

Company registration No: 197400888M (Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore)

PSC Corporation Ltd. and its subsidiaries

Condensed interim financial statements For the six months and full year ended 31 December 2024

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A. Consolidated statement of profit or loss and comprehensive income

Consolidated statement of profit or loss

| | Note | 6 months ended Dec 2024 \$'000 | 6 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000 | Change % | 12 months ended Dec 2024 \$'000 | 12 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000 | Change % |
|---|------|---|---|-------------|--|--|-------------|
| Revenue | 4 | 245,363 | 243,834 | 0.6% | 488,649 | 482,140 | 1.4% |
| Cost of sales | | (186,216) | (182,803) | (1.9%) | | (368,387) | (0.9%) |
| Gross profit | | 59,147 | 61,031 | (3.1%) | 117,081 | 113,753 | 2.9% |
| Other income | | 4,834 | 943 | 412.6% | 6,082 | 2,122 | 186.6% |
| Distribution expenses | | (24,765) | (24,840) | 0.3% | (48,665) | (47,766) | (1.9%) |
| Administrative expenses Impairment losses of trade | | (18,356) | (16,718) | (9.8%) | (36,583) | (33,322) | (9.8%) |
| receivables (net) | | (348) | (524) | 33.6% | (342) | (279) | (22.6%) |
| Other expenses | | (3,960) | (464) | (753.5%) | (4,200) | (825) | (409.1%) |
| Results from operating activities | | 16,552 | 19,428 | (14.8%) | 33,373 | 33,683 | (0.9%) |
| Finance income | | 3,762 | 3,416 | 10.1% | 7,350 | 6,492 | 13.2% |
| Finance costs | | (1,370) | (1,278) | (7.2%) | (2,508) | (2,154) | (16.4%) |
| Net finance income | | 2,392 | 2,138 | 11.9% | 4,842 | 4,338 | 11.6% |
| Profit before tax | 6 | 18,944 | 21,566 | (12.2%) | 38,215 | 38,021 | 0.5% |
| Tax expense | 7 | (3,962) | (5,094) | 22.2% | (7,895) | (8,179) | 3.5% |
| Profit for the year | | 14,982 | 16,472 | (9.1%) | 30,320 | 29,842 | 1.6% |
| Profit attributable to: | | | | | | | |
| Owners of the Company | | 11,602 | 12,016 | (3.5%) | | 21,797 | 4.4% |
| Non-controlling interests | | 3,380 | 4,456 | (24.2%) | 7,567 | 8,045 | (5.9%) |
| Profit for the year | | 14,982 | 16,472 | (9.1%) | 30,320 | 29,842 | 1.6% |
| Earnings per share (cents) Basic and diluted earnings per share | | 2.13 | 2.20 | | 4.17 | 3.97 | |

A. Consolidated statement of profit or loss and comprehensive income (cont'd)

Consolidated statement of comprehensive income

| | 6 months ended Dec 2024 \$'000 | 6 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000 | 12 months ended Dec 2024 \$'000 | 12 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000 |
|--|---|---|--|--|
| Profit for the year | 14,982 | 16,472 | 30,320 | 29,842 |
| Other comprehensive income – items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Foreign currency translation differences of | | | | |
| foreign operations | 1,291 | (1,248) | 2,015 | (7,242) |
| Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax | 1,291 | (1,248) | 2,015 | (7,242) |
| Other comprehensive income – items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | | | | |
| Equity investment FVOCI – net change in fair value | 20 | 4 | 28 | 5 |
| Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax | 20 | 4 | 28 | 5 |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | 16,293 | 15,228 | 32,363 | 22,605 |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to: | | | | |
| Owners of the Company | 13,104 | 11,093 | 24,792 | 16,876 |
| Non-controlling interests Total comprehensive income for the year | 3,189 16,293 | 4,135 15,228 | 7,571 32,363 | 5,729 22,605 |

B. Statements of financial position

| | | Group | | Comp | any | |
|---|-------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | Note | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 | |
| Assets | 44 | 160.070 | 162.254 | 42.605 | 45.750 | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 11 12 | 162,070 1,897 | 163,351 3,329 | 43,685 | 45,752 | |
| Intangible assets Investment properties | 13 | 4,047 | 5,329 564 | _ | _ | |
| Subsidiaries | 13 | 4,047 | 304 | 40,548 | 40,278 | |
| Associates | | _ | _ | | 40,270 | |
| Other financial assets | 10 | 43,911 | 16,240 | 315 | 78 | |
| Deferred tax assets | | 2,817 | 3,180 | 32 | 177 | |
| Trade and other receivables | | 304 | 205 | _ | _ | |
| Non-current assets | | 215,046 | 186,869 | 84,580 | 86,285 | |
| Other financial assets | 10 | 6,403 | 197 | 470 | 197 | |
| Current tax assets | | 209 | 286 | _ | _ | |
| Inventories | | 54,666 | 48,445 | 1 | _ | |
| Bills receivable | | 34,539 | 34,019 | _ | _ | |
| Trade and other receivables | | 87,986 | 85,666 | 38,294 | 34,568 | |
| Cash on hand and in banks | | 200,087 | 215,868 | 87,174 | 84,825 | |
| Current assets | | 383,890 | 384,481 | 125,939 | 119,590 | |
| Total assets | | 598,936 | 571,350 | 210,519 | 205,875 | |
| Equity | | | | | | |
| Share capital | 15 | 177,302 | 177,302 | 177,302 | 177,302 | |
| Reserves | | 159,052 | 145,375 | 13,102 | 9,076 | |
| Equity attributable to owners of | | • | , | , | , | |
| the Company | | 336,354 | 322,677 | 190,404 | 186,378 | |
| Non-controlling interests | | 87,777 | 81,378 | _ | _ | |
| Total equity | | 424,131 | 404,055 | 190,404 | 186,378 | |
| Liabilities | | | | | | |
| Loans and borrowings | 14 | 24,201 | 21,382 | 12,812 | 13,183 | |
| Trade and other payables | | 800 | 800 | _ | _ | |
| Deferred income | | 1,210 | 1,543 | 94 | 150 | |
| Deferred tax liabilities | | 6,847 | 6,108 | _ | _ | |
| Non-current liabilities | | 33,058 | 29,833 | 12,906 | 13,333 | |
| Loans and borrowings | 14 | 64,752 | 70,102 | 371 | 356 | |
| Current tax liabilities | | 5,671 | 3,689 | 975 | 4 | |
| Trade and other payables | | 70,991 | 63,318 | 5,807 | 5,748 | |
| Deferred income | | 333 | 353 | 56 | 56 | |
| Current liabilities | | 141,747 | 137,462 | 7,209 | 6,164 | |
| Total liabilities | | 174,805 | 167,295 | 20,115 | 19,497 | |
| Total equity and liabilities | | 598,936 | 571,350 | 210,519 | 205,875 | |
| | 1 - | , | , | · · · · | - / | |



C. Statements of changes in equity

| | | | Attrik | utable to ow | ners of the Co | mpany | | | - | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Group | Share capital \$'000 | Treasury shares \$'000 | Other reserves \$'000 | Statutory reserves \$'000 | Fair value reserve \$'000 | Translation reserve \$'000 | Retained earnings \$'000 | Total \$'000 | Non- controlling interests \$'000 | Total equity \$'000 |
| At 1 January 2023 | 184,325 | (4,226) | 1,586 | 12,731 | 52 | (7,662) | 126,622 | 313,428 | 84,777 | 398,205 |
| Total comprehensive income for the year Profit for the year | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 21,797 | 21,797 | 8,045 | 29,842 |
| Other comprehensive income Foreign currency translation differences of foreign operations Net change in fair value – equity investments at FVOCI Total other comprehensive income Total comprehensive income for the year | | - - - | - - - | - - - | 5 5 5 | (4,926) - (4,926) (4,926) | _ | (4,926) 5 (4,921) 16,876 | (2,316) - (2,316) 5,729 | (7,242) 5 (7,237) 22,605 |
| Transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity Distributions to owners Dividends paid (Note 8) Purchase of treasury shares (Note 15) Total distributions to owners | - - - | (2,797) (2,797) | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | (7,112) - (7,112) | (7,112) (2,797) (9,909) | (3,986) — (3,986) | (11,098) (2,797) (13,895) |
| Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Acquisition of subsidiaries with non-controlling interests (Note 17(i)) Total changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries | | | <u>–</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | (384) (384) | 2,666 2,666 | 2,282 2,282 | (5,142) (5,142) | (2,860) (2,860) |
| Total transactions with owners | | (2,797) | _ | _ | | (384) | (4,446) | (7,627) | (9,128) | (16,755) |
| Transfer between reserves Appropriation of retained earnings to statutory reserve fund | | | | (4) | _ | _ | 4 | | _ | |
| At 31 December 2023 | 184,325 | (7,023) | 1,586 | 12,727 | 57 | (12,972) | 143,977 | 322,677 | 81,378 | 404,055 |



C. Statements of changes in equity (cont'd)

| - - | | | Attribut | able to own | ers of the C | ompany | | | - | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Group | Share capital \$'000 | Treasury shares \$'000 | Other reserves \$'000 | Statutory reserves \$'000 | Fair value reserve \$'000 | Translation reserve \$'000 | Retained earnings \$'000 | Total \$'000 | Non- controlling interests \$'000 | Total equity \$'000 |
| At 1 January 2024 | 184,325 | (7,023) | 1,586 | 12,727 | 57 | (12,972) | 143,977 | 322,677 | 81,378 | 404,055 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period Profit for the period | | _ | _ | _ | | _ | 22,753 | 22,753 | 7,567 | 30,320 |
| Other comprehensive income Foreign currency translation differences of foreign operations Net change in fair value – equity investments at FVOCI Total other comprehensive income | _ _ _ | - - - | - - - | - - - | - 28 28 | 2,011 2,011 | - - - | 2,011 28 2,039 | 4 - 4 | 2,015 28 2,043 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | _ | _ | _ | - | 28 | 2,011 | 22,753 | 24,792 | 7,571 | 32,363 |
| Transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity Distributions to owners Dividends paid (Note 8) Total distributions to owners | | | | | | | (10,906) (10,906) | (10,906) (10,906) | (4,361) (4,361) | (15,267) (15,267) |
| Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Acquisition of subsidiaries with non-controlling interests (Note 17) Recognition of put option granted by non-controlling interests (Note 17) Total changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries | - - - | - - - | (209) | - - - | - - - | - - | - - - | (209) (209) | 3,189 - 3,189 | 3,189 (209) 2,980 |
| Total transactions with owners | _ | | (209) | | _ | | (10,906) | (11,115) | (1,172) | (12,287) |
| At 31 December 2024 | 184,325 | (7,023) | 1,377 | 12,727 | 85 | (10,961) | 155,824 | 336,354 | 87,777 | 424,131 |



C. Statements of changes in equity (cont'd)

| Company | Share capital \$'000 | Treasury shares \$'000 | Fair value reserve \$'000 | Retained earnings \$'000 | Total \$'000 |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| At 1 January 2023 | 184,325 | (4,226) | 52 | 4,454 | 184,605 |
| Total comprehensive income for the year Profit for the year | _ | _ | _ | 11,677 | 11,677 |
| Other comprehensive income Net change in fair value – equity investments at FVOCI Total other comprehensive income | | | <u>5</u> 5 | | 5 5 |
| Total comprehensive income for the year | _ | _ | 5 | 11,677 | 11,682 |
| Transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity Distributions to owners | | | | | |
| Dividends paid (Note 8) | _ | _ (0.707) | - | (7,112) | (7,112) |
| Purchase of treasury shares (Note 15) Total distributions to owners | | (2,797) (2,797) | | (7,112) | (2,797) (9,909) |
| Total transactions with owners | _ | (2,797) | _ | (7,112) | (9,909) |
| Total transactions with owners | | (2,737) | | (1,112) | (3,303) |
| At 31 December 2023 | 184,325 | (7,023) | 57 | 9,019 | 186,378 |



C. Statements of changes in equity (cont'd)

| Company | Share capital \$'000 | Treasury shares \$'000 | Fair value reserve \$'000 | Retained earnings \$'000 | Total \$'000 |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| At 1 January 2024 | 184,325 | (7,023) | 57 | 9,019 | 186,378 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period Profit for the period | _ | _ | _ | 14,904 | 14,904 |
| Other comprehensive income Net change in fair value – equity investments at FVOCI | _ | | 28 | | 28 |
| Total other comprehensive income Total comprehensive income for the period | - | | 28 28 | 14,904 | 28 14,932 |
| Transactions with owners, recognised directly in equity Distributions to owners | | | | | |
| Dividends paid (Note 8) | _ | _ | _ | (10,906) | (10,906) |
| Total distributions to owners | _ | _ | _ | (10,906) | (10,906) |
| Total transactions with owners | _ | _ | _ | (10,906) | (10,906) |
| At 31 December 2024 | 184,325 | (7,023) | 85 | 13,017 | 190,404 |

D. Consolidated statement of cash flows

| | 1 | | |
|---|------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Note | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | |
| Profit for the year | | 30,320 | 29,842 |
| Adjustments for: | | | |
| Amortisation of deferred income | 6 | (355) | (384) |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 6 | 133 | 133 |
| Depreciation of investment properties | 6 | 73 | 18 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 6 | 16,744 | 15,585 |
| Dividend income | 6 | (367) | (5) |
| Impairment of goodwill | 6 | 1,300 | _ |
| Impairment loss on trade receivables | | 342 | 279 |
| Interest income | 6 | (6,983) | (6,487) |
| Interest expense | 6 | 2,049 | 1,750 |
| Inventories write-back | 6 | (73) | (469) |
| (Gain)/loss on disposal of property, plant and | | (404) | 000 |
| equipment | 6 | (104) | 332 |
| Bargain purchase arising from acquisition of subsidiaries | 47 | (4.050) | |
| 0.000.000 | 17 | (1,958) | _ |
| Net decrease in fair value of financial assets at fair | | 450 | 404 |
| value through profit or loss | 6 | 459 | 404 |
| Property, plant and equipment written off | 7 | 133 7,895 | 217 |
| Tax expense Unrealised exchange gain | ' | (555) | 8,179 (359) |
| Onleansed exchange gain | | 49,053 | 49,035 |
| Changes in: | | 49,000 | 49,033 |
| Inventories | | (4,270) | 3,399 |
| Bills receivables | | (493) | 1,055 |
| Trade and other receivables | | (1,135) | 10,982 |
| Trade and other payables | | 5,829 | (1,579) |
| Cash generated from operations | | 48,984 | 62,892 |
| Tax paid | | (5,786) | (6,280) |
| Net cash from operating activities | | 43,198 | 56,612 |
| not out in our operating doubling | | 10,100 | 00,012 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | |
| Acquisition of other financial assets | | (32,768) | (15,811) |
| Acquisition of subsidiaries, net of cash | 17 | `1,106 [′] | |
| Interest received | | 7,373 | 4,879 |
| Dividend received | | 209 | 5 |
| Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value | | | |
| through profit or loss | | 21 | - |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment | | 338 | 868 |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | | (6,912) | (16,955) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | | (30,633) | (27,014) |
| | | | |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | | |
| Acquisition of non-controlling interests | 17 | - | (2,860) |
| Changes in pledged deposits | _ | 2,006 | 1,520 |
| Dividends paid to owners of the Company | 8 | (10,906) | (7,112) |
| Dividends paid to non-controlling interests | 8 | (4,361) | (3,986) |
| Interest paid | | (2,052) | (1,802) |
| Payment of lease liabilities | 4- | (1,699) | (1,336) |
| Purchase of treasury shares | 15 | - 00.054 | (2,797) |
| Proceeds from loans and borrowings | | 99,951 | 102,827 |
| Repayment of loans and borrowings | | (108,958) | (88,139) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | | (26,019) | (3,685) |
| | | | |

D. Consolidated statement of cash flows (cont'd)

| | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 |
|---|---|---|
| Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents | (13,454) | 25,913 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash held | 206,199 (326) | 182,406 (2,120) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December | 192,419 | 206,199 |
| Comprising Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposits with banks Cash and cash equivalents in the statement of financial position Deposits pledged | 64,400 135,687 200,087 (7,668) | 62,300 153,568 215,868 (9,669) |
| Cash and cash equivalents in the statement of cash flows | 192,419 | 206,199 |

1. Corporate information

PSC Corporation Ltd. is incorporated and domiciled in Singapore and whose shares are publicly traded on the Mainboard of the Singapore Exchange. These condensed interim consolidated financial statements as at and for the six months and year ended 31 December 2024 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the Group). The primary activities of the Company are supply of provisions and household consumer products. The Company also provided management services to its subsidiaries.

The principal activities of the Group are:

- (a) supply of provisions and household consumer products
- (b) manufacture and trading of food products
- (c) manufacture and sales of corrugated cartons and other packaging products

2. Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements for the six months and year ended 31 December 2024 have been prepared in accordance with SFRS(I) 1-34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore. The condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year which were prepared in accordance with SFRS(I)s, except for the adoption of new and amended standards as set out in Note 2.1.

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in Singapore dollar which is the Company's functional currency.

2.1. New and amended standards adopted by the Group

A number of new standards and amendments to standards have become applicable for the current reporting period. The application of new standards and amendments to standards does not have a material effect on the condensed interim financial statements.

2.2. Use of judgements and estimates

In preparing the condensed interim financial statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

Information about assumptions and judgement that have a significant risk of resulting in a material adjustment within the next financial year are included in note 11 - impairment on property, plant and equipment and note 12 – intangible assets.



3. Seasonal operations

The Group's businesses are not affected significantly by seasonal or cyclical factors during the financial period.

4. Segment and revenue information

The Group is organised into the following main business segments:

- Consumer Essentials: Consumer Business;
- Strategic Investments: Packaging; and
- Others

These operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with internal reporting provided to the Executive Chairman who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments.



4.1. Reportable segments

| Consumer Essentials Strategic Consumer Essentials Business Survey Consumer Essentials Consumer Essentials Consumer Essentials Consumer Essentials Consumer Essentials Consumer Susiness Sy000 Sy0000 Sy000 Sy000 Sy000 Sy000 Sy000 Sy000 Sy000 Sy000 | | 6 | Months Ended 31 | December 20 | 24 | 12 | Months Ended 3 | 1 December 202 | 24 |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------|
| Total segment revenue: Sales of goods, recognised at a point in time Inter-segment revenue Inter-segment reven | Group | Essentials - Consumer Business | Investments - Packaging | | operations | Essentials - Consumer Business | Investments - Packaging | | operations |
| Sales of goods, recognised at a point in time 118,756 126,696 - 245,452 234,830 253,938 - 488,768 118,756 126,607 - 245,363 234,830 253,819 - 488,649 118,756 126,607 - 245,363 234,830 253,819 - 488,649 118,756 126,607 - 245,363 234,830 253,819 - 488,649 118,756 126,607 - 245,363 234,830 253,819 - 488,649 118,756 126,607 - 245,363 234,830 253,819 - 488,649 118,756 126,607 - 245,363 234,830 253,819 - 488,649 118,756 126,607 - 245,363 234,830 253,819 - 488,649 12,980 12,980 12,988 | S.O.A.P | | | | | | | | |
| External revenue | Sales of goods, recognised at a point in time | 118,756 | | _ | | 234,830 | | _ | , |
| Results from operating activities 7,013 10,057 8 17,078 12,998 22,272 (1) 35,269 Finance income 2,107 1,654 1 3,762 4,085 3,263 2 7,350 Finance expense (600) (770) - (1,370) (1,107) (1,401) - (2,508) Net finance cost 1,507 884 1 2,392 2,978 1,862 2 4,842 Unallocated amounts – Other corporate expenses, net of income Profit before tax 1 8,944 1 8,944 Tax expense (626) Profit for the period/year (626) Other segment information: Allowance/(reversal) for impairment of receivables: - trade receivables 451 (103) - 348 545 (203) - 342 Depreciation of: - property, plant and equipment 3,379 5,462 - 8,841 6,146 10,598 - 16,744 - investment properties 50 - 9 55 66 - 177 73 Impairment of goodwill 1,300 - 13,00 1,300 - 177 73 Impairment of goodwill 1,300 - 1,300 1,300 - 1 1,300 Inventories write-back (43) (7) - (50) (21) (52) - (73) Bargain purchase arising from acquisition of subsidiaries (1,958) (1,958) Property, plant and equipment written off con-current assets - property, plant and equipment titlen off 58 - 58 18 115 - 133 Segment assets 268,002 330,240 694 598,936 | | I | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | _ | | - | | _ | |
| Finance income 2,107 | External revenue | 118,756 | 126,607 | | 245,363 | 234,830 | 253,819 | _ | 488,649 |
| Finance expense (600) (770) - (1,370) (1,107) (1,401) - (2,508) | Results from operating activities | 7,013 | 10,057 | 8 | 17,078 | 12,998 | 22,272 | (1) | 35,269 |
| Finance expense (600) (770) - (1,370) (1,107) (1,401) - (2,508) | Finance income | 2.107 | 1.654 | 1 | 3.762 | 4.085 | 3.263 | 2 | 7.350 |
| Unallocated amounts - Other corporate expenses, net of income Profit before tax 18,944 38,215 38,215 14,982 30,320 (7,895) Profit for the period/year 24,982 30,320 Profit for the period/year 24,982 24,103 Profit for the period/year 24,982 Profit | Finance expense | | | _ | (1,370) | | | | |
| Profit before tax | Net finance cost | 1,507 | 884 | 1 | 2,392 | 2,978 | 1,862 | 2 | 4,842 |
| Profit before tax | Unallocated amounts – Other corporate expenses, net of income | | | | (526) | | | | (1 896) |
| Tax expense (3,962) Profit for the period/year (3,962) Other segment information: Allowance/(reversal) for impairment of receivables: - trade receivables Depreciation of: - property, plant and equipment (3,379 | | | | | | | | = | |
| Profit for the period/year | | | | | | | | | |
| Allowance/(reversal) for impairment of receivables: - trade receivables Depreciation of: - property, plant and equipment - investment properties Inpairment of goodwill Inventories write-back Property, plant and equipment written off Additions to non-current assets - property, plant and equipment Segment assets 451 (103) - 348 545 (203) - 342 - 342 - 348 545 (203) - 342 - 348 545 (203) - 342 - 348 545 (203) - 342 - 348 545 (203) - 342 - 348 545 (203) - 342 - 348 545 (203) - 342 - 348 | Profit for the period/year | | | | 14,982 | | | - | |
| - trade receivables | | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation of: - property, plant and equipment - properties - property, plant and equipment - property, plant and equipmen | | 451 | (103) | _ | 348 | 545 | (203) | _ | 342 |
| - investment properties 50 | | | (.55) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | (200) | | 0.2 |
| Impairment of goodwill 1,300 - - 1,300 1,300 1,3 | | | 5,462 | | | | 10,598 | | 16,744 |
| Inventories write-back (43) (7) - (50) (21) (52) - (73) | | | _ | 9 | | | _ | 17 | |
| Bargain purchase arising from acquisition of subsidiaries (1,958) | | | | _ | | | | _ | |
| Property, plant and equipment written off – 58 – 58 18 115 – 133 Additions to non-current assets - 2,206 1,726 – 3,932 4,103 5,012 – 9,115 Segment assets 268,002 330,240 694 598,936 | | | (7) | _ | | | (52) | _ | |
| Additions to non-current assets - property, plant and equipment 2,206 1,726 - 3,932 4,103 5,012 - 9,115 Segment assets 268,002 330,240 694 598,936 | | (1,958) | _ | _ | | | _ | _ | |
| - property, plant and equipment 2,206 1,726 - 3,932 4,103 5,012 - 9,115 Segment assets 268,002 330,240 694 598,936 | | _ | 58 | _ | 58 | 18 | 115 | _ | 133 |
| Segment assets 268,002 330,240 694 598,936 | | 0.000 | 4 700 | | 0.000 | 4.400 | 5.040 | | 0.445 |
| | - property, plant and equipment | 2,206 | 1,726 | _ | 3,932 | 4,103 | 5,012 | _ | 9,115 |
| Segment liabilities 59,339 115,449 26 174,805 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Segment liabilities | | | | | 59,339 | 115,449 | 26 | 174,805 |



4.1. Reportable segments (cont'd)

| | 6 | Months Ended 31 | December 202 | 23 | 12 | 2 Months Ended 3 | 1 December 202 | 23 |
|--|--|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|------------------|--|
| Group | Consumer Essentials - Consumer Business \$'000 | Strategic Investments - Packaging \$'000 | Others \$'000 | Total operations \$'000 | Consumer Essentials - Consumer Business \$'000 | Strategic Investments - Packaging \$'000 | Others \$'000 | Total operations \$'000 |
| Croup | | | | | | | | |
| Total segment revenue: Sales of goods, recognised at a point in time Inter-segment revenue | 111,328 | 132,534 (28) | - - | 243,862 (28) | 223,324 | 258,868 (52) | _ _ | 482,192 (52) |
| External revenue | 111,328 | 132,506 | - | 243,834 | 223,324 | 258,816 | _ | 482,140 |
| Results from operating activities | 5,708 | 14,385 | (45) | 20,048 | 10,927 | 24,500 | (90) | 35,337 |
| Finance income Finance expense | 1,974 (696) | 1,441 (582) | 1 – | 3,416 (1,278) | 4,088 (1,081) | 2,402 (1,073) | 2 | 6,492 (2,154) |
| Net finance cost | 1,278 | 859 | 1 | 2,138 | 3,007 | 1,329 | 2 | 4,338 |
| Unallocated amounts – Other corporate expenses, net of income Profit before tax Tax expense Profit for the period/year | | | | (620) 21,566 (5,094) 16,472 | | | - - - | (1,654) 38,021 (8,179) 29,842 |
| Other segment information: Allowance for impairment of receivables: - trade receivables Depreciation of: | 240 | 284 | - | 524 | 220 | 59 | _ | 279 |
| - property, plant and equipment - investment properties | 2,593 | 5,385 — | _ 9 | 7,978 9 | 4,967 — | 10,618 | _ 18 | 15,585 18 |
| Inventories written down/(write-back) Property, plant and equipment written off Additions to non-current assets | 209 20 | (299) 139 | - - | (90) 159 | 279 22 | (748) 195 | - | (469) 217 |
| - property, plant and equipment | 4,215 | 5,424 | _ | 9,639 | 7,146 | 11,839 | _ | 18,985 |
| Segment assets Segment liabilities | | | | | 246,891 47,734 | 323,804 119,536 | 655 25 | 571,350 167,295 |

4.2 **Geographical segments**

| | | Group | | | |
|-----------|---|---|--|--|--|
| | 6 months ended Dec 2024 \$'000 | 6 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000 | 12 months ended Dec 2024 \$'000 | 12 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000 | |
| Revenue | | | | | |
| Singapore | 91,844 | 87,736 | 181,741 | 174,930 | |
| Malaysia | 48,908 | 46,059 | 97,798 | 94,555 | |
| China | 104,044 | 109,559 | 207,998 | 211,580 | |
| Others | 567 | 480 | 1,112 | 1,075 | |
| | 245,363 | 243,834 | 488,649 | 482,140 | |

| ets |
|-----|
| |
| |
| |
| |

| Group | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Dec 2024 \$'000 | Dec 2023 \$'000 | | | | |
| 122,232 | 87,552 | | | | |
| 14,862 | 13,323 | | | | |
| 77,952 | 85,994 | | | | |
| 215,046 | 186,869 | | | | |

5. Financial assets and financial liabilities

| | | Group | | Compa | any |
|--|------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | Note | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| Financial assets measured at fair | | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| value | | | | | |
| Equity investments – at FVOCI | 10 | 106 | 78 | 106 | 78 |
| Equity investments – at FVTPL | 10 | 10,135 | 197 | 470 | 197 |
| Structured Notes# – at FVTPL | 10 | 15,641 | _ | _ | _ |
| Investment Fund – at FVTPL | 10 | 3,856 | _ | _ | _ |
| Insurance asset – at FVTPL | 10 | 1,015 | _ | _ | _ |
| Bills receivable | | 34,539 | 34,019 | _ | _ |
| | | 65,292 | 34,294 | 576 | 275 |
| Financial assets not measured at fair value | | | | | |
| Cash on hand and in banks | | 200,087 | 215,868 | 87,174 | 84,825 |
| Trade and other receivables* | | 85,643 | 83,151 | 38,222 | 34,478 |
| Time deposits – at amortised cost | 10 | 19,561 | 16,162 | _ | |
| | | 305,291 | 315,181 | 125,396 | 119,303 |
| Financial liabilities not measured at fair value | | | | | |
| Secured bank loans | | (13,922) | (12,737) | _ | _ |
| Unsecured bank loans | | (21,326) | (21,025) | _ | _ |
| Bills payable | | (28,894) | (35,127) | _ | _ |
| Trust receipts | | (935) | _ | _ | _ |
| Trade and other payables** | | (59,105) | (51,577) | (4,305) | (4,558) |
| | | (124,182) | (120,466) | (4,305) | (4,558) |

Principal protected and interest-bearing

Exclude financial derivative assets, advances to suppliers, prepayments and VAT/GST receivables

Exclude financial derivative liabilities, VAT/GST payables and accrued staff remuneration

6. Profit before tax

The following items have been (credited)/charged in arriving at profit before taxation:

| - | Group | | | |
|--|---|---|--|--|
| _ | 6 months ended Dec 2024 \$'000 | 6 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000 | 12 months ended Dec 2024 \$'000 | 12 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000 |
| Finance income | | | | |
| Interest income from fixed deposits | (2,625) | (3,413) | (5,912) | (6,487) |
| Interest income from financial assets | (773) | | (1,071) | |
| Dividend income | (364) | (3) | (367) | (5) |
| | (3,762) | (3,416) | (7,350) | (6,492) |
| Finance costs Interest on borrowings & lease liabilities Net decrease in fair value of financial | 1,051 | 925 | 2,049 | 1,750 |
| assets designated at FVTPL | 319 | 353 | 459 | 404 |
| - | 1,370 | 1,278 | 2,508 | 2,154 |
| - | (470) | (400) | | |
| Amortisation of deferred income | (178) | (190) | (355) | (384) |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 66 | 66 | 133 | 133 |
| Depreciation of investment properties Depreciation of property, plant and | 59 | 9 | 73 | 18 |
| equipment | 8,841 | 7,978 | 16,744 | 15,585 |
| Exchange (gain)/loss | (1,211) | 362 | (987) | 165 |
| Impairment of goodwill | 1,300 | _ | 1,300 | _ |
| Inventories write-back | (50) | (91) | (73) | (469) |
| (Gain)/loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment | (11) | 66 | (104) | 332 |
| Bargain purchase arising from | , , | | , , | |
| acquisition of subsidiaries (Note 17) | (1,958) | _ | (1,958) | _ |
| Property, plant and equipment written off | 58 | 159 | 133 | 217 |

7. Taxation

| Group | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6 months ended Dec 2024 \$'000 | 6 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000 | 12 months ended Dec 2024 \$'000 | 12 months ended Dec 2023 \$'000 |
| | | | |
| 3,320 | 2,099 | 6,643 | 5,097 |
| 986 | 1,570 | 986 | 2,084 |
| 45 | (827) | 180 | (845) |
| 4,351 | 2,842 | 7,809 | 6,336 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| (482) | 1,561 | 166 | 1,182 |
| 93 | 691 | (80) | 661 |
| (389) | 2,252 | 86 | 1,843 |
| 3,962 | 5,094 | 7,895 | 8,179 |
| | ended Dec 2024 \$'000 3,320 986 45 4,351 (482) 93 (389) | 6 months ended ended Dec 2024 Dec 2023 \$'000 \$'000 3,320 2,099 986 1,570 45 (827) 4,351 2,842 (482) 1,561 93 691 (389) 2,252 | 6 months ended 6 months ended 12 months ended Dec 2024 Dec 2023 Dec 2024 \$'000 \$'000 \$'000 3,320 2,099 6,643 986 1,570 986 45 (827) 180 4,351 2,842 7,809 (482) 1,561 166 93 691 (80) (389) 2,252 86 |

8. Dividends

| | Group and (| Company |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 |
| Paid by the Company to owners of the Company: Final tax-exempt dividend of \$0.01 (2023: \$0.01) per share in respect | | |
| of previous financial year | 5,453 | 5,473 |
| Special tax-exempt dividend of \$0.005 (2023: Nil) per share in respect of previous financial year Interim tax-exempt dividend paid of \$0.005 (2023: \$0.003) per share in respect of current financial year | 2,726 | - |
| | 2,727 | 1,639 |
| | 10,906 | 7,112 |
| | | |
| | Grou | ıp |
| | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 |
| Paid by subsidiaries to non-controlling interests: Final tax-exempt dividend paid of \$0.020 (2023: \$0.025) per share in | | |
| respect of previous financial year Interim tax-exempt dividend paid of \$0.030 (2023: \$0.025) per share | 1,133 | 1,417 |
| in respect of current financial year | 1,701 | 1,417 |
| Dividend in respect of current financial year | 1,527 | 1,152 |
| , | 4,361 | 3,986 |
| | , | |

9. Net asset value

| | Group | | Company | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------|
| | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| Net asset value per ordinary share (cents) | 61.68 | 59.17 | 34.92 | 34.18 |
| (cents) | 01.00 | <u> </u> | 34.92 | 34.10 |

The calculation of the net asset value per ordinary share was based on total number of issued shares (excluding treasury shares) of 545,296,946 (2023: 545,296,946).

10. Other financial assets

| | Group | | Company | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 |
| Non-current | Ψοσο | Ψοσο | Ψοσο | Ψοσο |
| Singapore listed equity securities, | | | | |
| at FVOCI | 106 | 78 | 106 | 78 |
| Singapore listed equity securities, | | | | |
| at FVTPL | 9,665 | _ | _ | _ |
| Time deposits, at amortised cost | 13,628 | 16,162 | _ | _ |
| Structured Notes#, at FVTPL | 15,641 | _ | _ | _ |
| Investment Fund, at FVTPL | 3,856 | _ | _ | _ |
| Insurance assets – Keyman life | | | | |
| insurance policies, at FVTPL | 1,015 | _ | _ | _ |
| Derivative - put option at FVTPL | _ | _ | 209 | _ |
| | 43,911 | 16,240 | 315 | 78 |
| Current | * | | | |
| Hong Kong listed equity securities, | | | | |
| at FVTPL | 470 | 197 | 470 | 197 |
| Time deposits, at amortised cost | 5,933 | _ | _ | _ |
| · | 6,403 | 197 | 470 | 197 |
| | | | | |

[#] Principal protected and interest-bearing

10.1. Fair value measurement

The Group classifies financial assets measured at fair value using a fair value hierarchy which reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1);
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 which are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices) (Level 2); and
- Inputs for the assets or liability which are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs) (Level 3)

10.1. Fair value measurement (cont'd)

The following table presented the financial assets measured at fair value:

| Group | Level 1 \$'000 | Level 2 \$'000 | Level 3 \$'000 | Total \$'000 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 2024 | | | | |
| Quoted equity investments – at FVOCI | 106 | _ | _ | 106 |
| Quoted equity investments – at FVTPL | 10,135 | _ | _ | 10,135 |
| Structured Notes# – at FVTPL | _ | 15,641 | _ | 15,641 |
| Investment fund – at FVTPL | 3,856 | _ | _ | 3,856 |
| Insurance assets – at FVTPL | _ | _ | 1,015 | 1,015 |
| Bills receivable | _ | 34,539 | _ | 34,539 |
| | 14,097 | 50,180 | 1,015 | 65,292 |
| 2023 | | | | |
| Quoted equity investments – at FVOCI | 78 | _ | _ | 78 |
| Quoted equity investments – at FVTPL | 197 | _ | _ | 197 |
| Bills receivable | _ | 34,019 | _ | 34,019 |
| | 275 | 34,019 | | 34,294 |

[#] Principal protected and interest-bearing

11. Property, plant and equipment

During the year ended 31 December 2024, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment with an aggregate cost of \$14,944,000 (2023: \$18,985,000) of which:

- \$1,772,000 (2023: \$1,932,000) was acquired under leases;
- \$431,000 (2023: \$98,000) was included in net change of amount payables for purchase of property, plant and equipment; and
- \$5,829,000 (2023: Nil) acquired in the acquisition of subsidiaries.

The Group performed impairment assessment on the non-financial assets as at each reporting date to determine whether there are indicators of impairment. The CGUs' recoverable amount is estimated if impairment indicators exist. The determination of recoverable amounts involves judgement and is subject to estimation uncertainties. The recoverable amount of each CGU is determined based on greater of value-in-use method and fair value less costs to sell method. As at 31 December 2024, the recoverable amount for these CGUs were assessed to be in excess of the respective carrying amounts except for one CGU.

The recoverable amount of this CGU was based on its value in use, determined by discounting the future cash flows to be generated from the continuing use of the CGU. The recoverable amount of the CGU was lower than the carrying amount and consequently, the Group recognised an impairment loss of \$\$1,300,000. The impairment amount was allocated to goodwill. The key assumptions used in the estimation of value-in-use include revenue growth rate, gross profit margin and post-tax discount rate.

12. Intangible assets

| | Note | | Group | |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Goodwill \$'000 | Customer relationship \$'000 | Total \$'000 |
| Cost At 1 January 2023 | | 3,103 | 532 | 3,635 |
| Effect of movements in exchange rates | | (40) | - | (40) |
| At 31 December 2023 | - | 3,063 | 532 | 3,595 |
| Effect of movements in exchange rates | _ | 1 | _ | 1 |
| At 31 December 2024 | - | 3,064 | 532 | 3,596 |
| Accumulated amortisation & impairment | | | | |
| At 1 January 2023 | | _ | 133 | 133 |
| Amortisation charge for the year | _ | _ | 133 | 133 |
| At 31 December 2023 | | _ | 266 | 266 |
| Amortisation charge for the period | | _ | 133 | 133 |
| Impairment of goodwill | 11 | 1,300 | _ | 1,300 |
| At 31 December 2024 | - | 1,300 | 399 | 1,699 |
| Carrying amounts | | | | |
| At 1 January 2023 | | 3,103 | 399 | 3,502 |
| At 31 December 2023 | - | 3,063 | 266 | 3,329 |
| At 31 December 2024 | : | 1,764 | 133 | 1,897 |

Impairment of goodwill has been recognised in "other expenses" in the statement of profit or loss.

13. Investment properties

| | Note Group | | p | |
|--|------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 | |
| Cost | | | | |
| At 1 January | | 852 | 908 | |
| Acquisition through business combination | 17 | 3,520 | _ | |
| Effect of movements in exchange rates | | 55 | (56) | |
| At 31 December | | 4,427 | 852 | |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | | |
| At 1 January | | 288 | 289 | |
| Depreciation charge for the year | | 73 | 18 | |
| Effect of movements in exchange rates | | 19 | (19) | |
| At 31 December | | 380 | 288 | |
| Carrying amounts | | | | |
| At 1 January | | 564 | 619 | |
| At 31 December | | 4,047 | 564 | |
| Fair value | | | | |
| At 31 December | | 4,219 | 600 | |

13.1. Valuation

The Group engages external, independent and qualified valuers to determine the fair value of the Group's properties at the end of every half-year based on the property's highest and best use.

The fair value of the Group's investment properties is determined based on significant unobservable inputs and is categorised under Level 3 of the fair value measurement hierarchy. Level 3 fair value has been derived using Comparison Method of Valuation, where the unobservable input is price per square foot. A significant increase in price per square foot would result in a significantly higher fair value measurement.

14. Loans and Borrowings

| | Group | | Company | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 |
| Non-Current | | | | |
| Bank loans - Secured | 2,174 | _ | _ | _ |
| Bank loans - Unsecured | 113 | _ | _ | _ |
| Lease liabilities | 21,914 | 21,382 | 12,812 | 13,183 |
| | 24,201 | 21,382 | 12,812 | 13,183 |
| Current | | | | |
| Bank loans - Secured | 11,748 | 12,737 | _ | _ |
| Bank loans - Unsecured | 21,213 | 21,025 | _ | _ |
| Bills payable - Secured | 28,894 | 35,127 | _ | _ |
| Trust receipts - Secured | 935 | _ | _ | _ |
| Lease liabilities | 1,962 | 1,213 | 371 | 356 |
| | 64,752 | 70,102 | 371 | 356 |

Secured loans and borrowings comprised the following:

- (i) Loans and borrowings of \$40.0 million (2023: \$47.9 million) are secured over property, plant and equipment with net book value of approximately \$7.8 million (2023: \$\$8.6 million) and cash and cash equivalents amounting to \$7.7 million (2023: \$9.7 million).
- (ii) Loans and borrowings of \$1.3 million (2023: Nil) are secured by personal guarantees from two shareholders of two subsidiaries and legal mortgage on their personal property. The two shareholders are also directors of the subsidiaries.
- (iii) Loans and borrowings of \$2.2 million (2023: Nil) are secured by personal guarantees from two shareholders of a subsidiary and legal mortgages on the Group's investment properties with net book value of approximately \$3.5 million (2023: Nil).
- (iv) Loans and borrowings of \$0.2 million (2023: Nil) are secured by personal guarantees from two shareholders of a subsidiary and legal mortgages on the Group's leasehold properties with net book value of approximately \$2.9 million (2023: Nil).

Unsecured loans and borrowings comprised of loans and borrowings of \$0.7 million (2023: \$Nil) secured by personal guarantees from two shareholders of subsidiaries. The two shareholders are also directors of the subsidiaries.

15. Share capital and treasury shares

| | | Group and Company | | | |
|-------|--|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | 20 |)24 | 202 | 23 |
| | | No. of shares | \$'000 | No. of shares | \$'000 |
| | e Capital | | | | |
| | ue at beginning and end of erim period | 570,996,746 | 184,325 | 570,996,746 | 184,325 |
| Treas | sury shares | | | | |
| | anuary | 25,699,800 | 7,023 | 17,581,000 | 4,226 |
| | nase of treasury shares December | 25,699,800 | 7,023 | 8,118,800 25,699,800 | 2,797 7,023 |
| ALST | December | 25,099,000 | 7,023 | 25,099,600 | 7,023 |
| | e capital in the statement of ancial position | | 177,302 | | 177,302 |
| | • | | , | - | • |
| | | | | 2024 | 2023 |
| | number of issued shares Treasury shares | | | 570,996,746 (25,699,800) | 570,996,746 (25,699,800) |
| Total | number of issued shares exclu | ding treasury sha | ares | 545,296,946 | 545,296,946 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | 2024 No. of shares | 2023 No. of shares |
| Treas | sury shares held | | | 25,699,800 | 25,699,800 |
| | entage of the aggregate number total number of issued shares | | | 4.7% | 4.7% |
| (i) | There was no change in the | Company's issue | ed share capital s | ince 31 Decembe | er 2023. |
| (ii) | There were no shares that r | | conversion of an | y outstanding co | nvertibles as at |
| (iii) | As at 31 December 2024, t | here were no sa | les, transfers, car | ncellation and/or | use of treasury |

(iv) The Company's subsidiaries did not hold any shares in the Company as at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023. As at 31 December 2024, there were no sales, transfers, cancellation and/or use of subsidiary holdings.

16. Related party transactions

There are no significant related party transactions apart from directors' fees and compensation paid to key management personnel.

17. Acquisition of subsidiaries and non-controlling interests

(i) Acquisition of subsidiaries

In April 2024, the Group subscribed for 312,250 new shares issued by Kim Guan Guan Coffee Trading Pte. Ltd. ("KGGCT") for an aggregate consideration of \$1,570,000. KGGCT and its wholly owned subsidiary, Kim Guan Guan Coffee Roaster Pte. Ltd. ("KGGCR"), (collectively known as "KGG Group") are in the business of distributing, manufacturing and trading of coffee, tea and related products. In the Shareholders' Agreement, the Group also acquired a put option granted by the non-controlling interests of KGG Group. The put option required the non-controlling interests to purchase all the shares held by the Group in KGG Group in the event that the KGG Group is in a loss-making position for the financial period commencing from 1 May 2024 to 30 April 2026. Following the share subscription, KGGCT and KGGCR became 51% owned subsidiaries of the Group.

| | \$'000 |
|--|---------|
| Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 5,829 |
| Investment properties | 3,520 |
| Other financial assets | 952 |
| Inventories | 1,068 |
| Trade and other receivables | 1,128 |
| Cash on hand and in banks | 2,676 |
| Trade and other payables | (1,511) |
| Current tax liabilities | (26) |
| Loans and borrowings | (6,226) |
| Deferred tax liabilities | (902) |
| Total identifiable net assets | 6,508 |
| Bargain purchase | |
| Total consideration | 1,570 |
| Recognition of put option granted by non-controlling interest Non-controlling interests, based on their proportionate interest in the | (209) |
| recognised amounts of the assets and liabilities of the acquiree | 3,189 |
| Fair value of identifiable net assets | (6,508) |
| Bargain purchase | (1,958) |
| Net cash inflow on acquisition | |
| Total consideration | 1,570 |
| Less: Cash on hand and in banks acquired | (2,676) |
| ' | (1,106) |
| | |

The bargain purchase has been recognised in 'other income' in the statement of profit or loss.



17. Acquisition of subsidiaries and non-controlling interests (cont'd)

(ii) Acquisition of non-controlling interests

In June 2023, the Group acquired the remaining 26% interest in Tipex Pte. Ltd. ("Tipex") for cash consideration of \$2,860,000, increasing its ownership from 74% to 100%. The carrying amount of Tipex's net assets in the Group's consolidated financial statements on the date of the acquisition was \$19,778,000.

| | \$'000 |
|---|------------------|
| Carrying amount of NCI acquired (\$19,778,000 X 26%) Cash consideration paid to NCI | 5,142 (2,860) |
| Increase in equity attributable to owners of the Company | 2,282 |

The increase in equity attributable to owners of the Company comprised:

- an increase in retained earnings of \$2,666,000; and
- a decrease in the translation reserve of \$384,000.

18. Subsequent events

There were no known subsequent events which have led to the adjustments to this set of condensed interim financial statements.

F. Other information required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2

1. Review

The condensed consolidated statement of financial position of PSC Corporation Ltd. and its subsidiaries as at 31 December 2024 and the related condensed consolidated profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period and year then ended and certain explanatory notes have not been audited or reviewed.

2. Review of performance of the Group

Consolidated statement of profit or loss – 2H 2024 vs 2H 2023

The Group recorded an overall revenue of \$245.4 million in 2H 2024, \$1.5 million (0.6%) higher than 2H 2023. This was primarily driven by a 6.7% revenue increase from Consumer Business in both the Singapore and Malaysia operations. The increase was partially offset by a 4.5% decline in revenue from Packaging Business mainly from their China operations. The China operations was affected by competitive selling price and weakening of Renminbi against Singapore Dollar.

The gross profit margin for 2H 2024 of 24.1% is lower than corresponding period of 25.0% due to reduced selling price in Packaging Business.

Administrative expenses increased 9.8% compared to corresponding period mainly due to the consolidation of newly acquired subsidiaries, KGG Group, in Consumer Business. This was partially offset by decrease in administrative expenses for Packaging Business attributed to lower bonus provisions from lower profit before taxation achieved for 2H 2024 compared to 2H 2023.

Other income increased \$3.9 million mainly due to the recognition of bargain purchase \$2.0 million upon the finalisation of purchase price allocation for the acquisition of KGG Group, foreign exchange gain and higher grant income. Other expenses increased \$3.5 million mainly due to impairment of goodwill \$1.3 million for the Group's 80% owned subsidiary, C.K.H Food Trading Pte Ltd. ("CKH") and provision of \$2.67 million (RMB14.5 million) made for an ongoing dispute between a subsidiary and its vendor.

2H 2024 reported higher finance income of \$3.8 million as compared to a finance income of \$3.4 million in 2H 2023. This is due to dividend income from quoted equity investments.

Tax expense decreased \$1.1 million mainly due to the decrease in deferred tax and payment of withholding tax in relation to dividend received from China subsidiary in 2H 2024 as compared to 2H 2023.

Consolidated statement of profit or loss - FY 2024 vs FY 2023

The Group recorded an overall revenue of \$488.6, an increase of \$6.5 million (1.4%) as compared to FY 2023. This was primarily driven by increase in revenue increase from Consumer Business in both the Singapore and Malaysia operations. The increase was partially offset by decline in revenue from Packaging Business mainly from their China operations. The China operations was affected by competitive selling price and weakening of Renminbi against Singapore Dollar.

The gross profit margin is comparable to FY 2023 at 24.0%.

Administrative expenses increased 9.8% compared to corresponding period mainly due to the consolidation of KGG Group in Consumer Business.

Other income increased \$4.0 million mainly due to the recognition of bargain purchase \$2.0 million upon the finalisation of purchase price allocation for the acquisition of KGG Group, foreign exchange gain and higher grant income. Other expenses increased \$3.4 million mainly due to impairment of goodwill \$1.3 million for CKH and provision of \$2.67 million (RMB14.5 million) made for an ongoing dispute between a subsidiary and its vendor.



F. Other information required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2 (cont'd)

2. Review of performance of the Group (cont'd)

FY 2024 reported higher finance income of \$7.4 million as compared to a finance income of \$6.5 million in FY 2023. This is due to higher interest and dividend income from fixed deposits, structured notes, investment fund and quoted equity investments. Finance costs increased \$0.4 million in FY 2024 due to consolidation of KGG Group.

Statements of financial position

Non-current assets increased \$28.2 million mainly due to:

- (i) \$22.9 million from placement of time deposits, purchase of structured notes (principal protected and interest-bearing) and investment funds. These are aimed at achieving higher yields than traditional fixed deposits, therefore maximising returns while awaiting for deployment of the surplus cash
- (ii) \$9.7 million from purchase of Singapore quoted equity securities for long-term income generation and capital appreciation
- (iii) Reclassification of time deposits \$5.9 million maturing within the next 12 months to current assets.
- (iv) \$3.5 million from investment properties being part of the identifiable assets acquired in KGG Group acquired through business combination

Cash on hand and in banks decreased \$15.8 million due to placement of time deposits, purchase of structured notes, investment funds and quoted equity securities which are recorded as non-current asset. Inventories increased \$6.2 million, mainly from Consumer Business due to inventory buildup for coming Lunar New Year.

Trade and other payables increased \$7.7 million mainly due to the inventory buildup at year end and provision of \$2.67 million (RMB14.5 million) made for an ongoing dispute between a subsidiary and its vendor.

Consolidated statement of cash flows

Cash and cash equivalents decreased by \$13.5 million. The Group recorded a net operating cash inflow of \$43.2 million from operating profits and positive working capital. This was offset by net cash of (i) \$30.6 million used in investing activities of mainly for capital expenditure and purchase of other financial assets (ii) \$10.9 million used in financing activities mainly for payment of dividends (iii) \$9.0 million for net repayment of borrowings.

Where a forecast, or a prospect statement, has been previously disclosed to shareholders, any variance between it and the actual results

Not applicable.

- F. Other information required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2 (cont'd)
- 4. A commentary at the date of the announcement of the significant trends and competitive conditions of the industry in which the Group operates and any known factors or events that may affect the Group in the next operating period and the next 12 months

Recent Singapore Budget 2025¹ has unveiled payouts aimed at boosting consumer spending, easing cost-of-living pressures and supporting businesses. Voucher handouts and GST vouchers are likely to drive short-term increases in consumer spending on essential goods. Across the causeway, Malaysia Budget 2025² focuses on economic growth by fostering innovation and investing in infrastructure. Malaysia's economy is forecasted to grow between 4.5%-5.5% in 2025, driven by robust domestic demand and recovery in exports. While domestic policies provide a favourable environment, rising operating costs and global economic uncertainties including trade tensions and interest rate fluctuations continue to pose challenges. Risk of U.S. and China trade war will likely lead to slower growth and weaker business sentiment. In addition, adverse weather conditions and geopolitical tension has impacted commodity prices and affecting production costs for the Group.

To navigate this challenging environment, the Group will continue to build on its brand equity, focus on house brand joint promotion to maintain and grow our market share as well as implement cost control measures to keep operating costs from rising.

Our subsidiary at Packaging Business will invest in a new high-technology corrugating line, which is in line with our business strategies to produce better quality corrugated products in order to achieve greater economies of scale with lower energy consumption and to better serve its customers. The total cost of the new line is estimated to be RMB50 million (approximately S\$9.3 million), which will be funded by internal sources and borrowings. The investment of the new line is not expected to have any material impact on the net earnings per share or the net tangible assets per share of the Group for the financial year ending 31 December 2025.

The Group is on robust footing with a positive net cash position and strong balance sheet. We will continue to leverage on our existing strengths such as our large stable of consumer brand assets to grow and build resilience in our core businesses. While we remain steadfast in strengthening our core businesses, we are also actively exploring new business opportunities to drive sustainable growth.

5. Dividend information

(a) Current financial period reported on

| Name of dividend | Interim | Final |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Dividend type | Cash; Tax exempt (1-tier) | Cash; Tax exempt (1-tier) |
| Dividend per share | S\$0.005 per ordinary share | S\$0.013 per ordinary share |

(b) Corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year

| Name of dividend | Interim | Final | Special |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Dividend type | Cash; Tax exempt (1-tier) | Cash; Tax exempt (1-tier) | Cash; Tax exempt (1-tier) |
| Dividend per share | S\$0.003 per ordinary share | S\$0.010 per ordinary share | S\$0.005 per ordinary share |

(c) The date the dividend is payable

The proposed final dividend, if approved by the Shareholders at the Annual General Meeting to be held on 25 April 2025, will be payable on 18 June 2025.

¹ https://www.dbs.com.sg/personal/articles/nav/budget-spend/sg-budget-2025

² https://www.thestar.com.my/business/business-news/2024/10/18/highlights-from-budget-2025

- F. Other information required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2 (cont'd)
- 5. Dividend information (cont'd)
 - (d) The date on which Registrable Transfers received by the company (up to 5.00pm) will be registered before entitlements to the dividend are determined

Duly completed and stamped transfers received by the Company's Share Registrar, B.A.C.S. Private Limited of 77 Robinson Road, #06-03 Robinson 77 Singapore 068896 up to 5.00 p.m. on 6 June 2025 will be registered to determine Shareholders' entitlements to the final dividend.

6. If no dividend has been declared/recommended, a statement to that effect and the reason(s) for the decision

Not applicable

7. If the Group has obtained a general mandate from shareholders for IPTs, the aggregate value of such transactions as required under Rule 920(1)(a)(ii). If no IPT mandate has been obtained, a statement to that effect.

The Group has not obtained a general mandate from shareholders of the Company for Interested Person Transactions.

8. Confirmation that the issuer has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers (in the format set out in Appendix 7.7) under Rule 720(1).

The Company has received undertaking from all its directors and executive officers in the format as set out in Appendix 7.7 under Rule 720(1) of the Listing Manual of the SGX-ST.

9. A breakdown of sales as follows:

| | 2024 \$'000 | 2023 \$'000 | Change % |
|---|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| (a) Sales reported for first half year (b) Operating profit/loss after tax before deducting non-controlling interests reported | 243,286 | 238,306 | 2.1% |
| for first half year | 15,338 | 13,370 | 14.7% |
| (c) Sales reported for second half year (d) Operating profit/loss after tax before deducting non-controlling interests reported | 245,363 | 243,834 | 0.6% |
| for second half year | 14,982 | 16,472 | (9.1%) |

10. Disclosure of person occupying a managerial position in the issuer or any of its principal subsidiaries who is a relative of a director or chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the issuer pursuant to Rule 704(13). If there are no such persons, the issuer must make an appropriate negative statement.

Pursuant to Rule 704(13) of the Listing Manual of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited, the Company confirms that there are no persons occupying managerial positions in the Company or any of its principal subsidiaries who are relatives of a director or chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the Company.



F. Other information required by Listing Rule Appendix 7.2 (cont'd)

11. Disclosure pursuant to Rule 706A of the Listing Manual

There are no acquisition or sales of shares by the Company during the period from 1 July 2024 to 31 December 2024 which requires disclosure pursuant to Rule 706A of the Listing Manual.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Dr Goi Seng Hui Executive Chairman

Singapore 27 February 2025 Mr Tan Lye Heng Paul Director