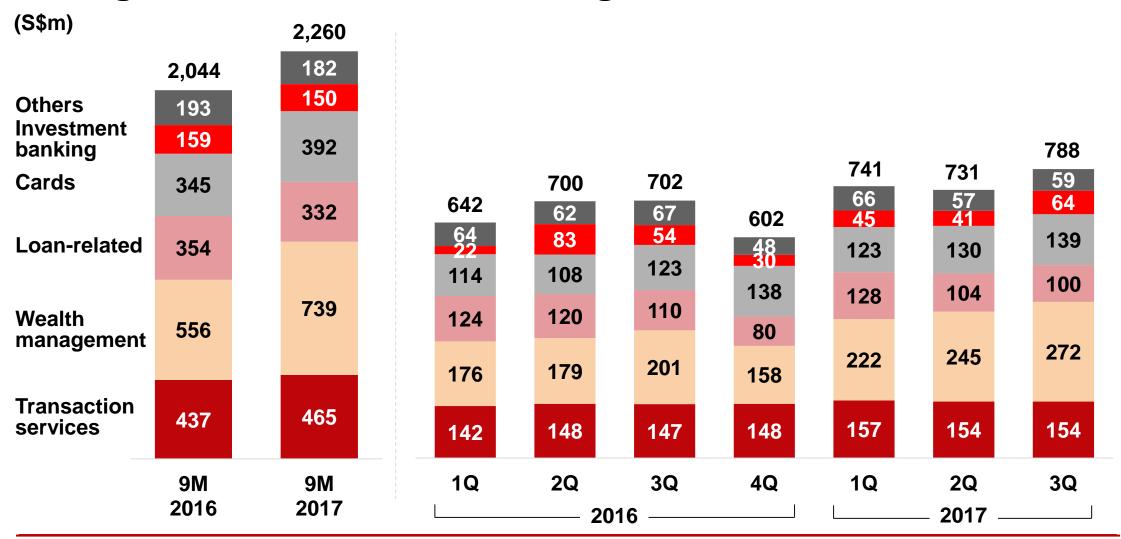


Including \$6 billion of loans and \$10 billion of deposits from ANZ consolidation for September 2017.

Other funding comprises senior medium term notes, commercial papers, negotiable certificates of deposit, other debt securities and covered bonds



## 3Q fee income up 8% on quarter from higher growth in wealth management, investment banking and cards





#### 9M IBG total income and profit before allowances little changed

(S\$m)	9M17	9M16	YoY %
Total income	3,944	3,961	(0)
Corporate	2,674	2,797	(4)
SME	1,270	1,164	9
Loans	2,055	2,137	(4)
Trade	550	554	(1)
Cash / SFS	784	602	30
Treasury	502	597	(16)
Investment banking	53	71	(25)
Expenses	1,296	1,277	1
Profit before allowances	2,648	2,684	(1)
Assets (S\$bn)	241	224	8
GTS deposits (S\$bn)	134	125	7

- Total income little changed as growth in cash management offset by lower contributions from other activities
- Expenses and profit before allowances also little changed
- Assets rise 8% or \$17 billion from loan growth
- Cash management deposits up 7% or \$9 billion



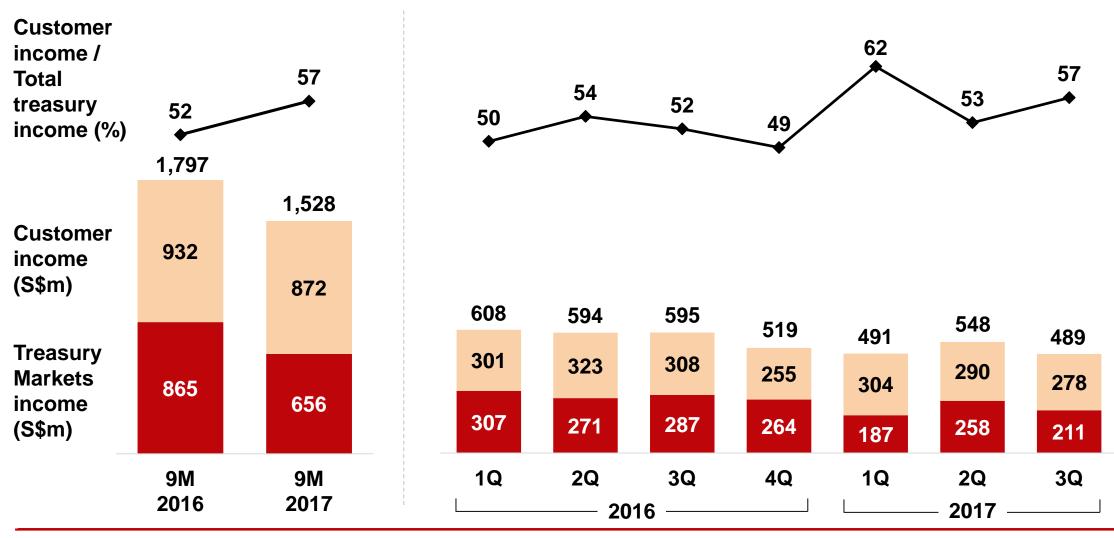
#### 9M CBG / Wealth income and earnings rise to new highs

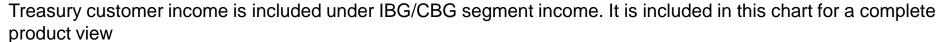
9M17	9M16	YoY %
3,473	3,198	9
1,900	1,939	(2)
1,573	1,259	25
1,938	1,864	4
1,041	865	20
446	426	5
48	44	9
1,859	1,728	8
1,614	1,470	10
195	159	23
113	105	8
	3,473 1,900 1,573 1,938 1,041 446 48 1,859 1,614	3,473       3,198         1,900       1,939         1,573       1,259         1,938       1,864         1,041       865         446       426         48       44         1,859       1,728         1,614       1,470

- Total income up 9% from broadbased growth led by 20% increase in income from investment products
- Wealth Management segment income rises 25% to \$1.57 billion
- AUM increases 23% to \$195
   billion, including \$15 billion from ANZ
- Singapore housing loan market share crosses 30%, while SGD savings account market share maintained at above 50%



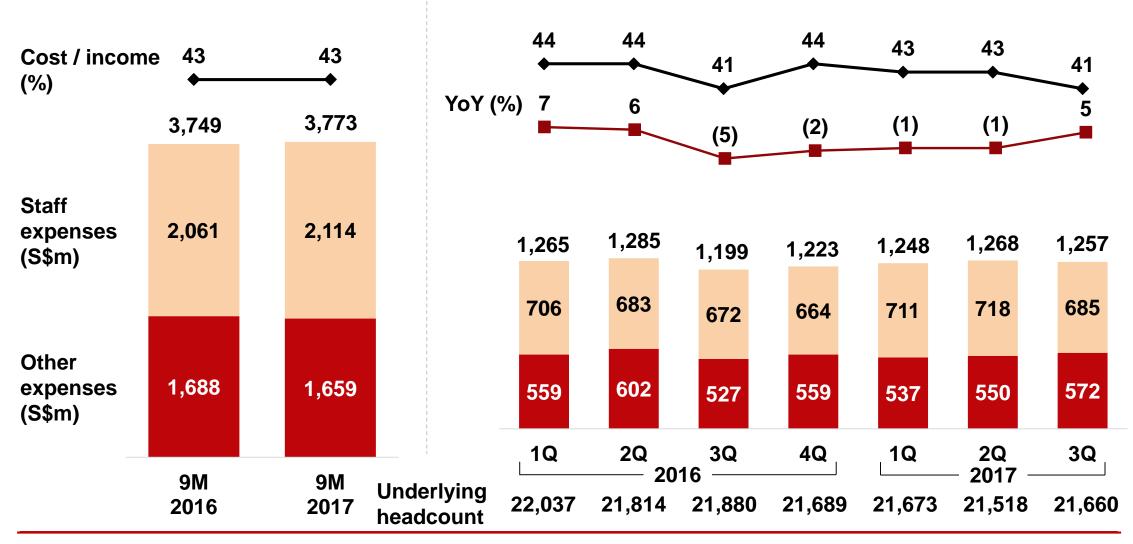
#### Weaker 3Q and 9M treasury income







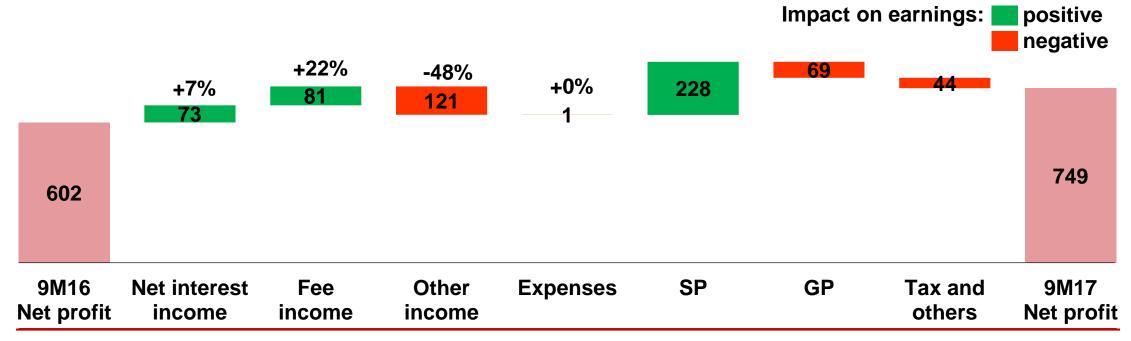
#### 9M cost-income ratio at 43%





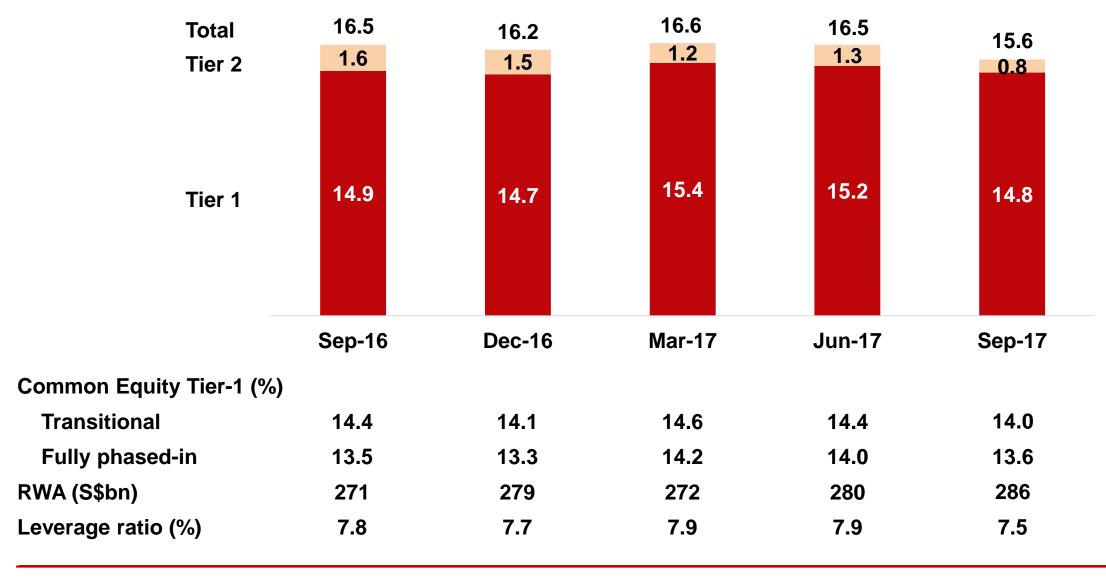
### 9M Hong Kong earnings up 24% as allowances decline

(S\$m)	<u>9M17</u>	<u>YoY %</u>	<u>Underlying</u> <u>YoY %</u>	Income up 2% as loan and broad-
Total income	1,623	2	1	based fee income growth more than
Expenses	689	0	0	offset a decline in NIM and other non- interest income
Profit before allowances	934	4	3	Expenses little changed
Allowances	36	(82)	(82)	<ul> <li>SP declines from high year-ago base</li> </ul>
Net profit	749	24	24	or decimes from high year ago base





#### **Strong CET-1 and leverage ratios**



#### In summary – strong operating performance

Sustained business momentum underpins record third-quarter and ninemonth operating performance

Loan and broad-based fee income growth more than offset impact of softer interest rates and weaker trading income for nine months

Uncertainty over asset quality removed with accelerated NPL recognition and specific allowances for residual weak oil and gas support service exposures

Digitalisation efforts progressively transforming the bank, generating customer benefits and creating shareholder returns





### Supplementary slides

DBS Group Holdings
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#### **Record 9M total income**

(S\$m)	9M17	9M16	YoY %
Net interest income	5,694	5,481	4
Fee income	1,986	1,816	9
Trading income	830	960	(14)
Other income	359	456	(21)
Non-interest income	3,175	3,232	(2)
Total income	8,869	8,713	2
Staff expenses	2,114	2,061	3
Other expenses	1,659	1,688	(2)
Expenses	3,773	3,749	1
Profit before allowances	5,096	4,964	3
General allowances	(850)	(59)	NM
Specific allowances	2,169	1,031	>100
Allowances	1,319	972	36
Net profit	3,172	3,325	(5)
One-time items	5	0	NM
Net profit incl. one-time items	3,177	3,325	(4)



### **Quarterly total income crosses \$3 billion**

(S\$m)	3Q17	3Q16	YoY %	2Q17	QoQ %
Net interest income	1,975	1,815	9	1,888	5
Fee income	685	614	12	636	8
Trading income	265	338	(22)	295	(10)
Other income	134	162	(17)	105	28
Non-interest income	1,084	1,114	(3)	1,036	5
Total income	3,059	2,929	4	2,924	5
Staff expenses	685	672	2	718	(5)
Other expenses	572	527	9	550	4
Expenses	1,257	1,199	5	1,268	(1)
Profit before allowances	1,802	1,730	4	1,656	9
General allowances	(850)	169	NM	0	NM
Specific allowances	1,665	267	>100	304	>100
Allowances	815	436	87	304	>100
Net profit	822	1,071	(23)	1,140	(28)
One-time items	(20)	0	NM	(10)	100
Net profit incl. one-time items	802	1,071	(25)	1,130	(29)



### Cost-income ratio improves on year, stable on quarter

(%)	3Q17	3Q16	2Q17	9M17	9M16
Net interest margin	1.73	1.77	1.74	1.74	1.83
Fee income / total income	22	21	22	22	21
Non-interest income / total income	35	38	35	36	37
Cost / income	41	41	43	43	43
ROE	7.1	10.0	10.1	9.4	10.7
Loan / deposit	87	89	88	87	89
SP / loans (bp)	195	30	40	89	32
NPL ratio	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3



### 9M Hong Kong earnings up 24% on year

#### Constant-currency terms

(S\$m)	9M17	9M16	YoY %	YoY %
Net interest income	1,048	975	7	7
Non-interest income	575	615	(7)	(7)
Total income	1,623	1,590	2	1
Expenses	689	688	0	0
Profit before allowances	934	902	4	3
General allowances	68	(1)	NM	NM
Specific allowances	(32)	196	NM	NM
Allowances	36	195	(82)	(82)
Net profit	749	602	24	24
Net interest margin (%)	1.73	1.77		
Loan growth (%)				9
Non-trade growth (%)				7
Trade growth (%)				17
Deposit growth (%)				18



### 3Q Hong Kong earnings up 26% on year

	g	<u> </u>	, c y c		Cor	nstant-curre	ency terms
(S\$m)	3Q17	3Q16	YoY %	YoY %	2Q17	QoQ %	QoQ %
Net interest income	354	325	9	10	343	3	6
Non-interest income	209	241	(13)	(13)	193	8	10
Total income	563	566	(1)	-	536	5	7
Expenses	224	228	(2)	(1)	235	(5)	(2)
Profit before allowances	339	338	0	1	301	13	15
General allowances	40	(2)	NM	NM	16	>100	>100
Specific allowances	(50)	72	NM	NM	10	NM	NM
Allowances	(10)	70	NM	NM	26	NM	NM
Net profit	292	232	26	27	229	28	30
Net interest margin (%)	1.68	1.71			1.70		
Loan growth (%)				9			8
Non-trade growth (%)				7			6
Trade growth (%)				17			16
Deposit growth (%)				18			15



#### 9M regional operating performance improves

(S\$m)	9M17	9M16	YoY %
Net interest income	914	807	13
Non-interest income	514	560	(8)
Total income	1,428	1,367	4
Expenses	858	830	3
Profit before allowances	570	537	6
Allowances	189	316	(40)
Net profit	306	149	>100

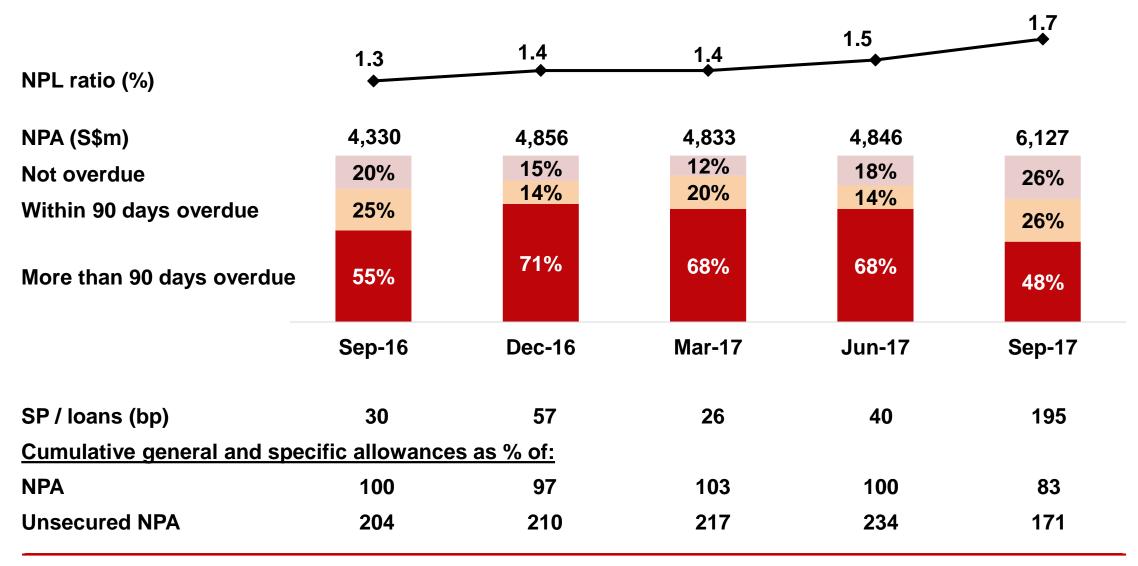


## New NPAs mainly from recognition of residual weak oil and gas support service exposures as NPL

(S\$m)	3Q17	2Q17	3Q16
NPAs at start of period	4,846	4,833	3,854
New NPAs	2,063	657	1,055
Upgrades, recoveries and translation	(329)	(188)	(88)
Write-offs	(576)	(456)	(491)
NPAs at end of period (excluding ANZ)	6,004	4,846	4,330
ANZ consolidation	123	-	-
NPAs at end of period (including ANZ)	6,127	4,846	4,330
NPL ratio (%)	1.7	1.5	1.3
Specific allowance charges	1,665	304	267



#### NPL ratio up moderately, allowance coverage prudent at 83%





## Increased 3Q specific allowances for residual weak oil and gas support service exposures

(S\$m)	3Q17	2Q17	3Q16
Add charges for			
New NPLs	943	178	94
Existing NPLs	675	180	173
	1,618	358	267
Subtract charges for			
Upgrading	-	-	1
Settlements	57	46	30
Recoveries	23	11	16
	80	57	47
Total SP charges for loans	1,538	301	220
SP / loans (bp)	195	40	30



#### **AFS** duration remains short

(S\$m)	Sep-17	Jun-17
Government securities	28,233	25,619
Less than 3 years	17,957	16,166
3 to 5 years	5,394	3,917
5 to 10 years	4,535	5,264
More than 10 years	347	272
Supranational, bank and corporate bonds	14,460	14,090
Equities	1,415	1,431
Total	44,108	41,140
AFS reserves	205	272



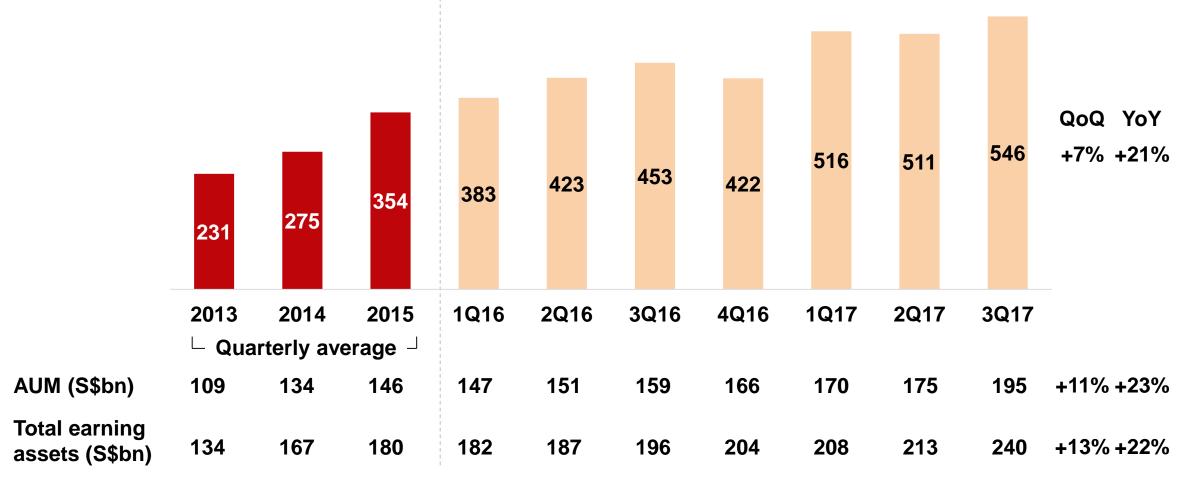
Deposits up 6% on quarter and up 12% on year in constantcurrency terms

	(S\$bn)	QoQ (%)		Yo	<b>/</b> (%)
	Sep 17	Reported	Underlying	Reported	Underlying
Deposits	362	6	6	12	12
By product					
Casa	227	5	5	13	13
Fixed deposits	132	8	8	10	11
Other	3	1	2	(7)	(6)
By currency					
Singapore dollar	157	2	2	5	5
US dollar	120	9	10	21	22
HK dollar	35	7	9	6	7
Chinese yuan	12	20	19	26	26
Others	38	4	4	17	16
LDR (%)	Sep 17		Jun 17		Sep 16
Overall	87		88		89
Singapore dollar	84		83		81
US dollar	84		92		96



#### Wealth Management segment

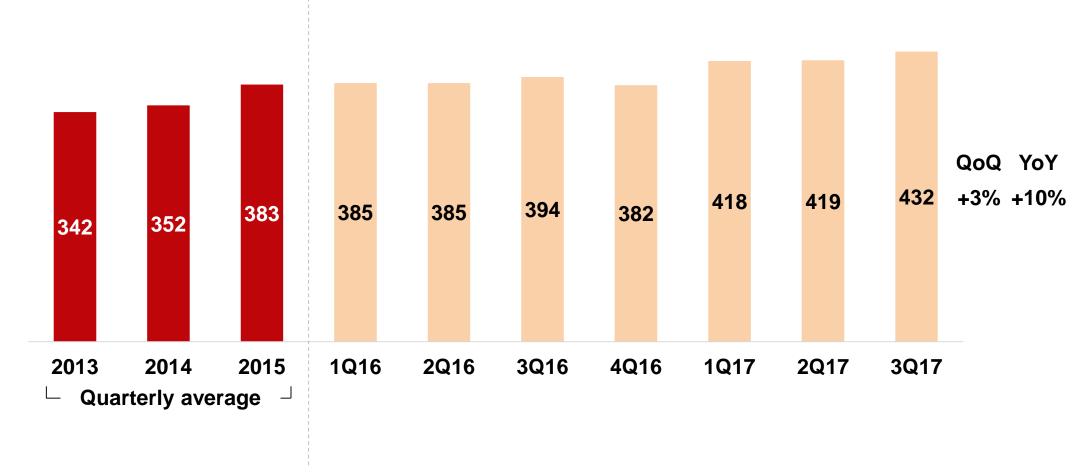
Income (S\$m)



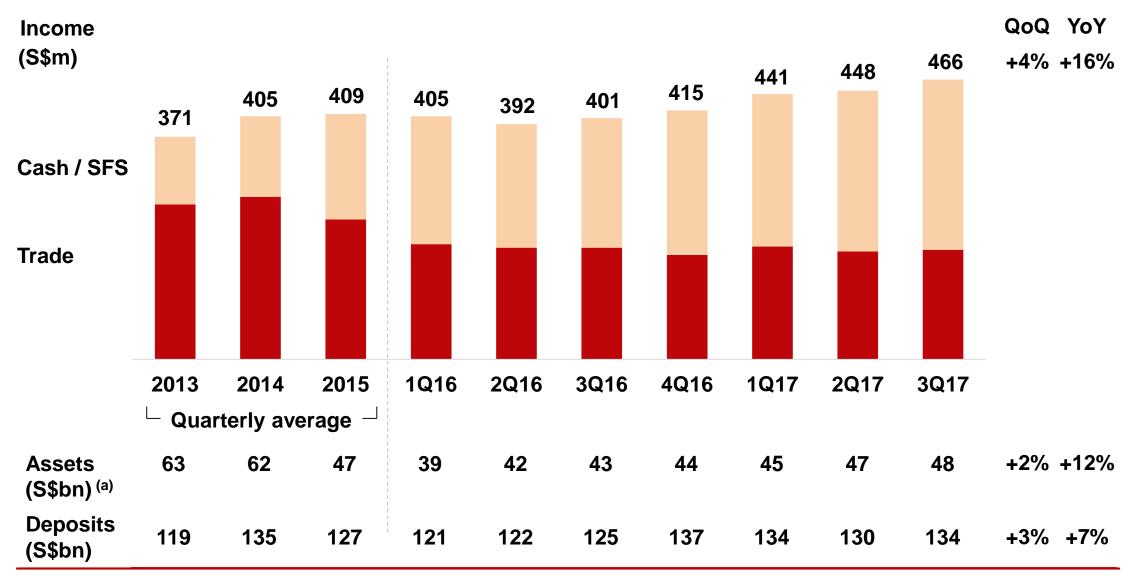


#### **SME** segment

Income (S\$m)



#### **Global transaction services**



Assets and deposits at end of period

<sup>(</sup>a) Trade assets; includes bank exposures and loans of financial institutions



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