

# First Quarter 2020 Results Update

## First Quarter 2020 Net Profit of S\$698 million

Well-positioned for uncertainty and volatility during this unprecedented crisis Staying focused to deliver sustainable earnings through economic cycles

The COVID-19 pandemic and the effects on the global economy are unprecedented in its scale and impact. We expect the next few quarters will be very difficult for individuals and businesses and we are here to support them. Since the onset of the outbreak, we have focused on safeguarding our employees, providing undisrupted services and financial assistance to our customers, and doing our part as a member of the community. We have proactively reached out to our stakeholders to extend support and resources to help tide them over this difficult period.

As we enter this period of a health crisis that has developed into a global economic crisis, the conservative stance we have always taken to preserve a strong capital, liquidity and funding foundation have served our customers and shareholders well. As you would have noted from our first quarter 2020 performance, the overall fundamentals of our diversified banking, wealth management and insurance businesses remain sound. We paid close watch on our credit portfolio against the market uncertainty, and significantly shored up our allowances on a forward-looking basis. I am confident that we will continue to maintain a strong balance sheet and achieve sustainable earnings as we execute our long-term corporate strategy of our diversified business model that focuses on the three business pillars.

Group CEO Samuel Tsien 8 May 2020

# **Financial Highlights**

## Net Profit (S\$m) ₹ 43% YoY 1,231 1,243 237 290 698 18 94% YoY 1,006 942 680 28% YoY 1Q19 4Q19 1Q20 Banking Insurance **CET 1 CAR Core Return** All ccy LCR on Equity 151% 6.0% 1019 4019 1020 Mar 19Dec 19Mar 20

# **Year-on-Year Performance Overview**

- 1Q20 Group net profit 43% lower
  - Banking Operations net profit down 28% as income growth was offset by increased allowances.
  - Insurance contributions down 94% as operating profit growth was offset by unrealised mark-to-market losses.
- Customer loans up 5% (excl FX impact up 3%), NIM stable at 1.76%.
- Customer deposits up 7%, CASA grew S\$22 billion, CASA ratio higher at 51%.
- Expenses tightly controlled, up 1%.
- NPL ratio at 1.52%; unsecured NPA coverage at 234%.
- Strong capital, funding and liquidity position.



Financial Summary										
OCBC Group	1Q20 S\$m	1Q19 S\$m	YoY +/(-)%	4Q19 S\$m	QoQ +/(-)%					
Net interest income	1,626	1,534	6	1,610	1					
Non-interest income	864	1,142	(24)	1,312	(34)					
Total income	2,490	2,676	(7)	2,922	(15)					
Operating expenses	(1,109)	(1,095)	1	(1,266)	(12)					
Operating profit	1,381	1,581	(13)	1,656	(17)					
Associates	165	170	(3)	94	74					
Operating profit before allowances	1,546	1,751	(12)	1,750	(12)					
Allowances for impaired assets	(275)	(232)	19	(271)	2					
Allowances for non-impaired assets	(382)	(17)	nm	64	707					
Amortisation, tax and NCI	(191)	(271)	(29)	(300)	(36)					
Net profit	698	1,231	(43)	1,243	(44)					
Banking Operations	1Q20 S\$m	1Q19 S\$m	YoY +/(-)%	4Q19 S\$m	QoQ +/(-)%					
Net interest income	1,595	1,510	6	1,580	1					
Non-interest income	778	699	11	903	(14)					
			• •	000	( · · /					
Total income	2,373	2,208	7	2,482	(4)					
Total income Operating expenses	2,373 (1,061)									
		2,208	7	2,482	(4)					
Operating expenses	(1,061)	2,208 (1,015)	7 5	2,482 (1,145)	(4) (7)					
Operating expenses Operating profit	(1,061) 1,312	2,208 (1,015) <b>1,193</b>	7 5 <b>10</b>	2,482 (1,145) <b>1,338</b>	(4) (7) (2)					
Operating expenses  Operating profit  Associates	(1,061) 1,312 165	2,208 (1,015) <b>1,193</b> 176	7 5 <b>10</b> (6)	2,482 (1,145) <b>1,338</b> 99	(4) (7) (2) 67					
Operating expenses  Operating profit  Associates  Operating profit before allowances	(1,061) 1,312 165 1,477	2,208 (1,015) <b>1,193</b> 176 <b>1,369</b>	7 5 <b>10</b> (6) <b>8</b>	2,482 (1,145) <b>1,338</b> 99 <b>1,437</b>	(4) (7) (2) 67					
Operating expenses  Operating profit  Associates  Operating profit before allowances  Allowances for impaired assets	(1,061) 1,312 165 1,477 (276)	2,208 (1,015) <b>1,193</b> 176 <b>1,369</b> (231)	7 5 <b>10</b> (6) <b>8</b> 19	2,482 (1,145) <b>1,338</b> 99 <b>1,437</b> (271)	(4) (7) (2) 67 3 2					
Operating expenses  Operating profit  Associates  Operating profit before allowances  Allowances for impaired assets  Allowances for non-impaired assets	(1,061) 1,312 165 1,477 (276) (382)	2,208 (1,015) <b>1,193</b> 176 <b>1,369</b> (231) (17)	7 5 10 (6) 8 19 nm	2,482 (1,145) <b>1,338</b> 99 <b>1,437</b> (271) 63	(4) (7) (2) 67 3 2 703					
Operating expenses  Operating profit  Associates  Operating profit before allowances  Allowances for impaired assets  Allowances for non-impaired assets  Amortisation, tax and NCI	(1,061)  1,312  165  1,477 (276) (382) (139)	2,208 (1,015) 1,193 176 1,369 (231) (17) (179)	7 5 10 (6) 8 19 nm (22)	2,482 (1,145) <b>1,338</b> 99 <b>1,437</b> (271) 63 (223)	(4) (7) (2) 67 3 2 703 (38)					



## **Operating Performance**

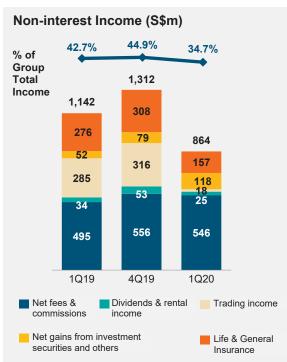
1Q20 Group operating profit before allowances down 12% YoY to S\$1.55 billion.

Banking Operations operating profit before allowances grew 8%.

Group net profit impacted by higher allowances and lower Insurance profit as a result of unfavourable market conditions.



- NII driven by growth in customer loans.
- NIM at 1.76%; focus on CASA deposit gathering and shift to longer tenure loans mitigated low interest rate environment.



- Fee income climbed 10% YoY, led by wealth management and brokerage income.
- Net trading income fell almost S\$300 million YoY to S\$18 million. Increase in treasuryrelated customer flow income more than offset by unrealised MTM losses in GEH's investment portfolio.
- Net investment gains higher YoY at S\$118 million, driven by sale of debt securities.
- Insurance income down 43% YoY, driven by weak investment performance; however, underlying insurance business grew YoY with TWNS up 21%, NBEV 15% higher.



- Costs well-managed, up 1% YoY and down 12% QoQ.
- Headcount little changed QoQ.

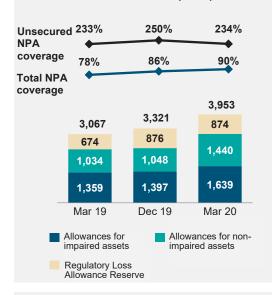


# **Allowances and Asset Quality**

#### Allowances (S\$m) 86 35 27 Total credit costs (bps) 32 36 36 SP credit costs (bps) 657 382 207 249 275 271 232 (64)1Q19 4Q19 1Q20 Allowances for non-impaired assets Allowances for impaired assets

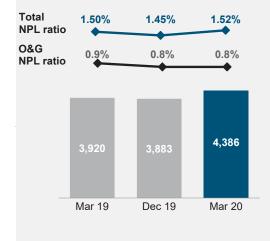
- Higher specific allowances in 1Q20 largely made for a Singapore based corporate customer in the oil trading sector.
- Significantly increased general allowances including forward-looking macro-economic variable ("MEV") adjustments to buffer for stresses expected against the recessionary market outlook.

## **Cumulative Allowances (S\$m)**



- Total cumulative allowances increased by S\$632 million QoQ to cushion for near-term impact on portfolio from economic weakness and uncertainty.
- Total NPA coverage higher at 90%; 234% on an unsecured basis.

## Non-Performing Assets (S\$m)



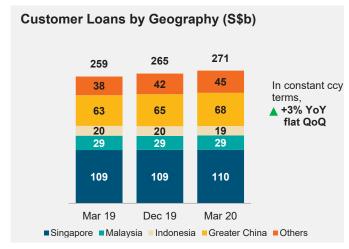
- Increase in NPA QoQ mainly due to downgrade of a Singapore customer in the oil trading sector.
- NPL ratio increased 7 bps to 1.52%.

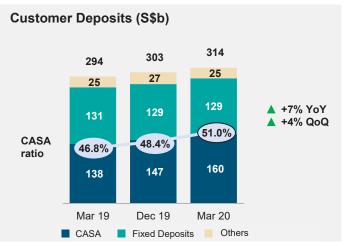


## **Loans and Deposits**

Customer loans well-diversified across geographies.

CASA deposits rose S\$22 billion or 16% YoY; CASA ratio improved to 51%.

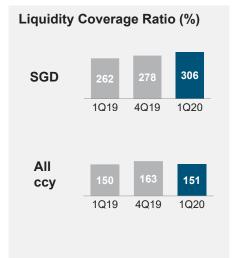




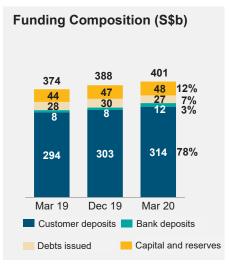
# **Funding, Liquidity and Capital**

Robust balance sheet fundamentals, supported by strong levels of capital, funding and liquidity.

All regulatory ratios were healthily above the respective regulatory requirements.









# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (unaudited)

S\$ million	1Q20	1Q19	+/(-)	4Q19	+/(-)
Salasted Income Statement Items			%		%
Selected Income Statement Items  Net interest income	1,626	1,534	6	1,610	1
Non-interest income	707	866	(18)	1,004	(30)
Income from life and general insurance	157	276	(43)	308	(49)
Total income	2,490	2,676	(7)	2,922	(15)
Operating expenses	(1,109)	(1,095)	1	(1,266)	(12)
Operating profit before allowances and amortisation	1,381	1,581	(13)	1,656	(17)
Amortisation of intangible assets	(26)	(25)	3	(26)	2
Allowances for impaired assets	(275)	(232)	19	(271)	2
Allowances for non-impaired assets	(382)	(17)	nm	64	707
Operating profit after allowances and amortisation	698	1,307	(47)	1,423	(51)
Share of results of associates, net of tax	165	170	(3)	94	74
Profit before income tax	863	1,477	(42)	1,517	(43)
Net profit attributable to shareholders	698	1,231	(43)	1,243	(44)
Cash basis net profit attributable to shareholders	724	1,256	(42)	1,269	(43)
Selected Balance Sheet Items	10.101	40.007	4.0	45.000	
Ordinary equity Equity attributable to equity holders of the Bank	46,434 47,934	42,327 43,827	10 9	45,662 47,162	2 2
Total assets	512,138	469,513	9	491,691	4
Assets excluding life insurance fund investment assets	428,812	389,708	10	404,353	6
Net customer loans Deposits of non-bank customers	267,297 314,210	256,066 294,111	4 7	262,045 302,851	2 4
Calcated Chammas in Facility items					
Selected Changes in Equity items	770	4.004	(5.4)	4.007	(40)
Total comprehensive income, net of tax Distributions	779 (30)	1,694 (30)	(54)	1,297	(40)
Distributions	(30)	(30)			
Key Financial Ratios (%)					
Return on equity	6.0	12.0		10.9	
Return on assets	0.67	1.29		1.23	
Net interest margin	1.76	1.76		1.77	
Non-interest income to total income	34.7	42.7		44.9	
Cost-to-income	44.5	40.9		43.3	
Loans-to-deposits NPL ratio	85.1 1.5	87.1		86.5 1.5	
		1.5			
	14.3	14.2		14.9	
Common Equity Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio				4 - 0	
Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio	14.9	14.9		15.6	
Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio Total capital adequacy ratio	14.9 16.4	16.7		16.8	
Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio Total capital adequacy ratio Leverage ratio	14.9 16.4 7.4	16.7 7.4		16.8 7.7	
Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio Total capital adequacy ratio Leverage ratio Singapore dollar liquidity coverage ratio	14.9 16.4 7.4 306	16.7 7.4 262		16.8 7.7 278	
Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio Total capital adequacy ratio Leverage ratio	14.9 16.4 7.4	16.7 7.4		16.8 7.7	
Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio Total capital adequacy ratio Leverage ratio Singapore dollar liquidity coverage ratio All-currency liquidity coverage ratio Net stable funding ratio	14.9 16.4 7.4 306 151	16.7 7.4 262 150		16.8 7.7 278 163	
Tier 1 capital adequacy ratio Total capital adequacy ratio Leverage ratio Singapore dollar liquidity coverage ratio All-currency liquidity coverage ratio Net stable funding ratio  Earnings per share (S\$)	14.9 16.4 7.4 306 151 108	16.7 7.4 262 150 110		16.8 7.7 278 163 111	
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For notes on the computation of the above ratios, information can be found in the Group Financial Report disclosed on a half-yearly basis.



### For Further Information

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**OCBC** Financial Results

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