

**3Q 2025 Business Updates** 

13th November 2025



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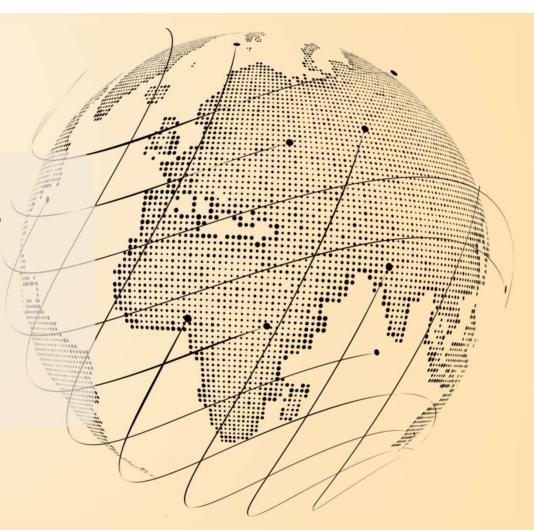
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# Centurion owns, develops, and manages **Living Sector assets** across six countries globally







- Pioneer in living accommodation sector since 2011 one of the only specialized living sector, owner, developer and operators that focused on PBWA and PBSA
- PBWA and PBSA are resilient asset classes with strong fundamentals and track record of consistent earnings and cash flow
- Established brand and management platforms Westlite Accommodation and dwell Student Living, driving portfolio growth through asset-light strategies

#### Key 2025 Milestones & Achievements

#### **Key Milestone on 25 September 2025**

Successful listing of
Centurion Accommodation
Real Estate Investment Trust ("CAREIT")
on the Main Board of the Singapore Exchange

- Recycle capital to enable further growth of AUM at scale
- Establish stable recurring fee income for the Group
- Establish long term platform for continual recycling of assets and capital



#### **Inclusion in 3 Key Market Indices**



Broad Market Index (BMI)



iEdge Singapore Next 50 Index



**Singapore Small Cap Index** 

#### 2025 Awards & Accolades





#### Forbes Asia Best Under a Billion

 One of 5 SGX Listcos in the list for Top 200 bestperforming small and mid-cap firms in Asia Pacific

#### The Edge Billion Dollar Club

- Highest Returns to Shareholders Over Three Years in Consumer Cyclical Sector
- Highest Weighted ROE Over Three Years in Consumer Cyclical Sector
- Overall Sector Winner in Consumer Cyclical Sector

#### SIAS Investors' Choice Awards 2025

Investors' Choice Outstanding CEO Award

# Living Sector Assets Under Management





c.77,803 operational beds and apartments

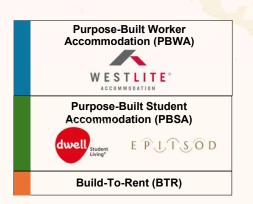


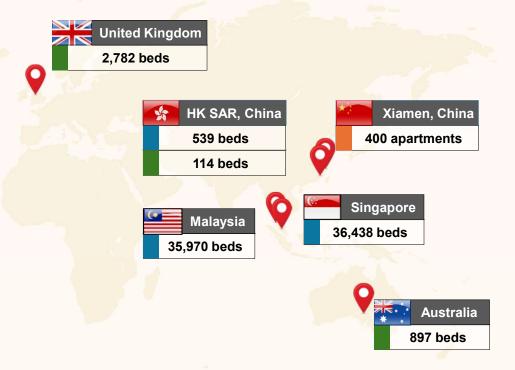
operational properties











# Performance Highlights

#### Revenue

3Q 2025 **\$\$67.5m** 

▲ 9% from S\$62.1m in 3Q 2024

9M 2025 **S\$208.3m** 

▲ 12% from S\$186.5m in 9M 2024

#### **Financial Occupancy**



**PBWA** 

**90%** for 9M 2025 **95%** for 9M 2024

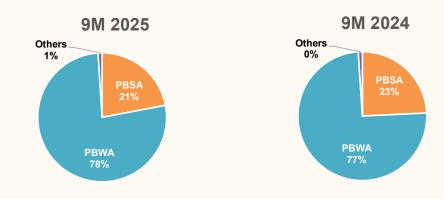


PBSA<sup>1</sup>

**94%** for 9M 2025

95% for 9M 2024

#### **Revenue by Business Segment**



#### **Revenue by Country**





<sup>1</sup> Excludes US properties

# Performance Highlights



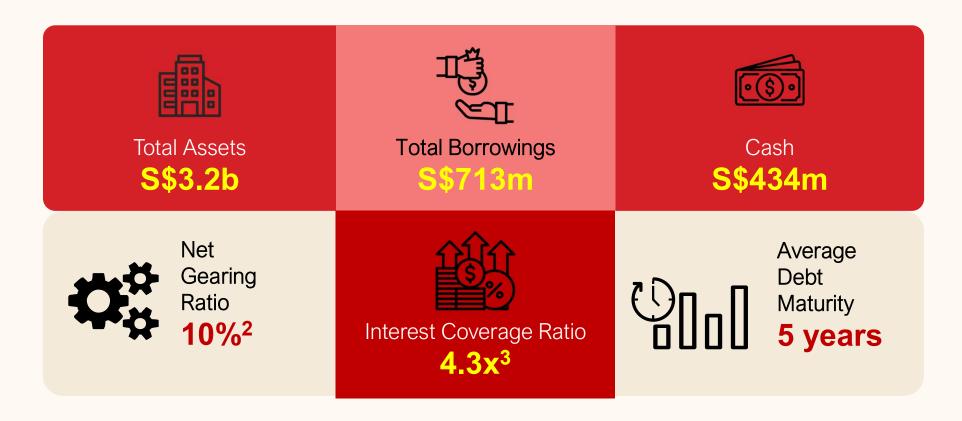
12% increase in 9M 2025 revenue YoY 9% increase in 3Q 2025 revenue YoY

- **(+)**
- Higher contributions mainly from
- positive rental revisions across all PBWAs and PBSAs
- strong occupancies across all Singapore PBWAs and UK PBSAs
- new revenue stream that came into operations

#### Partially offset by

- lower occupancy in Malaysia PBWAs and Australia PBSAs
- negative currency impact due to weaker Australian dollar

# Prudent capital management and ample liquidity<sup>1</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Consolidated financials of the Group include Centurion Accommodation REIT

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Net gearing ratio is computed as borrowings less cash and bank balances divided by total capital. Total capital is calculated as borrowings plus net assets of the Group

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Excluding bank facility fees, amortisation transaction costs and listing fee



Our Purpose-Built Worker Accommodation

# Westlite Accommodation Business Outlook



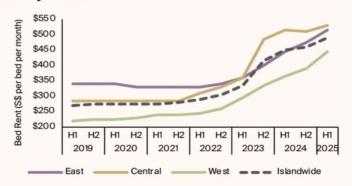
# Healthy and Supportive Industry Fundamentals



Positive regulatory and demand-supply factors drive growth of PBWA sector and asset class

- Growing awareness of the need for improved welfare of migrant worker populations
  - increased government legislation and regulatory controls requiring employers to provide quality accommodation to workers (FEDA in Singapore<sup>1</sup>, Act 446 in Malaysia<sup>2</sup>)
  - **international ethical pressures** may trigger threat of trade sanctions (International Labour Organization, Responsible Business Alliance)
- Demand for worker accommodation remains strong, supported by robust construction activity
  - retrofitting of existing PBWAs during Dormitory Transition Scheme (DTS) between 2027-2030 is expected to tighten supply, supporting rental growth<sup>3</sup>
  - new purpose-built dormitories with c. 45,000 beds to be developed in Singapore over the next few years to meet rising foreign worker numbers<sup>4</sup>

#### Exhibit 5: Average dormitory bed rents islandwide and by zones



Source: Worker Dormitories in Singapore - H1 2025, Knight Frank and DASL, Sep 2025

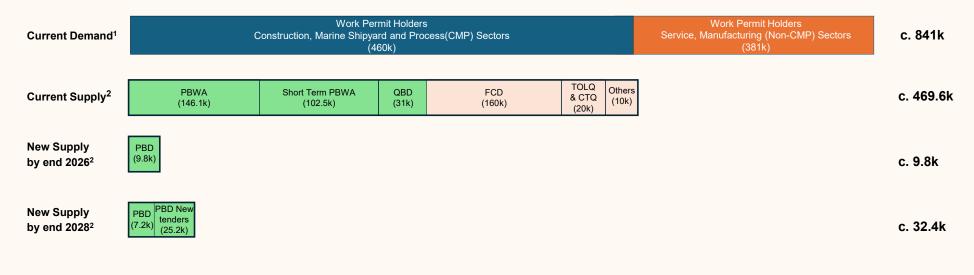
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Around 1,000 dormitories to transition to improved standards to strengthen migrant worker housing resilience, Ministry of Manpower, 11 Oct 2023

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Employers in Malaysia to comply with existing foreign workers accommodation laws, HR Online, 30 Jan 2023

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Worker Dormitories in Singapore - H1 2025, Knight Frank and DASL, Sep 2025

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> 6 foreign worker dorms with total capacity of 45,000 beds to be built in next few years, The Straits Times, 8 April 2025

# **Singapore** Worker Accommodation Landscape



Purpose-Built Dormitories (PBD)

Non Purpose-Built Dormitories















<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Foreign workforce numbers, (exclude migrant domestic workers) Ministry of Manpower (MOM). All figures approximate as of June 2025

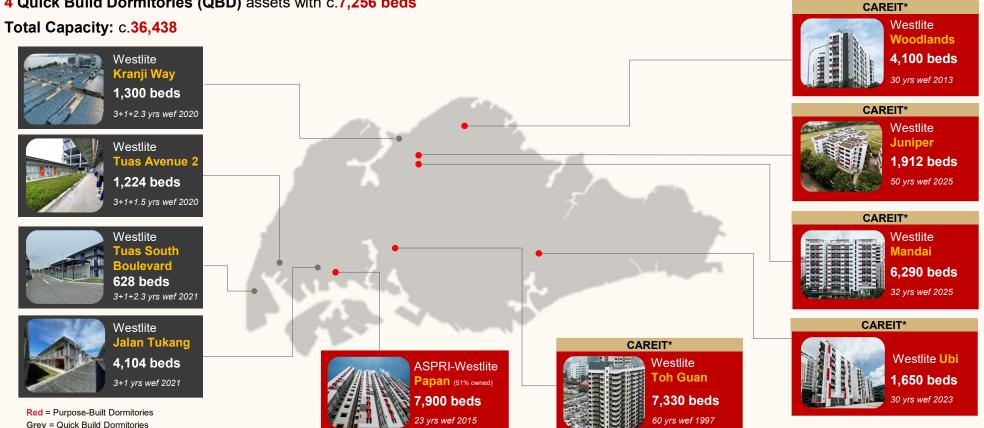
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Centurion market research. All figures approximate

# Worker Accommodation Portfolio - Singapore



6 Purpose-Built Dormitories (PBD) assets with c.29,182 beds





# Worker Accommodation Outlook - Singapore





- Average financial occupancy remained resilient at 99% for 9M 2025
  - demand and supply dynamics for PBWAs continue to be positive<sup>1</sup>
  - the Building and Construction Authority (BCA) forecasts up to \$53 billion in construction contracts for 2025, with construction demand maintaining between \$39 billion to \$46 billion between 2026 and 2029<sup>1</sup>
- Singapore's PBWA revenue increased 14% to S\$148.5 million in 9M 2025 from S\$130.0 million in 9M 2024
  - underpinned by positive rental revisions across the portfolio
  - contribution from Westlite Ubi, which has reached full occupancy since April 2025
- Transition plans underway to meet Dormitory Transition Scheme (DTS)<sup>2</sup> by 2030 and New Dormitory Standards (NDS)<sup>2</sup> by 2040
  - bed supply is expected to tighten as existing dormitories undergo retrofitting<sup>2</sup>
  - the Group's four QBDs are already compliant to NDS, and the six PBDs are already compliant with some of the key NDS specifications required by 2040

# Worker Accommodation Portfolio - Malaysia





Red = Westlite assets
Blue = Harum Megah Assets^

**Centurion Corporation Limited** 



**Tebrau 1,786 beds**60 yrs wef 2000



Kempas
1,260 beds

freehold

<sup>\*</sup> Ongoing AEI at Westlite Johor Tech Park, with c.720 beds added in 9M 2025 and c.150 beds to be added in 4Q 2025

<sup>^</sup> Including Harum Megah Assets acquired through the acquisition of Harum Megah Resources Sdn. Bhd. on 2 Sep 2025. The Harum Megah brand will be rebranded progressively

# Worker Accommodation Outlook - Malaysia



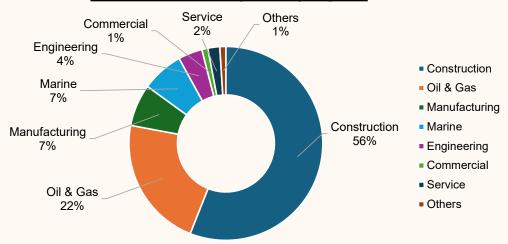


- Average financial occupancy\* declined to 83% in 9M 2025 from 90% in 9M 2024
  - short-term headwinds from the foreign worker cap<sup>1</sup>
  - under Malaysia's 13th Plan, the government targets reducing foreign labour to 10% of the total workforce by 2030 and 5% by 2035 and seeks to improve workers' living standards through safe, comfortable, and well-located accommodation<sup>2</sup>
- Revenue declined by 1% to S\$14.2 million in 9M 2025
  - primarily due to the decline in financial occupancy but offset by positive rental revisions

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> <u>Cross-sector job moves approved for foreign workers,</u> The Star, 10 May 2025

#### Diversified, Stable Customer Base

#### **Revenue Breakdown by Industry Segment**



- More than 2,137 customers in Singapore and Malaysia
- Serves companies from diverse industries
- Able to cater to multiple industries insulate the Group
- Less affected by economic fluctuations or government policies affecting any one industry

<sup>\*</sup> As of 30 September 2025

#### Worker Accommodation Portfolio and Outlook - HK SAR, China



1 asset with capacity of c.539 beds





#### Hong Kong SAR, China

- Centurion expanded into the China PBWA market with a master lease asset- Westlite Sheung Shui
  - Master Lease secured in July 2024 by Centurion-Lionrock (HK) Limited, a fully-owned subsidiary of the Group since August 2025
- Average financial occupancy of the operational beds rose to 32% in 9M 2025 and is expected to ramp up gradually
  - Westlite Sheung Shui with c.539 beds will accommodate foreign workers across multiple sectors, including food & beverage (F&B) and service sectors
  - occupancy is expected to ramp up gradually following the completion of refurbishment works for 451 operational beds in 1Q 2025
- Rising demand for foreign labour due to implementation of Enhanced Supplementary Labour Scheme (ESLS)
  - ESLS has received over 62,000 worker import applications for the catering and hospitality industry, of which 60% have been approved1



Our Purpose-Built Student Accommodation

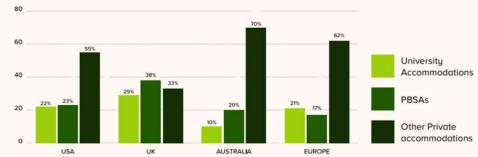
# dwell Student Living Business Outlook

### Healthy and Supportive Industry Fundamentals

Resilient in-demand asset class with positive demand-supply dynamics



- Investment appetite for student housing on the rise
  - strong global investments in student housing annual investment in UK rose 14% to £3.87 billion in 2024<sup>1</sup>
  - underpinned by expectations of positive underlying fundamentals
  - student housing is listed among the top 8 preferred alternative asset class for 2025<sup>2</sup>
- Inadequate supply of PBSA beds across major study destinations including Australia, UK, US, and HK SAR, China
  - student housing demand exceeds and is growing faster than supply<sup>3</sup> in most destination cities
  - high occupancy levels and sustained rental growth across global education hubs in 2025, as limited rental supply continues to constrain student housing markets<sup>4</sup>



Proportion of student housing by accommodation type for selected destinations, 2022. Source: Amber Student

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> UK PBSA investment hit £3.5bn in 2024 – Knight Frank, Knight Frank, 13 Feb 2025

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 2025 Asia Pacific Investor Intentions Survey, CBRE, 14 Jan 2025

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Global report finds that demand for student housing is still far greater than supply, ICEF Monitor, 26 Feb 2025

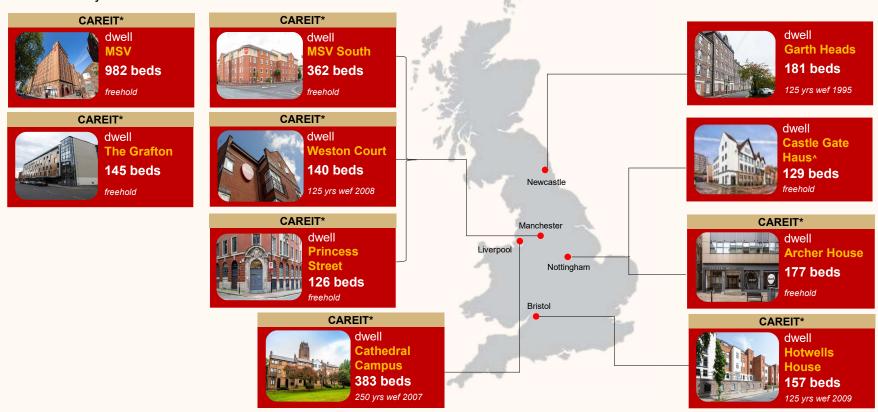
<sup>4</sup> Shrinking supply of rental housing further constraints students in need of housing, CBRE, 3 Oct 2025

# Student Accommodation Portfolio – United Kingdom



10 operating assets with capacity of c.2,782 beds

Presence in five major cities with well-known universities



Centurion Corporation Limited

<sup>^</sup> Held by Centurion Student Accommodation Fund, which is 14.3% owned by Centurion Overseas Investments Pte. Ltd.

<sup>\*</sup> Centurion holds a 42.8% ownership stake in CAREIT

# Student Accommodation Outlook – United Kingdom





- Average financial occupancy slightly declined to 97% in 9M 2025, as compared to 99% in 9M 2024
  - demand and supply imbalance continues to drive high financial occupancy
  - financial occupancy has now moderated to normal levels
- Revenue grew 7% to \$\$30.7 million in 9M 2025 from \$\$28.6 million in 9M 2024
  - mainly due to healthy rental revisions
- Persistent demand-supply imbalance in the PBSA sector
  - less than 60,000 beds under construction across the UK, with only 17,802 expected to be delivered in time for 2025/26 academic year<sup>1</sup>
- Increase in international enrolments for UK higher education
  - 27% YoY increase in study visas issued in 1Q 2025, underscoring strong demand<sup>2</sup>

#### Student Accommodation Portfolio - Australia

dwell

2 operating assets with capacity of c.897 beds

1 asset under development with capacity of c.732 beds



<sup>\*</sup> Redevelopment of dwell Village Melbourne City carpark into new PBSA block of c.644 beds, with expected completion in 1Q 2027

<sup>\*\*</sup> c.732-bed PBSA under development in Macquarie Park, Sydney, with expected completion by 1Q 2026

<sup>^</sup> Centurion holds a 42.8% ownership stake in CAREIT

#### Student Accommodation Outlook - Australia



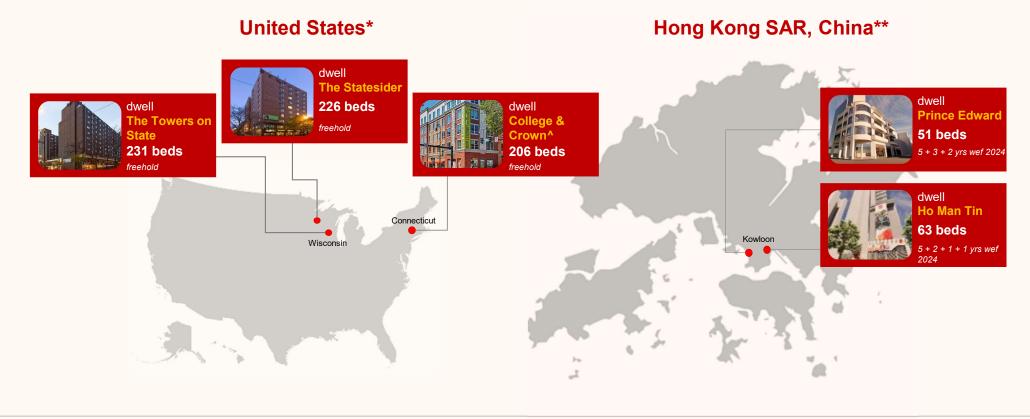


- Average financial occupancy decreased to 92% in 9M 2025, from 95% in 9M 2024
  - investor confidence remains strong due to buoyant student demand, with rise in international student enrolments above pre-pandemic levels<sup>1</sup>
  - the pipeline of PBSA beds between 2025-2028 totals ~ c.28,000 beds, falling short of estimated unmet demand (~10,000 in Melbourne CBD + ~25,000 in inner-west Sydney)<sup>2</sup>
    - Australia raised the cap on foreign student enrolments by 9% from 270,000 to 295,000 for 2026<sup>3</sup>
    - universities required to demonstrate adequate housing for their international students, to receive higher allocations<sup>3</sup>
- Revenue declined by 6% to S\$11.8 million in 9M 2025 from S\$12.6 million in 9M 2024
  - mainly due to lower financial occupancy as a result of student visa restrictions
  - weaker Australian dollar

# Student Accommodation Portfolio – US & HK SAR, China dwell student living\*



- 3 operating assets in US with capacity of c.663 beds
- 2 operating assets in HK SAR, China with capacity of c.114 beds



\* Held by Centurion US Student Housing Fund, which is 28.7% owned by Centurion Overseas Investments Pte. Ltd. The Fund reached term in Nov 2024, and is in the process of disposing of its assets \*\* Master Lease secured in July 2024 by Centurion-Lionrock (HK) Limited, a fully-owned subsidiary of the Group since August 2025

<sup>^</sup> Asset has been disposed in October 2025

# Student Accommodation Outlook – US & HK SAR, China dwell student living\*





- Centurion US Student Housing Fund portfolio assets continue to deliver healthy and stable occupancy
  - the Fund reached term in November 2024
  - dwell Tenn Street was sold in 2Q 2023, Logan Square and Stadium View in 2Q 2024 and College & Crown in Oct 2025
  - the fund is in the process of disposing its 2 remaining assets



#### Hong Kong SAR, China

- The Group entered HK SAR, China, securing master leases for two properties in Kowloon
  - dwell Prince Edward and dwell Ho Man Tin offering c.51 beds and c.63 beds respectively
  - bed capacity reduced due to reconfiguration of room formats to meet changing market demand
- Average financial occupancy grew to 45% in 9M 2025
  - increased from 40% in 1H 2025 as operations commenced during the 2024/25 academic year
  - bookings have commenced for the next academic year 2025/26 and occupancy is expected to be strong
- Strong demand for student housing forecasted
  - development of an international hub for higher education by the government aims to boost enrolment of non-local students<sup>1</sup>
  - demand expected to exceed projected supply by more than three times by 2028, reaching 175,000 beds despite government efforts<sup>2</sup>



Our Build-To-Rent Accommodation

# **Centurion-Cityhome Business Outlook**

#### BTR Accommodation Portfolio and Outlook

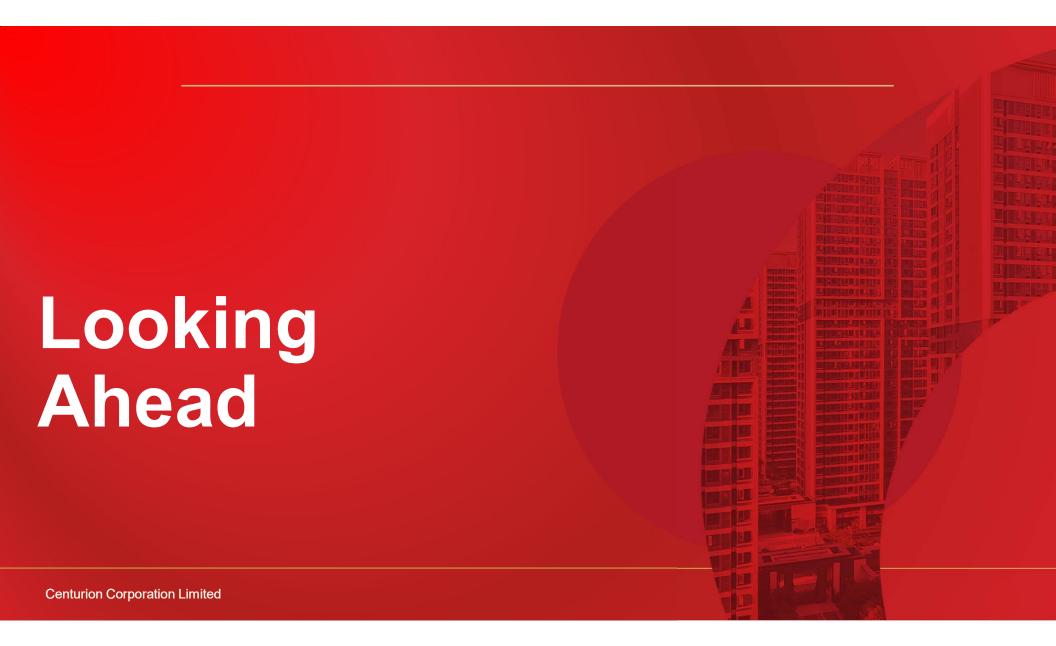
胜捷即

1 operating asset in Xiamen, China with capacity of c.400 apartments



# Xiamen, China

- The Group entered the Xiamen's BTR market with Centurion-Cityhome Gaolin
  - o became operational in 2025 with c.400 apartments secured under 20-year master leases
- Average financial occupancy grew to 59% in 9M 2025 from 47% in 1H 2025, within the ramp up period after commencement of operations in 1Q 2025
  - o asset has achieved 92% occupancy as at 30 Sep 2025, despite increased market supply of rental public housing
- The Group will monitor market conditions and performance before committing to further expansion in the city



### **Growth** Strategy

Strategic focus for growth of living sector business in a prudent manner

# Organic Growth

- Enhance project returns through selective AEIs across existing portfolio assets
- Expand revenue streams from provision of living sector accommodation management services and from ancillary income

# Portfolio Growth

- Drive growth through strategic acquisitions and developments in existing and new markets or segments
- Expand portfolio scale and diversity while maintaining operational efficiency

# Asset Light Strategies

- Grow fee-based income from asset and property management services
- Focus on developing, operating, and stabilising assets before recycling

# **Assets Under Management Growth**

Across Owned, Operated and Managed Assets

**7,874 beds** were added to the portfolio in FY 2025

Net bed capacity growth in FY 2025 is expected to be c.**8,918 beds** 



<sup>\*</sup> Includes c.720 beds added from Westlite Johor Tech Park AEI and c.7,197 beds added from the Harum Megah acquisition in Sep 2025

<sup>^</sup> Includes c.150 beds to be added from Westlite Johor Tech Park AEI and c.1,100 net bed capacity to be added from Westlite Toh Guan AEI in 4Q 2025

<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes c.1,716 beds to be added from Westlite Mandai by 1Q 2026 and c.732 beds to be added from EPIISOD Macquarie Park in 1Q 2026

### Portfolio Growth and Enhancements Pipeline

#### **PBWA (CCL)**

#### Malaysia

- AEI in progress at Westlite Johor Tech Park, with c.360 beds added in 1H 2025,
   c.360 beds added in 3Q 2025, and a further c.150 beds to be added in 4Q 2025
- Evaluating a new PBWA development in Nusajaya, Johor with a capacity of c.7,000 beds
- Exploring opportunities to enhance the recently acquired Harum Megah PBWA assets to enhance resident experience and bed capacity

#### Singapore

 Secured Property Management Agreement in Oct 2025 to manage a c.548-bed dormitory on Jurong Island, with fee-based services commencing in Nov 2025

#### PBSA (CCL)

#### **Australia**

- Redevelopment of dwell Village Melbourne City carpark into a new c.644-bed PBSA under the EPIISOD brand expected to be completed in 1Q 2027
- Obtained development approval for a c.675-bed PBSA near RMIT University in Melbourne
- In Perth, Western Australia, the Group is exploring two land sites for development of EPIISOD-branded PBSAs to support demand from key university precincts

#### **United Kingdom**

 Development of c.225-bed PBSA at William Road, Euston, London to be completed by 4Q 2028\*

#### **PBWA (CAREIT)**

#### Singapore

- AEI at Westlite Toh Guan, to add a new block of c.1,764 NDS-compliant beds has obtained Temporary Occupancy Permit ("TOP") on 25 October 2025 and is currently in the process of obtaining FEDA license, to commence operations.
- AEI at Westlite Mandai, to add a new block of c.3,696 NDS-compliant beds in end 2025 or early 2026.

#### **PBSA (CAREIT)**

#### **Australia**

 Development of a c.732-bed PBSA in Macquarie Park, Sydney, the Group's first project under its new premium PBSA brand, EPIISOD, with expected completion in 1Q 2026 ahead of semester 1, academic year 2026 intake

#### **United Kingdom**

 As per CCL's Circular dated 26 August 2025, CCL intends to use c.£5.0 million (c.S\$8.8 million) to fund asset enhancement activities and additional works on CAREIT's UK PBSA assets

# Cautiously Optimistic Outlook

### 1 Optimizing Operating Performance

The Group continues to deliver high occupancies with healthy rental revisions. **Positive demand-supply dynamics** are expected to maintain across the Group's operating markets.

While inflationary pressures and interest rate environment remain uncertain amid trade tariff volatility, Centurion remains confident that its portfolio of stable, resilient assets will continue to perform well.

The Group will continue to **practice prudent financial management** to mitigate economic uncertainties.



# 2 Enhancing Portfolio Value

Centurion actively pursues opportunities to redevelop and enhance its portfolio assets to meet evolving regulatory requirements, address customer needs and wellbeing, enhance asset values and deliver operating performance.

#### 3 Growth at Scale

The Group continues to seek **opportunities to enlarge and grow its portfolio** of assets under management across its living sector segments and geographically in existing and new markets such as China and the Middle East.

Our focus remains on capital recycling and reallocation to drive growth in existing and new markets. This approach includes exploring asset-light models while selectively pursuing development opportunities that are strategically sound.

